

Russian Federation and
Territories Data Base:
Health and Economic
Indicators

September 1994

Russian Federation and Territories Data Base: Health and Economic Indicators

ZdravReform Program
September 1994

Submitted by the *ZdravReform* Program to:
AID/ENI/HR/HP

AID Contract Number: CCN-0004-C-00-4023-00
Managed by Abt Associates Inc.
with offices in: Bethesda, Maryland, U.S.A.;
Moscow, Russia; Almaty Kazakhstan; Kiev, Ukraine

Dear Reader:

Enclosed is the set of 49 tables featuring health and health-related statistics for 12 regions and 80 territories of the Russian Federation. This “territorial” data set has been designed and developed at Abt Associates Inc. by a team of the staff of the *ZdravReform* Program (ZRP). ZRP is a long-term multidisciplinary effort, sponsored by USAID, which provides comprehensive technical support to reforms of the health services system in the New Independent States (NIS) of the former Soviet Union. This data set supplements a set of national health statistics for Russia previously released by ZRP.

The territorial data set is a product of three months of activities, led by ZRP’s Dr. Alexander Telyukov with major contributions by Victoria Goldin and Katy Miller, which included:

- definition of the information needs of the *ZdravReform* Program,
- conceptualization and design of the system of indicators that provides a comprehensive view of the Russian system of health financing and service delivery,
- reconciliation of the desired format for the data with what is generated within the current system of macro- and health sector accounting,
- selection of and subscription to sources of statistics published in Russia,
- collaboration with government agencies in Moscow on collecting and interpreting indicators available only from professional files and data bases of institutions, and
- converting and formatting raw data into the tables of the data set.

The *ZdravReform* data set is comprised of 5 sections and 12 subsections as follows:

1. Socioeconomic Profile
 - 1.1. General Economic Indicators
 - 1.2. Social Conditions

2. Demographic Trends
 - 2.1. Population
 - 2.2. Vital Statistics
3. Health Status
 - 3.1. Morbidity
 - 3.2. Health Risk Factors
4. Health Resources
 - 4.1. Inpatient
 - 4.2. Outpatient
 - 4.3. Personnel
 - 4.4. Utilization (not included in the current release)
5. Health Financing
 - 5.1. Sources
 - 5.2. Coverage
 - 5.3. Simulations

ZRP's design of the territorial data set seeks to facilitate statistical insights into the sustainability, equity, and efficiency status of the Russian health system. These are three key items on the agenda of the *ZdravReform* Program, as well as other projects of technical assistance to health reforms in Russia.

Planned additional steps for the territorial data set include:

1. Releasing the data set to prospective users in and outside Russia; arranging, both in Washington and Moscow, computer-assisted presentations of the analytic capabilities of the data set;
2. Holding intensive consultations with USAID, as well as experts from the World Bank, ODA, and other major assistance institutions on the strengths, deficiencies, and prospective applications of the data set for the purposes of international health policy advice to agencies of the Russian Federation and the territorial governments;
3. Preparing a Methodological Guide to the tabular presentation of the data and releasing it as an annex to the data set; in particular, the indicators included in the data set will be defined and the statistical and analytic meaning of calculated tables explained;
4. Identifying gaps in the *ZdravReform* data set from the perspective of what is required by the national health accounts as developed by the OECD and US Health Care Financing Administration;

5. Discussing with Russian federal and territorial health officials priority needs for additional health and health-related information and how those needs may be met by improving and/or restructuring the domestic health information systems. Special emphasis will be placed on amending micro-accounting practices and setting up surveys to address major information needs to secure sustainable generation of data;
6. Pre-processing the data for subsequent analysis and modeling (sorting, graphic interpretation, calculation of simple statistics revealing growth and/or variability trends);
7. Adding a module on cross-national comparisons;
8. Designing a Concise Health Sector Profile of a Russian Federation Territory, given that this is the level of geographic focus of most international health projects. The Profile will include a set of primary indicators, formats of their graphic presentation, statistics analyzing selected raw data, and text, supplementing the tables and graphs with descriptive material based on non-numeric information; and
9. Transforming the data set into an interactive data base.

The *ZdravReform* Program plans to follow this set with local health statistics for the territories designated as Geographic Focus Areas (GFAs) for its work in Russia. Currently these GFAs are four oblasts each in southwestern Siberia and central European Russia. Emphasis in the local module will be placed on the data relevant for micro-level management and analysis. In addition, *ZdravReform* is constructing similar data bases for other successor countries to the Soviet Union.

As we release the territorial data set for professional use by international and US assistance institutions, as well as their contractors and sub-contractors, the *ZdravReform* Program team would like to invite the international community to share their information, resources, methods of data collection, and techniques of analysis. Such cooperation would eliminate duplication of effort, enhance the internal efficiency of our work, and allow all to make larger contributions to health care reforms in Russia and other NIS countries.

Marty Makinen, PhD
Program Technical Deputy

Nancy R. Pielemeier, Dr PH
Program Director

**LIST OF THE HEALTH SECTOR STATISTICS FOR RUSSIA COMPILED, CALCULATED
AND FORMATTED IN TABLES AS OF AUGUST 31, 1994**

REGIONAL AND TERRITORIAL DATA

NO.	SUBJECT (Abbreviated Title)	CROSS-REFERENCE TO CORRESPONDING TABLES OF THE NATIONAL DATA SET	CONTENTS	YEARS	TYPE (Compiled or Calculated)	PAGES	FILE NAME
-----	--------------------------------	--	----------	-------	-------------------------------------	-------	-----------

1. Socioeconomic Profile

1.1 General Economic Indicators

RT-1.1.1	Selected Economic Indicators	1.1.1 Economic Growth and Aggregate Demand	Real Growth Index: Industrial production, Fixed capital investment. Housing construction. Agricultural productivity: Grains, Meats and Poultry. Business Performance: Loss-making businesses, Overdue debts of businesses	1993	Compiled	1-2	RT111.XLS
RT-1.1.2	Territorial Budgets by Type of Receipts and Outlays	1.1.5 General Budget Finance (Federal, Local Budgets, and Off-Budget Funds), as Percent of GDP	Receipts: Excise, Profit, Personal income, Value added taxes. Outlays: Economy, Social financing.	1993	Calculated	3-4	RT112.XLS
RT-1.1.3	Per Capita Receipts of and Outlays from the Territorial Budgets, Price-Unadjusted	1.1.6 On-Budget Social Financing	Receipts: Total, Excise, Profit, Personal income, Value added taxes. Outlays: Total, Economy, Social financing.	1993	Calculated	5-7	RT113.XLS
RT-1.1.4	Per Capita Receipts of and Outlays from the Territorial Budgets, Rubles Adjusted for Regional Price Differentiation as of December 1993	1.1.6 On-Budget Social Financing	Receipts: Total, Excise, Profit, Personal income, Value added taxes. Outlays: Total, Economy, Social financing.	1993	Calculated	8-10	RT114.XLS
RT-1.1.5	Surplus/Deficit and Compliance Status of the Territorial Budgets, Percent	1.1.5 General Budget Finance (Federal, Local Budgets, and Off-Budget Funds)	Surplus/Debt as % of Outlay; Reported, Planned. Compliance Rate: Receipts (Totals, Excises, Profit, Personal income, Value added taxes), Outlays (Totals, Economy, Social financing)	1992, 1993	Calculated	11-13	RT115.XLS

NO.	SUBJECT (Abbreviated Title)	CROSS-REFERENCE TO CORRESPONDING TABLES OF THE NATIONAL DATA SET	CONTENTS	YEARS	TYPE (Compiled or Calculated)	PAGES	FILE NAME
-----	--------------------------------	--	----------	-------	-------------------------------------	-------	-----------

1.2 Social Conditions

RT-1.2.1	Cash Personal Income, Current Prices	1.2.2 Income Differentiation and Poverty Rate	December 1991, Quarterly 1992-93	1991, 1992, 1993	Compiled	14-16	RT121.XLS
RT-1.2.2	Cash Personal Income, Constant Prices	1.2.2 Income Differentiation and Poverty Rate	Real Growth Index, December 1992 and 1993	1992, 1993	Compiled	17-18	RT122.XLS

2. Demographic Trends

2.1 Population

RT-2.1.1	Population Number and Growth Rates	2.2.2 Births, Deaths, Population Growth, Marriages, and Divorces	Territory per 1,000 sq km; Total population; Population Density; Average annual population growth rate (1981-92)	1979, 1989, 1991, 1992	Compiled	19-20	RT211.XLS
RT-2.1.2	Population by Age Groups, Percent	2.1.1 Resident Population by Main Demographic Characteristic	Below working age, Working age, Above working age	1979, 1989, 1991, 1992	Compiled	21-23	RT212.XLS
RT-2.1.3	Gender Composition of the Population, Percent	2.1.1 Resident Population by Main Demographic Characteristic	Male and Female as percent of the total population	1981, 1986, 1991, 1992	Compiled	24-25	RT213.XLS
RT-2.1.4	Urban/Rural Population, As of the beginning of the year, Percent	2.1.3 Distribution of Urban Population by Size of Cities and Towns	Urban and Rural as percent of the total population	1979, 1991, 1993	Compiled	26-27	RT214.XLS

NO.	SUBJECT (Abbreviated Title)	CROSS-REFERENCE TO CORRESPONDING TABLES OF THE NATIONAL DATA SET	CONTENTS	YEARS	TYPE (Compiled or Calculated)	PAGES	FILE NAME
-----	--------------------------------	--	----------	-------	-------------------------------------	-------	-----------

2.2 Vital Statistics

RT-2.2.1	Nativity Rates, Births per 1,000 Population	2.2.2 Births, Deaths, Population Growth, Marriages, and Divorces	Births per 1,000 population	1980, 1985, 1990, 1991, 1992	Compiled	28-29	RT221.XLS
RT-2.2.2	Mortality Rates	2.2.2 Births, Deaths, Population Growth, Marriages, and Divorces	Deaths per 1,000 population	1980, 1985, 1990, 1991, 1992	Compiled	30-31	RT222.XLS
RT-2.2.3	Mortality Rates for Selected Causes, Total and Working-Age Population	2.2.6 Crude and Age-Adjusted Death Rates for Selected Causes, Total and Working-Age Population	Deaths in thousands and per 100,000 population	1992	Compiled	32-34	RT223.XLS
RT-2.2.4	Infant Mortality Rates, Deaths per 1,000 Live Births	2.2.7 Infant Mortality and Rates for Selected Causes	Deaths per 1,000 live births	1980, 1985, 1990, 1991, 1992	Compiled	35-36	RT224.XLS
RT-2.2.5	Infant Mortality Rates for Selected Causes	2.2.7 Infant Mortality and Rates for Selected Causes	Deaths per 10,000 live births by 6 causes	1992	Compiled	37-38	RT225.XLS
RT-2.2.6	Maternal Mortality Rates for Complications of Pregnancy	2.3.1.1 Woman and Child Health	Deaths per 100,000 live births	1985, 1991, 1992	Compiled	39-40	RT226.XLS

NO.	SUBJECT (Abbreviated Title)	CROSS-REFERENCE TO CORRESPONDING TABLES OF THE NATIONAL DATA SET	CONTENTS	YEARS	TYPE (Compiled or Calculated)	PAGES	FILE NAME
-----	--------------------------------	--	----------	-------	-------------------------------------	-------	-----------

3. Health Status

3.1 Morbidity

RT-3.1.1	Disease Incidence According to Disease Groups, Newly Reported Cases per 1,000 population	2.3.1 Disease Incidence According to Disease Group	By 14 classes of diseases	1992	Compiled	41-43	RT311.XLS
RT-3.1.2	Short-term Disability due to Sickness and Home Care for a Sick Family Member	2.3.2 Short-Term Disability for Selected Causes	Days per 100 employees	1985, 1991, 1992	Compiled	44-46	RT312.XLS
RT-3.1.3	Short-Term Disability for Selected Causes	2.3.1 Disease Incidence According to Disease Group	Days per 100 employees by 5 causes	1985, 1990, 1991, 1992	Compiled	47-49	RT313.XLS
RT-3.1.4	Long-Term Disability	2.3.1 Disease Incidence According to Disease Group	Total registered and newly reported cases per 10,000 population	1985, 1990, 1991, 1992	Compiled	50-52	RT314.XLS
RT-3.1.5	Disability Rates for Selected Causes	2.3.1 Disease Incidence According to Disease Group	Newly reported cases per 10,000 employed population by 8 causes	1985, 1990, 1991, 1992	Compiled	53-55	RT315.XLS

3.2 Health Risk Factors

RT-3.2.1	Industrial Accidents	2.4.3 Industrial Accidents and Occupational Disability	Total and fatal cases per 1,000 employees	1985, 1990, 1991, 1992	Compiled	56-58	RT321.XLS
----------	----------------------	--	---	---------------------------------	----------	-------	-----------

NO.	SUBJECT (Abbreviated Title)	CROSS-REFERENCE TO CORRESPONDING TABLES OF THE NATIONAL DATA SET	CONTENTS	YEARS	TYPE (Compiled or Calculated)	PAGES	FILE NAME
-----	--------------------------------	--	----------	-------	-------------------------------------	-------	-----------

4. Health Resources

4.1 Health Resources: Inpatient

RT-4.1.1	Number of Hospitals	3.1.1 Hospitals: Number of Facilities, Beds, and Average Size According to the Type of Hospital	Number of facilities	1985, 1990, 1991, 1992	Compiled	59-60	RT411.XLS
RT-4.1.2	Number of Hospital Beds	3.1.1 Hospitals: Number of Facilities, Beds, and Average Size According to the Type of Hospital	Number of beds in 1,000	1985, 1990, 1991, 1992	Compiled	61-62	RT412.XLS
RT-4.1.3	Provision of Hospital Beds	3.1.2 Hospital Beds by Specialty	Beds per 1,000 population	1985, 1990, 1991, 1992	Compiled	63-64	RT413.XLS
RT-4.1.4	Number of Children's Hospitals		Number of facilities	1985, 1990, 1991, 1992	Compiled	65-66	RT414.XLS
RT-4.1.5	Number of Children's Hospital Beds		Number of beds	1985, 1990, 1991, 1992	Compiled	67-68	RT415.XLS
RT-4.1.6	Provision of Children's Hospital Beds		Beds per 10,000 children age 0-14	1985, 1990, 1991, 1992	Compiled	69-70	RT416.XLS

NO.	SUBJECT (Abbreviated Title)	CROSS-REFERENCE TO CORRESPONDING TABLES OF THE NATIONAL DATA SET	CONTENTS	YEARS	TYPE (Compiled or Calculated)	PAGES	FILE NAME
-----	--------------------------------	--	----------	-------	-------------------------------------	-------	-----------

4.2 Health Resources: Outpatient

RT-4.2.1	Number of Outpatient Care Facilities	3.2.1 Outpatient Care Facilities and Departments	Number of polyclinics	1985, 1990, 1991, 1992	Compiled	71-72	RT421.XLS
RT-4.2.2	Capacity of Outpatient Care Facilities	3.2.1 Outpatient Care Facilities and Departments	Number of Office Visits per Work Shift in 1,000	1985, 1991, 1992	Compiled	73-74	RT422.XLS
RT-4.2.3	Capacity of Outpatient Care Facilities	3.2.1 Outpatient Care Facilities and Departments	Number of Office Visits per Work Shift per 1,000 Population	1985, 1990, 1991, 1992	Compiled	75-76	RT423.XLS

4.3 Health Resources: Personnel

RT-4.3.1	Number of Physicians	3.3.1 Physicians According to Specialty	Total number of physicians	1985, 1990, 1991, 1992	Compiled	77-78	RT431.XLS
RT-4.3.2	Number of Physicians	3.3.1 Physicians According to Specialty	Number of physicians per 10,000 population	1985, 1990, 1991, 1992	Compiled	79-80	RT432.XLS
RT-4.3.3	Number of Health Personnel	3.3.3 Health Personnel by Specialty	Total number of health personnel	1985, 1990, 1991, 1992	Compiled	81-82	RT433.XLS
RT-4.3.4	Number of Health Personnel	3.3.3 Health Personnel by Specialty	Number of health personnel per 10,000 population	1985, 1990, 1991, 1992	Compiled	83-84	RT434.XLS

NO.	SUBJECT (Abbreviated Title)	CROSS-REFERENCE TO CORRESPONDING TABLES OF THE NATIONAL DATA SET	CONTENTS	YEARS	TYPE (Compiled or Calculated)	PAGES	FILE NAME
-----	--------------------------------	--	----------	-------	-------------------------------------	-------	-----------

5. Health Financing

5.1 Health Financing: Sources

RT-5.1.1	Health Financing by Major Source	Health spending: On-budget, Payroll tax, Personal expenditures. Per Capita Health Financing: Total, On-budget, Payroll. Cross-subsidization transfers from govt to employer health insurance: Rb1,000, Percent of On-budget funding, Percent of Payroll Tax	1993	Calculated	85-87	RT511.XLS
RT-5.1.2	On-Budget Health Expenditures, Percent of the Total	Wages and Salaries, Payroll Taxes, and Non-Wage Recurrent Costs	Jan.-Oct. 1993	Calculated	88-89	RT512.XLS
RT-5.1.3	Receipts by Source of the Territorial Mandatory Insurance Funds	Employers' payroll contributions, On-budget contributions for non-working populations, Returns on investments, Transfers and subsidies from the Federal Ministry Fund, Miscellaneous	Jan.-Mar. 1994	Calculated	90-91	RT513.XLS
RT-5.1.4	Outlays by Aggregate Function from the Territorial Mandatory Health Insurance Funds	Amount and Composition percent: Health care and related (Total, Allocations through health insurance and unrelated to health insurance), Administrative, Miscellaneous	Jan.-Mar. 1994	Calculated	92-94	RT514.XLS
RT-5.1.5	Outlays by Detailed Function from the Territorial Mandatory Health Insurance Funds	Territorial program of mandatory health insurance: Allocations directly to providers and to insurance companies. Administrative. Health programs administered jointly with the territorial health boards: Programs' recurrent costs, Medical equipment, Loans to health institutions. Miscellaneous: Revenue and local taxes, Loans to non-health institutions. Percent of the total	Jan.-Mar. 1994	Calculated	95-97	RT515.XLS

NO.	SUBJECT (Abbreviated Title)	CROSS-REFERENCE TO CORRESPONDING TABLES OF THE NATIONAL DATA SET	CONTENTS	YEARS	TYPE (Compiled or Calculated)	PAGES	FILE NAME
RT-5.1.6	Personal Health Care Expenditures as Percent of Personal Consumption Expenditures		Expenditures as percent of personal consumption expenditures	1992, 1993	Calculated	98	RT516.XLS
RT-5.1.7	Personal Health Care Expenditures by Ownership Status of Care Providers		Govt, Private, Other Non-govt, Addendum (Of the total amount of personal health care expenditures: Paid by consumer). Govt, Private, Other Non-govt, Addendum (Of the total amount of personal health care expenditures: Paid by consumer, Paid in rural area)	1992, 1993	Calculated	99-101	RT517.XLS
RT-5.1.8	Impact of Price Growth on Personal Health Care Expenditures		Consumer price index. Price index for personal health care expenditures. Relative growth of prices on health care. Growth of personal health care expenditure based on current and constant prices	Dec. 1992, 1993, Jan.-May 1994	Calculated	102-104	RT518.XLS

5.2 Health Financing: Coverage

RT-5.2.1	Population by Source of Health Care Coverage	Populations to be covered under current mandated system: by employers and governments. Populations assessed as: Securely covered by employers, Longer- term entirely reliant on government, Transient populations. Annual Average.	1992	Calculated	105-106	RT521.XLS
RT-5.2.2	Population by Source of Health Care Coverage	Populations to be covered under current mandated system: by employers and governments. Populations assessed as: Securely covered by employers, Longer- term entirely reliant on government, Transient populations. Percent of Total.	1992	Calculated	107-108	RT522.XLS

NO.	SUBJECT (Abbreviated Title)	CROSS-REFERENCE TO CORRESPONDING TABLES OF THE NATIONAL DATA SET	CONTENTS	YEARS	TYPE (Compiled or Calculated)	PAGES	FILE NAME
-----	--------------------------------	--	----------	-------	-------------------------------------	-------	-----------

5.3 Health Financing: Simulations

RT-5.3.1	Population Mix from a Perspective of Alternative Health Financing Reform Scenarios	Population securely covered by employers: Industries with sustainable employment, Industries following economy-wide, Structurally depressed industries. Population reliant on govt coverage: Children 0-16, Non-working. Populations in transition: Employer-wise and Govt-wise (Household-employed, Full-time students, Unemployed)	1992	Calculated	109-111	RT531.XLS
RT-5.3.2	Population Mix from a Perspective of Alternative Health Financing Reform Scenarios	Population securely covered by employers: Industries with sustainable employment, Industries following economy-wide, Structurally depressed industries. Population reliant on govt coverage: Children 0-16, Non-working. Populations in transition: Employer-wise and Govt-wise (Household-employed, Full-time students, Unemployed)	1992	Calculated	112-114	RT532.XLS
RT-5.3.3	Impact on Business Profits of Shifting Health Expenditures from the Budgets onto Employers	Profit Status: Number of businesses and percent of total (profitable and loss-making). Profit status under alternative scopes of employer-based coverage: Actual contingent, Actual contingent without cross-subsidies, Plus family members, Plus non-working elderly, Plus 80% of unemployed			115-118	RT533.XLS

Table RT-1.1.1 SELECTED GENERAL ECONOMIC INDICATORS: RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND TERRITORIES, 1993

Regions and Territories	Real Growth Index, 1992=100		Housing construction (based on housing space put in place), 1992=100	Agricultural production		Business performance			
	Industrial production	Fixed capital investment		Grains (net weight), 1993 in % to annual average in 1986-90	Meats and poultry, 1993 in % to 1992	Loss-making businesses as % of the total number	Overdue debts as % of total debts outstanding		
							Of customers	To suppliers	
Russian Federation - Total	83.8	85.0	100.7	95.0	93.0	16.7	42.1	38.5	
North	86.3	na	na	95.0	96.0	18.3	53.9	53.3	
Republic of Karelia (N)	81.2	78.0	75.0	na	92.0	14.0	31.0	23.6	
Komi Republic (N)	87.9	72.0	107.0	na	95.0	24.5	56.3	54.2	
Arkhangel'sk (N)	87.7	74.0	65.0	66.0	95.0	20.4	47.7	50.6	
Vologda (N)	86.1	81.0	91.0	102.0	99.0	11.8	61.2	60.2	
Murmansk (N)	83.2	73.0	65.0	33.0	94.0	22.0	51.4	56.3	
North-West	83.8	na	na	97.0	87.0	12.7	31.6	32.6	
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	83.4	88.0	120.0	na	na	10.5	25.6	17.6	
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	85.5	80.0	93.0	84.0	88.0	11.9	42.6	52.8	
Novgorod (NW)	85.8	77.0	126.0	88.0	81.0	15.5	34.0	32.3	
Pskov (NW)	82.1	84.0	90.0	106.0	89.0	16.1	32.2	39.5	
Central	84.6	na	na	93.0	92.0	10.8	32.5	26.9	
Bryansk (C)	76.5	77.0	68.0	102.0	94.0	13.5	41.6	39.0	
Vladimir (C)	82.7	85.0	108.0	63.0	95.0	10.8	38.5	42.1	
Ivanovo (C)	81.0	55.0	114.0	76.0	101.0	14.3	38.3	32.4	
Kaluga (C)	78.1	71.0	55.0	92.0	91.0	14.1	35.3	32.7	
Kostroma (C)	85.5	80.0	113.0	88.0	96.0	15.1	43.7	33.2	
The City of Moscow (C)	88.5	104.0	87.0	na	na	6.5	25.4	21.2	
Moscow Oblast' (C)	83.6	79.0	115.0	64.0	82.0	6.5	21.9	20.1	
Oryol (C)	82.1	71.0	91.0	118.0	99.9	13.6	37.0	24.7	
Ryazan' (C)	86.6	86.0	123.0	87.0	89.0	14.1	18.2	10.8	
Smolensk (C)	88.3	68.0	84.0	102.0	94.0	16.3	35.4	32.1	
Tver' (C)	86.7	75.0	107.0	80.0	96.0	17.5	33.5	20.1	
Tula (C)	84.5	73.0	71.0	98.0	96.0	9.3	45.9	44.8	
Yaroslavl' (C)	82.9	90.0	95.0	68.0	91.0	7.0	49.2	40.1	
Volga-Vyatka	91.4	na	na	93.0	95.0	13.1	33.4	23.8	
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	82.5	75.0	102.0	105.0	109.0	16.3	37.8	35.2	
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	87.2	90.0	113.0	99.0	93.0	6.8	37.9	36.8	
Chuvash Republic (VV)	85.1	82.0	96.0	95.0	93.0	18.3	49.6	49.2	
Kirov (VV)	84.6	60.0	93.0	83.0	94.0	15.3	49.2	38.5	
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	95.8	70.0	100.2	92.0	91.0	6.9	26.7	14.7	
Central Chernozym	86.9	na	na	99.0	90.0	12.0	42.0	41.4	
Belgorod (CCh)	96.2	69.0	93.0	102.0	90.0	13.8	34.6	31.3	
Voronezh (CCh)	81.9	72.0	92.0	93.0	88.0	11.3	44.4	41.7	
Kursk (CCh)	85.7	81.0	79.0	103.0	90.0	7.7	43.7	46.8	
Lipetsk (CCh)	83.8	78.0	114.0	103.0	87.0	11.5	49.4	49.9	
Tambov (CCh)	89.7	68.0	109.0	99.0	97.0	16.1	34.6	32.1	
Volga	86.4	na	na	110.0	96.0	15.2	34.2	41.1	
Republic of Khal'mg Tangch (V)	75.7	77.0	62.0	138.0	96.0	23.5	41.8	43.4	
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	83.1	95.0	88.0	136.0	105.0	4.8	38.8	32.7	
Astrakhan' (V)	93.0	88.0	106.0	105.0	92.0	19.0	21.7	25.9	
Volgograd (V)	81.0	92.0	121.0	123.0	92.0	20.0	52.2	42.2	
Penza (V)	88.7	90.0	90.0	80.0	90.0	14.8	46.7	43.6	
Samara (V)	87.9	109.0	94.0	88.0	96.0	7.4	24.9	52.8	
Saratov (V)	87.7	76.0	89.0	111.0	94.0	18.2	36.6	31.9	
Ulyanovsk (V)	98.8	80.0	118.0	91.0	104.0	12.1	32.2	34.2	

Regions and Territories	Real Growth Index, 1992=100		Housing construction (based on housing space put in place), 1992=100	Agricultural production		Business performance			
	Industrial production	Fixed capital investment		Grains (net weight), 1993 in % to annual average in 1986-90	Meats and poultry, 1993 in % to 1992	Loss-making businesses as % of the total number	Overdue debts as % of total debts outstanding		
							Of customers	To suppliers	
North Caucasus	78.4	na	na	93.0	88.0	16.0	38.4	30.3	
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	80.6	83.0	112.0	62.0	82.0	20.7	30.2	27.1	
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	72.0	na	77.0	83.0	86.0	12.5	30.5	21.9	
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	90.3	82.0	85.0	64.0	90.0	23.7	55.3	49.6	
Rep. of Karachayev-Cherkessia (NC)	66.5	57.0	93.0	53.0	89.0	21.7	32.1	18.5	
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	70.4	na	54.0	56.0	79.0	10.1	42.6	47.2	
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	38.4	na	na	50.0	90.0	35.7	50.7	50.4	
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	86.6	84.0	107.0	89.0	88.0	17.7	26.8	19.9	
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	84.3	72.0	109.0	108.0	87.0	12.1	49.8	41.6	
Rostov (NC)	81.0	65.0	103.0	97.0	90.0	12.2	39.2	30.6	
Urals	82.9	na	na	88.0	99.2	18.4	41.5	36.9	
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	82.1	96.0	100.4	97.0	104.0	17.3	26.3	21.8	
Udmurt Republic (U)	84.6	69.0	77.0	91.0	98.0	18.3	35.5	41.3	
Kurgan (U)	87.4	74.0	102.0	68.0	95.0	21.8	30.9	33.9	
Orenburg (U)	90.2	83.0	96.0	89.0	98.0	24.6	56.9	44.1	
Perm' (U)	83.4	85.0	91.0	91.0	96.0	16.3	53.8	54.3	
Sverdlovsk (U)	82.9	71.0	100.1	79.0	99.0	14.8	39.1	34.5	
Chelyabinsk (U)	79.8	88.0	85.0	85.0	99.0	18.2	47.3	40.7	
Western Siberia	85.4	na	na	89.0	94.0	22.7	52.1	45.8	
Republic of Altay (WS)	89.6	na	92.0	60.0	98.0	30.8	17.3	12.9	
Altay Kray (WS)	74.8	61.0	83.0	87.0	87.0	21.8	56.2	49.8	
Kemerovo (WS)	87.0	74.0	90.0	85.0	99.7	20.6	65.5	51.3	
Novosibirsk (WS)	83.8	78.0	76.0	79.0	89.0	18.1	41.5	38.5	
Omsk (WS)	84.0	77.0	73.0	107.0	99.7	24.3	72.4	75.6	
Tomsk (WS)	96.6	75.0	109.0	76.0	99.0	33.8	53.3	47.2	
Tyumen' (WS)	86.6	na	103.0	85.0	97.0	25.1	43.9	37.2	
Eastern Siberia	84.9	na	na	87.0	93.0	24.4	46.3	40.2	
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	86.2	65.0	110.0	55.0	96.0	35.2	55.2	58.8	
Republic of Tuva (ES)	87.5	63.0	44.0	99.0	99.1	44.9	36.0	25.0	
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	94.2	74.0	73.0	84.0	91.0	na	39.4	23.2	
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	82.7	67.0	89.0	110.0	98.0	22.5	47.0	36.1	
Irkutsk (ES)	87.9	76.0	85.0	62.0	84.0	23.5	45.9	44.8	
Chita (ES)	72.5	66.0	66.0	77.0	93.0	27.6	42.9	35.4	
Far East	83.7	na	na	84.0	94.0	28.5	50.3	45.1	
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	94.9	69.0	94.0	85.0	104.0	40.3	63.2	56.8	
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	na	77.0	80.0	98.0	90.0	25.2	42.3	48.4	
Chukotka Autonom. District (FE)	na	na	na	na	46.0	55.3	82.0	52.7	
Maritime Kray (FE)	83.4	na	87.0	104.0	90.0	24.3	43.4	41.6	
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	78.1	63.0	105.0	106.0	92.0	18.6	54.1	35.1	
Amur Oblast' (FE)	84.4	77.0	98.0	72.0	96.0	26.1	50.9	44.7	
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	85.3	105.0	102.0	na	99.6	26.8	71.4	62.1	
Magadan (FE)	87.3	69.0	76.0	na	79.0	39.2	27.9	46.9	
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	86.3	74.0	93.0	na	91.0	32.2	43.2	44.9	
Kaliningrad (K)	76.6	102.0	175.0	69.0	80.0	13.6	33.8	24.4	

SOURCES: Rossiya-1994. Ekonomicheskaya konyunktura. Vipusk 1, M: Tsentr ekonomicheskoi konyunktury pri pravitel'stve Rossiiskoi Federatsii, Mart 1994; pp. 213-214; 252-255; 265-266; 269-170; 294-295; 297-298

Table RT- 1.1.2 TERRITORIAL BUDGETS BY TYPE OF RECEIPTS AND OUTLAYS: RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND TERRITORIES, 1993, PERCENT OF THE TOTAL

Regions and Territories	Receipts by Type of Tax Revenue				Outlays by Major Function	
	Excise taxes	Profit (net revenue) Tax	Personal Income Tax	Value Added Tax	Economy	Social Financing
Russian Federation - Total	3.4	44.2	17.1	15.7	44.1	43.7
North	2.3	44.4	21.6	16.8	34.1	51.5
Republic of Karelia (N)	5.5	42.6	16.8	25.8	27.6	40.0
Komi Republic (N)	1.3	37.4	24.7	11.6	33.9	53.4
Arkhangel'sk (N)	1.6	41.9	24.7	18.7	35.0	52.1
Vologda (N)	3.9	56.3	18.4	8.4	38.2	50.8
Murmansk (N)	0.3	44.8	21.8	22.0	34.8	57.0
North-West	3.1	47.4	14.4	19.2	49.8	40.4
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	3.9	45.6	14.4	22.6	51.3	39.9
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	0.1	64.5	13.5	5.6	47.7	39.7
Novgorod (NW)	4.9	38.1	15.1	19.2	50.3	39.3
Pskov (NW)	0.7	33.0	15.8	20.2	42.3	46.5
Central	3.2	50.8	15.9	13.1	51.4	39.6
Bryansk (C)	5.2	38.0	15.9	22.4	43.8	44.3
Vladimir (C)	5.2	48.7	17.9	11.9	37.1	50.9
Ivanovo (C)	5.4	50.2	18.5	13.0	39.4	48.9
Kaluga (C)	6.4	35.2	18.0	22.7	43.9	42.2
Kostroma (C)	9.2	32.9	13.6	20.4	48.1	40.2
The City of Moscow (C)	2.3	54.6	15.7	7.4	55.8	37.2
Moscow Oblast' (C)	1.2	49.4	14.7	23.3	50.9	39.2
Oryol (C)	5.7	36.9	16.2	20.1	55.5	35.1
Ryazan' (C)	6.7	47.5	15.0	15.1	42.5	43.0
Smolensk (C)	3.7	47.7	16.4	18.0	44.9	44.5
Tver' (C)	5.3	41.5	18.1	21.6	43.6	44.2
Tula (C)	5.5	54.8	21.0	9.4	44.2	44.5
Yaroslavl' (C)	5.8	52.1	15.7	11.1	52.3	38.4
Volga-Vyatka	4.8	46.7	15.1	14.5	44.3	44.2
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	4.1	26.8	14.5	18.1	44.0	44.0
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	4.6	35.4	15.6	20.9	40.7	46.7
Chuvash Republic (VV)	2.4	40.0	16.3	na	na	na
Kirov (VV)	6.6	37.1	18.4	24.5	41.7	47.7
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	5.0	54.3	13.9	9.4	46.1	42.7
Central-Chernozym	4.6	48.6	16.1	14.1	42.3	44.7
Belgorod (CCh)	3.1	55.3	16.8	8.4	41.6	47.0
Voronezh (CCh)	3.6	40.2	16.5	23.5	41.4	46.0
Kursk (CCh)	7.8	46.9	15.9	8.3	41.6	42.0
Lipetsk (CCh)	3.6	62.6	14.3	8.4	48.8	40.0
Tambov (CCh)	7.0	35.4	16.9	20.3	37.4	48.2
Volga	6.2	43.9	14.4	18.2	46.8	42.8
Republic of Kalmykiya-Khal'mg Tangch (V)	0.1	11.0	12.0	11.3	41.0	44.8
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	13.2	37.1	10.7	22.7	50.4	39.2
Astrakhan' (V)	1.9	36.0	15.9	20.5	46.2	40.8
Volgograd (V)	3.5	50.6	18.9	9.9	46.6	41.5
Penza (V)	5.6	35.1	16.5	21.4	39.8	48.8
Samara (V)	3.0	54.9	16.2	10.7	45.1	46.1
Saratov (V)	2.2	42.0	15.6	22.4	43.7	44.9
Ulyanovsk (V)	2.7	42.6	13.9	27.5	51.4	41.0

Regions and Territories	Receipts by Type of Tax Revenue				Outlays by Major Function	
	Excise taxes	Profit (net revenue) Tax	Personal Income Tax	Value Added Tax	Economy	Social Financing
North Caucasus	3.3	38.3	15.7	18.1	41.7	43.8
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	7.4	30.1	15.8	17.2	36.7	43.1
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	3.9	14.1	9.5	7.8	36.0	45.8
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	2.3	23.3	12.3	13.2	39.3	45.8
Rep. of Karachayev-Cherkessia (NC)	1.0	25.7	13.1	15.5	39.1	47.1
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	3.4	31.2	13.6	14.0	38.2	43.8
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	na	na	na	na	na	na
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	2.7	43.8	15.1	17.8	42.3	42.8
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	2.7	36.0	15.7	18.5	45.1	42.8
Rostov (NC)	4.2	41.0	19.0	21.9	43.6	45.0
Urals	3.7	48.6	15.5	16.9	40.6	47.5
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	6.0	40.7	9.0	27.1	47.0	40.0
Udmurt Republic (U)	2.5	43.4	16.8	25.7	42.4	46.9
Kurgan (U)	2.8	35.9	17.6	15.5	38.1	49.8
Orenburg (U)	1.7	52.2	21.2	8.3	34.9	52.5
Perm' (U)	2.1	57.4	20.0	8.6	41.8	47.7
Sverdlovsk (U)	2.2	54.7	18.0	10.6	35.8	51.7
Chelyabinsk (U)	3.8	53.2	18.4	11.7	38.7	51.3
Western Siberia	2.3	35.3	22.1	16.2	42.6	43.9
Republic of Altay (WS)	0.7	8.4	13.9	9.2	25.9	61.2
Altay Kray (WS)	6.1	29.8	19.1	18.6	45.1	42.0
Kemerovo (WS)	2.9	36.5	26.1	18.9	43.7	42.8
Novosibirsk (WS)	3.6	38.9	20.7	25.9	41.7	47.7
Omsk (WS)	3.5	49.2	17.2	15.3	46.0	44.1
Tomsk (WS)	0.5	33.7	24.3	17.2	36.3	47.9
Tyumen' (WS)	2.7	31.2	15.6	15.3	43.1	44.7
Eastern Siberia	2.7	41.3	23.2	10.4	34.2	48.8
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	3.7	26.0	20.9	20.2	41.1	46.3
Republic of Tuva (ES)	0.5	7.8	14.5	8.7	26.8	54.1
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	0.5	39.5	24.8	17.3	41.1	47.1
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	3.0	47.4	23.6	8.8	33.2	51.3
Irkutsk (ES)	3.0	48.7	24.5	7.4	34.8	45.5
Chita (ES)	2.2	27.6	21.1	13.3	29.4	53.5
Far East	1.6	32.2	19.1	17.3	41.0	42.7
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	1.3	22.0	12.6	13.0	37.9	45.9
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	0.2	24.3	23.5	21.9	46.3	41.6
Chukotka Autonomous District (FE)	0.6	26.3	27.7	12.8	29.0	39.5
Maritime Kray (FE)	2.7	45.1	20.8	20.3	46.2	37.5
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	1.2	37.2	19.9	21.5	40.9	45.2
Amur Oblast' (FE)	3.3	32.8	22.4	16.1	40.2	46.6
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	1.4	33.1	23.9	19.8	45.1	37.8
Magadan (FE)	1.2	29.3	21.0	13.9	42.6	40.0
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	0.8	24.0	23.2	17.7	37.1	48.4
Kaliningrad (K)	2.5	30.1	13.4	12.6	54.2	35.8

Calculated from: Data of the Russian Federation State Committee on Statistics

Table RT-1.1.3 PER CAPITA RECEIPTS OF AND OUTLAYS FROM THE TERRITORIAL BUDGETS: RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND TERRITORIES, 1993, RUBLES, PRICE-UNADJUSTED								
Regions and Territories	Total	Receipts				Outlays		
		Including by Type				Total	Including by Function	
		Excise Taxes	Profit (Revenue) Tax	Personal Income Tax	Value Added Tax		Economy	Social Financing
Russian Federation - total	172116	5906	76019	29515	27041	180796	79685	78977
North	186754	4212	82944	40325	31302	207850	70918	107015
Republic of Karelia (N)	205116	11293	87428	34504	52999	219098	60490	87730
Komi Republic (N)	211248	2830	78984	52200	24600	256125	86933	136721
Arkhangel'sk (N)	125340	1976	52478	31009	23442	144314	50535	75207
Vologda (N)	170029	6712	95775	31362	14325	185724	71026	94296
Murmansk (N)	244368	747	109453	53176	53819	245159	85348	139643
North-West	172371	5378	81733	24804	33055	175494	87356	70897
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	194355	7667	88546	27959	43837	187432	96219	74712
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	147671	166	95268	19958	8313	148449	70760	58993
Novgorod (NW)	143168	6945	54528	21641	27426	176992	88987	69580
Pskov (NW)	118140	868	38954	18693	23836	157669	66717	73310
Central	194599	6197	98797	31018	25397	191380	98305	75753
Bryansk (C)	98152	5074	37307	15561	21951	112903	49495	49999
Vladimir (C)	123534	6454	60174	22068	14759	119255	44257	60722
Ivanovo (C)	95472	5138	47934	17643	12438	106683	42051	52170
Kaluga (C)	109323	6959	38431	19625	24807	121394	53234	51180
Kostroma (C)	150623	13861	49583	20501	30693	175421	84308	70531
The City of Moscow (C)	333187	7735	181774	52454	24618	31695	176864	117836
Moscow Oblast' (C)	164308	2010	81158	24161	38270	156959	79871	61543
Oryol (C)	133531	7563	49260	21622	26859	158911	88186	55838
Ryazan' (C)	142892	9637	67879	21491	21551	132423	56270	56984
Smolensk (C)	130712	4831	62402	21401	23564	133049	59795	59237
Tver' (C)	112310	5919	46613	20281	24293	125360	54681	55465
Tula (C)	111317	6156	61046	23392	10465	112065	49502	49829
Yaroslavl' (C)	179691	10393	93556	28129	20029	178686	93494	68681
Volga-Vyatka	149013	7211	69657	22434	21676	155729	68987	68826
Republic Mari Al (UV)	107929	4397	28927	15682	19575	170325	74965	75025
Mordvinian Republic (UV)	100456	4594	35538	15669	20952	134360	54686	62709
Chuvash Republic (UV)	104473	2527	41770	17062	na	na	na	na
Kirov (UV)	116795	7694	43306	21438	28650	126118	52638	60122
Nizhniy Novgorod (UV)	201361	9976	109345	28025	18859	182651	84134	77922

Regions and Territories	Receipts					Outlays		
	Total	Including by Type				Total	Including by Function	
		Excise Taxes	Profit (Revenue) Tax	Personal Income Tax	Value Added Tax		Economy	Social Financing
Central-Chernozyom	130143	6028	63248	20896	18407	130442	55226	58304
Belgorod (CCh)	153233	4784	84788	25686	12797	146368	60834	68799
Voronezh (CCh)	111565	3974	44825	18360	26227	113098	46824	52064
Kursk (CCh)	124166	9628	58202	19768	10282	123515	51388	51933
Lipetsk (CCh)	172654	6202	108113	24762	14554	166219	81037	66524
Tambov (CCh)	106268	7425	37579	18011	21606	119314	44604	57491
Volga	167771	10319	73650	24216	30582	163285	76496	69923
Republic of Kalmykiya-Khal'mg Tangch (V)	114137	96	12519	13727	12879	198969	81615	89102
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	234929	31018	87062	25050	53313	209200	105430	81945
Astrakhan' (V)	103054	1917	37136	16373	21167	128486	59423	52447
Volgograd (V)	121298	4194	61349	22949	12058	123029	57380	51067
Penza (V)	90355	5041	31714	14932	19302	100696	40110	49110
Samara (V)	221289	6659	121445	35803	23703	211510	95389	97406
Saratov (V)	119988	2587	50380	18718	26825	122422	53458	54958
Ulyanovsk (V)	186276	5005	79347	25800	51151	167842	86274	68765
North-Caucasus	100655	3277	38517	15821	18190	115933	48349	50829
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	84356	6251	25416	13360	14468	138517	50801	59767
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	51761	2027	7278	4900	4046	113006	40628	51704
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	74309	1738	17313	9141	9794	127785	50271	58505
Rep. of Karachayev-Cherkesia (NC)	74629	783	19150	9804	11546	117853	46097	55465
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	75253	2587	23499	10224	10521	132505	50654	58077
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	145564	3913	63819	21940	25958	136909	57917	58657
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	104399	2842	37632	16346	19262	117384	52956	50257
Rostov (NC)	110502	4673	45314	20945	24169	113421	49482	51037
Urals	183998	6830	89344	28454	31085	175366	71254	83351
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	310024	18540	126318	27978	84002	249463	117288	99826
Udmurt Republic (U)	126113	3174	54747	21141	32379	143539	60902	67283
Kurgan (U)	120640	3386	43362	21275	18699	132139	50392	65770
Orenburg (U)	120288	2032	62841	25550	10038	121894	42573	63983
Perm' (U)	143233	3038	82226	28671	12297	148372	61989	70834
Sverdlovsk (U)	174748	3865	95605	31411	18543	171151	61256	88471
Chelyabinsk (U)	172320	6516	91690	31679	20100	173646	67224	89076

Regions and Territories	Receipts					Outlays		
	Total	Including by Type				Total	Including by Function	
		Excise Taxes	Profit (Revenue) Tax	Personal Income Tax	Value Added Tax		Economy	Social Financing
Western Siberia	195866	4485	69144	43231	31701	229352	97606	100596
Republic of Altay (WS)	124604	934	10492	17330	11518	263609	68376	161213
Altay Kray (WS)	111899	6820	33382	21402	20841	160175	72176	67237
Kemerovo (WS)	179122	5182	65365	46673	33834	237907	103905	101862
Novosibirsk (WS)	112969	4047	43982	23376	29265	120512	50288	57469
Omsk (WS)	147674	5119	72726	25409	22625	188966	86859	83323
Tomsk (WS)	137118	681	46175	33297	23587	185864	67462	89007
Tyumen' (WS)	94637	2529	29481	14772	14469	102780	44276	45960
Eastern Siberia	147601	3974	61017	34231	15352	172902	59098	84424
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	121770	4452	31702	25391	24648	190264	78198	88095
Republic of Tuva (ES)	109827	588	8598	15944	9536	227284	60984	122922
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	131557	664	51928	32576	22765	155568	63967	73225
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	168770	5031	80052	39799	14775	166032	55153	85187
Irkutsk (ES)	150960	4507	73451	37050	11155	165531	57619	75392
Chita (ES)	105046	2301	28999	22142	13952	127906	37640	68484
Far East	257906	4237	82985	49263	44742	310836	127509	132787
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	511566	6734	112469	64503	66315	485749	184194	223127
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	131014	210	31785	30831	28694	201886	93543	83904
Chukotka Autonomous District (FE)	368524	2387	96798	102194	47226	806540	234274	318895
Maritime Kray (FE)	203216	5437	91590	42227	41202	231244	106880	86787
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	233176	2739	86737	46515	50097	274964	112397	124217
Amur Oblast' (FE)	143644	4675	47107	32146	23155	182197	73185	84922
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	222820	3173	73844	53300	44127	375667	169270	141908
Magadan (FE)	392642	4862	114954	82535	54520	519373	221021	207492
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	242545	1975	58164	56218	42826	328763	121983	159111
Kaliningrad (K)	186449	4605	56139	24934	23437	187347	101534	67143

Calculated from: Data of the Russian Federation State Committee on Statistics

Table RT- 1.1.4 PER CAPITA RECEIPTS OF AND OUTLAYS FROM THE TERRITORIAL BUDGETS: RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND TERRITORIES, 1993, RUBLES, ADJUSTED FOR REGIONAL PRICE DIFFERENTIATION AS OF DECEMBER 1993

Regions and Territories	Receipts				Outlays			
	Total	Including by Type			Total	Including by Function		
		Excise Taxes	Profit (Revenue) Tax	Personal Income Tax		Economy	Social Financing	
Russian Federation - Total	172116	5906	76019	29515	27041	180796	79685	78977
North	158832	3583	70543	34296	26622	176774	60315	91015
Republic of Karelia (N)	174450	9604	74356	29345	45075	186341	51446	74614
Komi Republic (N)	179665	2407	67175	44396	20922	217832	73936	116280
Arkhangel'sk (N)	106601	1680	44632	26373	19938	122738	42979	63963
Vologda (N)	144609	5709	81456	26673	12183	157957	60407	80198
Murmansk (N)	207833	635	93089	45226	45773	208506	72588	118765
North-West	191521	5976	90813	27559	36727	194990	97061	78773
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	215947	8519	98383	31065	48707	208254	106909	83012
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	164077	185	105851	22175	9237	164941	78622	65547
Novgorod (NW)	159073	7717	60586	24045	30472	196655	98873	77310
Pskov (NW)	131265	964	43281	20770	26484	175185	74129	81454
Central	201982	6432	102545	32195	26361	198641	102034	78627
Bryansk (C)	101876	5267	38723	16152	22784	117186	51372	51895
Vladimir (C)	128220	6699	62457	22905	15319	123779	45936	63026
Ivanovo (C)	99095	5333	49753	18312	12910	110730	43647	54149
Kaluga (C)	113471	7224	39889	20370	25748	126000	55253	53121
Kostroma (C)	156337	14387	51464	21279	31858	182076	87506	73207
The City of Moscow (C)	298877	6938	163056	47053	22083	28431	158651	105702
Moscow Oblast' (C)	170541	2086	84237	25077	39722	162914	82901	63877
Oryol (C)	138597	7850	51128	22442	27878	164940	91532	57957
Ryazan' (C)	148313	10003	70454	22306	22369	137447	58405	59145
Smolensk (C)	135671	5014	64769	22213	24458	138097	62063	61484
Tver' (C)	116570	6144	48382	21051	25214	130116	56756	57570
Tula (C)	115540	6390	63362	24280	10862	116317	51380	51720
Yaroslavl' (C)	186508	10787	97106	29196	20789	185465	97041	71287
Volga-Vyatka	176020	8518	82281	26499	25605	183953	81490	81300
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	127490	5193	34169	18524	23122	201194	88551	88622
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	118663	5427	41979	18509	24750	158711	64597	74074
Chuvash Republic (VV)	123408	2985	49340	20154	na	na	na	na
Kirov (VV)	137963	9088	51154	25323	33843	148975	62178	71019
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	237855	11784	129163	33105	22277	215755	99382	92045

Regions and Territories	Receipts					Outlays		
	Total	Including by Type				Total	Including by Function	
		Excise Taxes	Profit (Revenue) Tax	Personal Income Tax	Value Added Tax		Economy	Social Financing
Central-Chernozyom	164427	7616	79909	26401	23256	164804	69775	73662
Belgorod (CCh)	193598	6044	107123	32452	16168	184925	76859	86922
Voronezh (CCh)	140954	5021	56633	23196	33137	142892	59159	65779
Kursk (CCh)	156874	12164	73534	24976	12990	156052	64925	65613
Lipetsk (CCh)	218136	7836	136593	31285	18388	210006	102384	84048
Tambov (CCh)	134262	9381	47478	22755	27297	150744	56353	72635
Volga	215331	13244	94528	31081	39252	209573	98182	89745
Republic of Kalmykiya-Khal'mg Tangch (V)	146492	124	16067	17618	16530	255373	104751	114361
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	301527	39811	111742	32151	68426	268505	135317	105175
Astrakhan' (V)	132268	2461	47664	21015	27167	164909	76268	67315
Volgograd (V)	155684	5383	78740	29455	15477	157905	73646	65544
Penza (V)	115970	6471	40705	19165	24773	129242	51480	63032
Samara (V)	284020	8546	155873	45952	30422	271470	122430	125019
Saratov (V)	154003	3320	64662	24025	34429	157127	68613	70538
Ulyanovsk (V)	239082	6424	101840	33114	65652	215422	110731	88258
North-Caucasus	118756	3867	45443	18666	21461	136781	57043	59969
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	99526	7375	29987	15763	17069	163427	59937	70515
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	61069	2392	8587	5781	4774	133328	47934	61002
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	87672	2050	20426	10785	11555	150765	59311	69026
Rep. of Karachayev-Cherkesia (NC)	88050	924	22594	11567	13622	139046	54386	65440
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	88786	3052	27725	12063	12413	156334	59764	68521
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	171741	4617	75296	25885	30626	161530	68332	69206
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	123173	3353	44400	19286	22725	138493	62479	59294
Rostov (NC)	130373	5514	53463	24712	28515	133818	58381	60215
Urals	205405	7625	99739	31765	34702	195769	79544	93049
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	346094	20697	141014	31233	93776	278486	130933	111440
Udmurt Republic (U)	140785	3543	61116	23600	36146	160239	67988	75111
Kurgan (U)	134675	3779	48407	23751	20874	147512	56255	73422
Orenburg (U)	134283	2268	70153	28522	11206	136075	47526	71427
Perm' (U)	159897	3392	91793	32007	13727	165634	69201	79075
Sverdlovsk (U)	195079	4315	106728	35066	20701	191063	68383	98764
Chelyabinsk (U)	192369	7274	102358	35364	22438	193848	75045	99439

Regions and Territories	Receipts					Outlays		
	Total	Including by Type				Total	Including by Function	
		Excise Taxes	Profit (Revenue) Tax	Personal Income Tax	Value Added Tax		Economy	Social Financing
Western Siberia	177673	4068	62722	39215	28756	208049	88540	91252
Republic of Altay (WS)	113030	847	9518	15720	10448	239124	62025	146239
Altay Kray (WS)	101505	6187	30281	19414	18905	145297	65472	60992
Kemerovo (WS)	162484	4700	59294	42337	30691	215809	94253	92400
Novosibirsk (WS)	102476	3672	39897	21205	26546	109318	45617	52131
Omsk (WS)	133957	4644	65971	23049	20524	171414	78791	75584
Tomsk (WS)	124382	617	41886	30204	21396	168600	61196	80740
Tyumen' (WS)	85847	2294	26743	13400	13125	93234	40163	41691
Eastern Siberia	128268	3453	53025	29747	13341	150254	51357	73366
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	105820	3869	27549	22065	21420	165342	67955	76555
Republic of Tuva (ES)	95441	511	7472	13856	8287	197513	52996	106821
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	114325	577	45126	28309	19783	135191	55589	63633
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	146664	4372	69567	34586	12840	144284	47929	74029
Irkutsk (ES)	131187	3917	63830	32197	9694	143848	50072	65517
Chita (ES)	91286	1999	25200	19241	12125	111152	32710	59514
Far East	150439	2472	48406	28735	26098	181313	74377	77456
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	298401	3928	65604	37625	38682	283341	107442	130152
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	76421	123	18541	17984	16737	117762	54565	48942
Chukotka Autonomous District (FE)	214963	1392	56463	59610	27547	470461	136654	186014
Maritime Kray (FE)	118537	3171	53425	24631	24033	134886	62344	50623
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	136014	1598	50594	27133	29222	160388	65562	72457
Amur Oblast' (FE)	83789	2727	27478	18751	13507	106277	42690	49536
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	129973	1851	43074	31091	25740	219129	98736	82776
Magadan (FE)	229031	2836	67054	48143	31802	302954	128924	121032
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	141478	1152	33927	32793	24981	191770	71154	92811
Kaliningrad (K)	207163	5116	62376	27704	26041	208160	112814	74603

Calculated from: Data of the Russian Federation State Committee on Statistics; Rossiya - 1994, Vipusk 1,
p.101-102

Table RT- 1.1.5 SURPLUS/DEFICIT AND COMPLIANCE STATUS OF THE TERRITORIAL BUDGETS: RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND TERRITORIES, 1992-93, PERCENT

Regions and Territories	Surplus/Debt as % of Outlay, 1993		Compliance Rate (Reported vs. Planned)									
	Reported	Planned	Receipts		Outlays		By selected type of receipts, 1993				By Major Function of Outlay	
			1993	1992	1993	1992	Excises	Profit (Revenue) Tax	Personal Income Tax	Value Added Tax	Economy	Social Financing
Russian Federation - Total	-4.8	-14.7	109.7	na	98.3	na	116.2	105.7	112.9	100.5	96.1	105.2
North	-10.1	-16.6	100.8	112.0	93.6	100.3	93.4	90.8	109.6	98.4	92.0	101.0
Republic of Karelia (N)	-6.4	-7.5	95.0	102.4	93.8	99.9	93.6	87.6	98.9	99.2	94.6	97.1
Komi Republic (N)	-17.5	-30.3	107.8	108.1	91.0	92.9	95.0	103.5	103.0	106.3	90.8	100.3
Arkhangel'sk (N)	-13.1	-21.5	111.2	118.1	100.5	109.4	85.3	108.8	114.9	98.8	97.9	109.9
Vologda (N)	-8.5	-10.5	90.6	112.4	88.6	105.0	94.4	78.1	112.4	78.6	83.8	97.9
Murmansk (N)	-0.3	-4.9	101.2	118.7	96.5	99.2	105.6	89.4	117.5	104.5	98.8	99.4
North-West	-1.8	-12.7	109.3	127.2	97.2	103.1	105.6	117.0	108.9	94.2	94.6	101.6
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	3.7	-7.6	111.6	130.4	99.5	104.3	114.8	124.3	110.7	94.0	100.5	99.7
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	-0.5	-15.4	114.4	160.5	97.3	115.6	14.7	119.9	105.1	93.6	87.7	107.3
Novgorod (NW)	-19.1	-23.7	91.9	106.0	86.6	93.8	81.0	82.5	102.3	92.4	79.0	101.6
Pskov (NW)	-25.1	-29.4	99.0	96.0	93.3	90.0	157.1	84.4	109.5	99.0	86.7	104.4
Central	1.7	-6.8	108.8	118.6	99.7	101.6	110.9	105.1	106.6	111.4	100.1	104.4
Bryansk (C)	-13.1	-19.4	106.2	108.0	98.5	97.3	106.5	109.4	105.3	103.6	98.3	98.7
Vladimir (C)	3.6	-4.4	108.3	142.5	100.0	112.1	107.6	101.5	111.9	112.3	99.4	103.7
Ivanovo (C)	-10.5	8.1	92.7	88.5	111.9	101.2	121.2	83.0	103.8	82.7	104.3	125.4
Kaluga (C)	-9.9	-17.5	110.0	107.5	100.8	96.6	110.4	106.8	109.3	102.7	104.2	99.9
Kostroma (C)	-14.1	-17.0	99.5	104.0	96.2	90.6	115.5	93.0	103.0	95.4	91.4	107.6
The City of Moscow (C)	5.1	-1.2	102.0	108.8	95.9	98.3	99.3	99.2	99.2	110.2	98.8	96.9
Moscow Oblast' (C)	4.7	-12.4	118.3	134.7	99.0	102.2	137.9	114.8	115.8	115.7	97.8	107.6
Oryol (C)	-16.0	-23.4	102.3	113.1	93.2	101.6	106.9	103.2	107.8	76.4	96.1	93.3
Ryazan' (C)	7.9	-4.4	137.0	135.7	121.4	115.5	178.0	134.7	125.6	118.0	122.6	117.2
Smolensk (C)	-1.8	-10.9	106.9	107.8	96.9	96.5	102.5	105.2	102.2	115.5	94.4	101.1
Tver' (C)	-10.4	-27.6	167.2	142.6	135.2	109.4	131.5	150.3	236.0	144.1	122.0	176.3
Tula (C)	-0.7	-9.3	109.3	120.0	99.8	103.6	108.6	109.7	103.3	100.2	99.9	111.0
Yaroslavl' (C)	0.6	-12.6	134.9	188.4	117.2	121.6	107.7	128.2	109.0	157.1	111.6	128.6
Volga-Vyatka	-4.3	-14.2	109.8	121.3	98.4	104.5	131.3	105.0	113.4	100.5	98.6	103.2
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	-36.6	-46.4	102.9	97.7	87.2	91.1	147.5	97.2	107.4	88.6	83.8	98.4
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	-25.2	-30.9	96.7	108.2	89.4	97.1	169.8	95.5	101.3	92.8	82.1	97.8
Chuvash Republic (VV)	na	na	100.3	108.9	na	na	117.8	98.6	104.0	na	na	na
Kirov (VV)	-7.4	-13.8	105.2	118.8	98.0	102.6	114.8	100.4	99.0	103.5	103.2	100.4
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	10.2	-1.9	116.2	136.0	103.4	111.9	134.6	108.4	125.3	102.3	106.2	106.6

Regions and Territories	Surplus/Debt as % of Outlay, 1993		Compliance Rate (Reported vs. Planned)									
	Reported	Planned	Receipts		Outlays		By selected type of receipts, 1993				By Major Function of Outlay	
			1993	1992	1993	1992	Excises	Profit (Revenue) Tax	Personal Income Tax	Value Added Tax	Economy	Social Financing
Central Chernozym	-0.2	-8.0	106.2	126.7	97.9	107.1	115.1	104.4	108.5	90.0	95.4	102.7
Belgorod (CCh)	4.7	-6.7	118.6	157.0	105.7	138.5	113.4	120.0	113.1	96.9	103.6	110.7
Voronezh (CCh)	-1.4	-9.8	102.9	110.4	94.1	93.3	105.8	102.1	107.6	88.8	89.7	100.3
Kursk (CCh)	0.5	-5.3	106.6	138.7	100.4	111.5	102.3	99.7	103.5	84.2	99.5	102.0
Lipetsk (CCh)	3.9	-3.7	108.1	124.7	100.2	102.2	148.9	108.3	108.9	87.8	100.5	101.9
Tambov (CCh)	-10.9	-14.3	93.9	111.2	90.3	101.0	125.7	80.9	108.8	93.5	84.6	98.9
Volga	2.7	-7.6	135.5	143.5	121.8	120.1	155.3	126.7	140.7	144.6	121.6	128.2
Republic of Kalmykiya-Khal'mg Tangch (V)	-42.6	-51.7	98.8	93.9	83.2	85.3	77.5	113.9	106.0	86.6	71.4	94.5
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	12.3	-13.8	311.2	203.9	238.8	149.7	186.5	451.6	274.2	442.1	270.2	253.1
Astrakhan' (V)	-19.8	-30.8	98.5	106.5	85.0	85.8	97.5	104.9	103.4	101.1	80.2	94.3
Volgograd (V)	-1.4	-4.1	94.9	119.1	92.3	110.7	95.4	81.3	113.5	99.3	83.6	111.1
Penza (V)	-10.3	-12.3	92.1	107.5	90.0	98.8	130.1	85.5	92.5	80.1	82.4	97.1
Samara (V)	4.6	-7.7	131.2	141.1	115.7	126.8	126.8	125.9	157.1	127.3	113.6	119.5
Saratov (V)	-2.0	-7.0	106.6	110.3	101.1	97.1	101.4	100.4	106.0	103.1	96.2	106.0
Ulyanovsk (V)	11.0	29.3	92.8	127.4	108.1	113.9	138.6	78.1	117.9	91.8	115.0	105.8
North Caucasus	-13.2	-24.0	110.6	116.8	96.8	97.4	117.4	109.1	116.0	103.1	96.3	103.2
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	-39.1	-41.1	94.9	110.0	91.8	98.3	89.9	80.7	108.0	90.9	77.8	108.6
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	-54.2	-65.4	104.8	100.4	79.1	94.3	174.8	128.1	116.6	101.8	84.0	76.9
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	-41.8	-48.9	100.4	110.8	88.2	97.5	98.1	100.3	105.7	91.2	84.1	98.5
Rep. of Karachayevo-Cherkesia (NC)	-36.7	-49.7	104.7	102.9	83.1	89.9	409.6	93.8	110.1	106.0	74.4	92.1
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	-43.2	-49.6	95.5	111.2	84.8	104.5	146.8	94.4	98.0	79.0	79.4	90.4
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	6.3	7.6	115.3	118.9	116.7	101.0	122.7	114.1	117.0	102.8	116.3	125.1
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	-11.1	-32.2	113.8	121.4	86.7	104.8	106.9	108.4	118.0	108.1	89.1	104.8
Rostov (NC)	-2.6	-12.2	108.5	147.0	97.8	105.7	112.7	106.0	117.1	105.2	96.4	100.1
Urals	4.9	-3.3	108.2	129.5	99.8	103.5	98.0	105.6	112.7	91.8	95.7	106.5
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	24.3	10.4	126.7	169.8	112.5	107.2	114.4	129.3	192.7	95.0	112.0	113.4
Udmurt Republic (U)	-12.1	-15.0	94.2	130.9	91.1	100.7	95.7	91.9	98.5	87.1	79.6	104.6
Kurgan (U)	-8.7	-10.7	100.6	98.6	98.3	86.7	110.4	100.0	102.3	92.3	101.9	97.3
Orenburg (U)	-1.3	-5.4	93.6	112.7	89.7	96.9	88.5	88.6	98.8	85.9	78.0	100.7
Perm' (U)	-3.5	-8.8	101.9	110.9	96.3	96.5	89.7	104.0	107.4	68.8	91.6	102.6
Sverdlovsk (U)	2.1	-4.6	101.5	128.6	94.8	113.5	55.7	101.7	101.9	100.4	86.7	105.8
Chelyabinsk (U)	-0.8	-5.6	105.5	102.6	100.4	102.0	118.5	97.1	102.8	90.0	99.5	108.9

Regions and Territories	Surplus/Debt as % of Outlay, 1993		Compliance Rate (Reported vs. Planned)									
	Reported	Planned	Receipts		Outlays		By selected type of receipts, 1993				By Major Function of Outlay	
			1993	1992	1993	1992	Excises	Profit (Revenue) Tax	Personal Income Tax	Value Added Tax	Economy	Social Financing
Western Siberia	-14.6	-27.8	101.9	126.0	86.2	104.0	119.2	93.5	116.4	79.7	81.5	97.5
Republic of Altay (WS)	-52.7	-60.9	106.9	106.2	88.4	97.5	114.3	117.6	112.8	103.2	96.0	86.2
Altay Kray (WS)	-30.1	-25.8	92.8	103.5	98.5	98.6	110.0	85.7	106.1	75.1	99.6	99.4
Kemerovo (WS)	-24.7	-35.9	89.5	114.2	76.2	95.1	121.0	81.6	99.9	67.4	63.6	91.2
Novosibirsk (WS)	-6.3	-11.7	100.7	97.2	94.9	96.5	116.8	101.6	106.5	97.2	95.3	97.2
Omsk (WS)	-21.9	-37.8	105.4	115.7	83.8	109.0	119.6	104.3	110.0	83.6	81.8	106.0
Tomsk (WS)	-26.2	-38.3	106.4	108.2	89.0	90.0	112.1	104.1	116.7	96.9	79.5	97.7
Tyumen' (WS)	-7.9	-29.3	132.5	143.8	101.7	121.6	124.3	112.1	124.1	100.9	100.9	104.2
Eastern Siberia	-14.6	-23.1	103.9	124.8	93.6	107.9	104.6	99.2	109.1	94.2	88.2	101.5
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	-36.0	-41.1	105.8	105.6	97.3	97.2	87.2	118.9	107.6	98.8	92.2	108.4
Republic of Tuva (ES)	-51.7	-58.5	102.7	102.1	88.2	93.7	115.4	121.0	104.1	102.8	78.4	92.1
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	-15.4	-11.0	85.2	176.7	89.7	122.2	128.1	75.0	102.2	76.6	85.4	94.2
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	1.6	-4.7	108.4	150.5	101.6	119.0	110.7	96.7	118.9	94.2	95.7	108.1
Irkutsk (ES)	-8.8	-21.3	100.7	118.3	86.9	111.4	102.0	100.2	102.3	99.8	83.0	93.8
Chita (ES)	-17.9	-23.9	108.8	97.4	100.8	88.6	116.5	123.7	106.8	92.5	90.0	110.6
Far East	-17.0	-25.0	108.9	115.8	98.5	96.2	105.4	105.3	107.3	98.6	91.0	108.2
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	5.3	-15.5	121.8	130.9	97.8	97.7	171.7	136.3	115.9	126.9	97.7	97.0
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	-35.1	-46.1	111.0	95.3	92.2	82.7	107.0	118.2	106.9	109.2	90.7	106.5
Chukotka Autonomous District (FE)	-54.3	-63.1	102.9	113.1	83.2	100.8	144.4	107.0	95.9	110.4	77.3	98.6
Maritime Kray (FE)	-12.1	-12.7	106.3	107.1	105.5	105.0	116.6	102.1	109.7	94.6	99.8	101.2
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	-15.2	-15.7	114.9	114.4	114.3	96.2	53.2	107.8	109.4	95.6	91.2	148.9
Amur Oblast' (FE)	-21.2	-26.5	101.3	100.4	94.5	87.5	127.5	101.1	101.6	80.3	84.6	110.7
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	-40.7	-36.7	85.6	106.0	91.3	92.4	94.9	72.3	105.4	72.2	89.0	101.5
Magadan (FE)	-24.4	-27.7	99.0	97.8	94.7	81.9	95.4	96.5	93.8	94.3	95.0	109.3
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	-26.2	-30.8	102.4	110.6	96.0	103.0	90.2	94.4	104.9	111.5	99.4	103.1
Kaliningrad (K)	-0.5	-7.5	107.8	123.5	100.1	106.1	145.6	94.4	124.3	108.7	100.1	104.9

Calculated from: Data of the Russian Federation State Committee on Statistics

**Table RT-1.2.1 CASH PERSONAL INCOME: RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND TERRITORIES, 1991-93,
RUBLES PER CAPITA, CURRENT PRICES**

Regions and Territories	1991 December	1992				1993			
		March	June	September	December	March	June	September	December
Russian Federation - Total		na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
North									
Republic of Karelia (N)	870	1863	2604	4335	11490	17499	24879	57843	125372
Komi Republic (N)	1130	2749	4783	7342	16230	27619	52667	80882	154251
Arkhangel'sk (N)	788	1684	3230	4520	11832	17407	36278	56514	107361
Vologda (N)	874	1628	2810	4734	9982	15508	31059	55859	97335
Murmansk (N)	1181	2236	4266	5819	15731	28572	61261	86343	168430
North-West									
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	1054	1444	2000	2790	8049	11106	28923	37968	90501
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	758	1167	1885	2970	7209	9589	23341	29778	70868
Novgorod (NW)	731	1341	1993	3055	7863	11760	25763	42708	77488
Pskov (NW)	731	1296	2042	3509	8308	12966	27712	42458	81312
Central									
Bryansk (C)	713	1172	2149	3551	7333	10767	21641	38412	78014
Vladimir (C)	727	1445	2436	3356	7919	11772	23913	38296	77604
Ivanovo (C)	789	1534	2441	3027	6918	10254	23639	31863	56978
Kaluga (C)	696	1300	1756	3489	7942	11912	25138	39384	83118
Kostroma (C)	656	1328	1885	3670	7676	11766	24099	40872	76069
The City of Moscow (C)	1523	2549	3728	5632	16758	15809	40924	68443	159389
Moscow Oblast' (C)	703	1095	1937	2432	6296	8006	25591	39380	97924
Oryol (C)	883	1327	2158	3766	9151	13913	28240	51221	91872
Ryazan' (C)	656	1350	1845	3227	8044	11445	23963	40186	79126
Smolensk (C)	699	1291	1911	3243	8067	11966	24198	39114	75920
Tver' (C)	686	1103	2020	3466	7725	11517	24078	38938	73908
Tula (C)	775	1610	2136	4344	9554	14349	27817	46726	93998
Yaroslavl' (C)	730	1430	2360	3562	9085	14333	30072	50486	92307
Volga-Vyatka									
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	739	1139	1704	3189	6794	10668	21320	35550	64244
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	683	1070	1832	2818	6646	9453	19311	33030	62566
Chuvash Republic (VV)	702	1053	1648	3099	6601	9765	19456	34103	60082
Kirov (VV)	706	1367	1945	3821	8257	12235	24275	38809	75696
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	743	1259	2111	3561	8258	11472	24085	39903	88938

Regions and Territories	1991 December	1992				1993			
		March	June	September	December	March	June	September	December
Central Chernozym									
Belgorod (CCh)	763	1067	2335	4358	8688	11069	23617	46050	83633
Voronezh (CCh)	684	1198	1701	3054	6865	9395	19542	34964	66754
Kursk (CCh)	703	1149	1790	3601	7125	11299	20436	37091	74574
Lipetsk (CCh)	753	1311	2629	4081	8050	11273	24503	47644	81341
Tambov (CCh)	659	1039	1751	3491	6961	10246	20678	37731	69626
Volga									
Republic of Kalmykiya-Khal'mg Tangch (V)	806	1046	1655	3582	7885	7897	23001	38304	58465
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	717	1305	1879	3300	8500	13728	25027	39737	81736
Astrakhan' (V)	750	1038	1367	2748	7264	10831	22427	34355	69872
Volgograd (V)	792	1326	1723	3827	9082	11820	23516	42289	71719
Penza (V)	629	1096	1617	3146	6428	9341	17442	31854	64796
Samara (V)	808	1494	2373	5002	12350	18558	29778	55588	104534
Saratov (V)	669	1220	1719	3651	8247	11974	23613	39911	76274
Ulyanovsk (V)	640	1235	2301	3475	6858	11719	23531	40124	75656
North Caucasus									
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	664	1039	1711	2724	6513	7373	16839	27918	58126
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	517	612	1138	2353	5096	8074	14270	28721	53654
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	580	808	1069	2375	5185	7003	15430	24830	56907
Rep. of Karachayev-Cherkessia (NC)	887	1122	1582	3232	7491	9058	17630	23002	57790
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	653	994	1565	2415	6249	9632	16876	32566	56914
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	460	337	355	568	1322	2470	2142	3802	na
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	775	1121	1867	3515	8105	9983	22539	42054	83674
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	801	979	1808	3183	7086	9541	22588	34383	70912
Rostov (NC)	778	1189	1915	3660	7895	11036	20994	35692	71116
Urals									
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	703	1314	1892	3512	9018	13926	26050	51697	92020
Udmurt Republic (U)	660	1501	2313	3591	8328	12841	24411	39353	73312
Kurgan (U)	676	1105	1914	3038	7459	11738	25582	36634	70696
Orenburg (U)	758	1218	1996	3965	10268	12984	27345	60259	82586
Perm' (U)	717	1330	2302	3960	9850	13618	28371	48790	91426
Sverdlovsk (U)	738	1155	2953	4651	11003	17236	31796	54284	106576
Chelyabinsk (U)	805	1660	3063	4425	11132	16090	30935	50798	90892

Regions and Territories	1991 December	1992				1993			
		March	June	September	December	March	June	September	December
Western Siberia									
Republic of Altay (WS)	673	1035	1832	2955	8218	13686	28441	41978	82422
Altay Kray (WS)	704	1192	1976	3533	7550	11161	24925	35802	67857
Kemerovo (WS)	951	2260	4086	4840	12527	20697	37525	66023	13803
Novosibirsk (WS)	698	1228	2105	3164	7774	10594	23471	34897	67361
Omsk (WS)	771	1356	2643	4139	9242	13992	26086	45067	84894
Tomsk (WS)	912	1847	2796	5287	11324	17612	36640	63409	104042
Tyumen' (WS)	1134	3380	6831	9948	24056	54024	92757	121453	245005
Eastern Siberia									
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	706	1547	2537	4123	8250	14578	27181	43786	92164
Republic of Tuva (ES)	534	992	1216	2764	6772	10568	22413	32479	72247
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	710	1807	3073	4754	11284	15166	29993	49947	90001
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	1067	2513	4414	5911	12983	19581	41885	59133	117652
Irkutsk (ES)	782	1679	2619	5156	13466	20059	35555	60089	110524
Chita (ES)	548	1136	1999	3261	7658	12124	25949	38075	81330
Far East									
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	1271	3046	9694	12987	20181	35820	74368	139412	210802
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Chukotka Autonom. District (FE)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Maritime Kray (FE)	858	1510	2771	3883	10941	15268	35637	56423	121330
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	892	1612	2441	5322	13127	18250	38118	67869	135603
Amur Oblast' (FE)	758	1564	2381	4874	9804	14769	36709	59293	112496
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	1185	2348	3324	6630	19765	30771	76684	96313	205701
Magadan (FE)	1658	2572	5120	14962	24695	48506	94907	164286	265525
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	1294	2653	2548	6647	14097	23939	50697	82199	157845
Kaliningrad (K)	900	1331	2445	3174	7382	9145	26722	39244	82873

SOURCES: Rossiya-1994, M:Tsentr ekonomicheskoi konyunktury pri Pravitel'stve Rossiiskoi Federatsii, 1994; pp. 86-91

Table RT-1.2.2 CASH PERSONAL INCOME: RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND TERRITORIES, 1992-93, RUBLES PER CAPITA, CONSTANT PRICES

Regions and Territories	December 1992	December 1993 (in Dec. 1992 prices)	December 1993 to December 1992 Real Growth Index
Russian Federation - Total	na	na	na
North			
Republic of Karelia (N)	11490.0	14340.0	125.0
Komi Republic (N)	16230.0	17048.0	105.0
Arkhangel'sk (N)	11832.0	10754.0	91.0
Vologda (N)	9982.0	13379.0	134.0
Murmansk (N)	15731.0	16801.0	107.0
North-West			
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	8049.0	12870.0	160.0
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	7209.0	10555.0	146.0
Novgorod (NW)	7863.0	8112.0	103.0
Pskov (NW)	8308.0	10268.0	124.0
Central			
Bryansk (C)	7333.0	8647.0	118.0
Vladimir (C)	7919.0	8395.0	106.0
Ivanovo (C)	6918.0	6325.0	91.0
Kaluga (C)	7942.0	9707.0	122.0
Kostroma (C)	7676.0	9501.0	124.0
The City of Moscow (C)	16758.0	18734.0	112.0
Moscow Oblast' (C)	6296.0	12208.0	194.0
Oryol (C)	9151.0	10863.0	119.0
Ryazan' (C)	8044.0	8060.0	100.2
Smolensk (C)	8067.0	9489.0	118.0
Tver' (C)	7725.0	9390.0	122.0
Tula (C)	9554.0	11110.0	116.0
Yaroslavl' (C)	9085.0	8875.0	98.0
Volga-Vyatka			
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	6794.0	8136.0	120.0
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	6646.0	5887.0	89.0
Chuvash Republic (VV)	6601.0	6608.0	100.1
Kirov (VV)	8257.0	8168.0	99.0
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	8258.0	10339.0	125.0
Central Chernozym			
Belgorod (CCh)	8688.0	11175.0	129.0
Voronezh (CCh)	6865.0	8087.0	118.0
Kursk (CCh)	7125.0	7724.0	108.0
Lipetsk (CCh)	8050.0	9344.0	116.0
Tambov (CCh)	6961.0	7253.0	104.0
Volga			
Republic of Kalmykiya-Khal'mg Tangch (V)	7885.0	5713.0	72.0
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	8500.0	8570.0	100.8
Astrakhan' (V)	7264.0	7628.0	105.0
Volgograd (V)	9082.0	7774.0	86.0
Penza (V)	6428.0	7453.0	116.0
Samara (V)	12350.0	9821.0	80.0
Saratov (V)	8247.0	9382.0	114.0
Ulyanovsk (V)	6858.0	7183.0	105.0

Regions and Territories	December 1992	December 1993 (in Dec. 1992 prices)	December 1993 to December 1992 Real Growth Index
North Caucasus			
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	na	na	na
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	5096.0	5434.0	107.0
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	5185.0	5600.0	108.0
Rep. of Karachayevo-Cherkesia (NC)	7491.0	7147.0	95.0
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	6249.0	5479.0	88.0
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	na	na	na
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	8105.0	9182.0	113.0
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	7086.0	6007.0	85.0
Rostov (NC)	7895.0	7274.0	92.0
Urals			
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	9018.0	10710.0	119.0
Udmurt Republic (U)	8328.0	7956.0	96.0
Kurgan (U)	7459.0	6932.0	93.0
Orenburg (U)	10268.0	7142.0	70.0
Perm' (U)	9850.0	12017.0	122.0
Sverdlovsk (U)	11003.0	12507.0	114.0
Chelyabinsk (U)	11132.0	8901.0	80.0
Western Siberia			
Republic of Altay (WS)	8218.0	6505.0	79.0
Altay Kray (WS)	7550.0	5873.0	78.0
Kemerovo (WS)	12527.0	10062.0	80.0
Novosibirsk (WS)	7774.0	6886.0	89.0
Omsk (WS)	9242.0	7461.0	81.0
Tomsk (WS)	11324.0	8701.0	77.0
Tyumen' (WS)	24056.0	21202.0	88.0
Eastern Siberia			
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	8250.0	11166.0	135.0
Republic of Tuva (ES)	6772.0	6340.0	94.0
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	na	na	na
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	12983.0	14102.0	109.0
Irkutsk (ES)	13446.0	9767.0	73.0
Chita (ES)	7658.0	5957.0	78.0
Far East			
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	20181.0	21687.0	108.0
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	na	na	na
Chukotka Autonomous District (FE)	na	na	na
Maritime Kray (FE)	10941.0	10594.0	97.0
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	13127.0	10802.0	82.0
Amur Oblast' (FE)	9804.0	9294.0	95.0
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	19765.0	12844.0	65.0
Magadan (FE)	24695.0	22046.0	89.0
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	14097.0	12210.0	87.0
Kaliningrad (K)	7382.0	8110.0	110.0

SOURCES: Rossiya-1994, M:Tsentr ekonomicheskoi konyuktury pri Pravitelstve Rossiiskoi Federatsii, 1993; pp. 92-94

Table RT-2.1.1 POPULATION NUMBER AND GROWTH RATES: RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND TERRITORIES, SELECTED YEARS 1981-92

Regions and Territories	Territory per 1,000 sq.km.	Total Population as of 1/1/93	Population Density as of 1/1/93 per 1sq.km.	Average annual population growth rate			
				1981-85	1986-90	1991	1992
Russian Federation - Total	17075.40	148673.00	8.70	0.70	0.70	0.10	-0.02
North	1466.30	6087.00	4.20	1.00	0.70	-0.40	-0.80
Republic of Karelia (N)	172.40	800.00	4.60	0.80	0.70	0.10	-0.10
Komi Republic (N)	415.90	1246.00	3.00	1.30	0.70	-0.80	-0.70
Arkhangel'sk (N)	587.40	1562.00	2.70	0.70	0.50	-0.40	-0.60
Vologda (N)	145.70	1362.00	9.40	0.40	0.30	0.10	0.02
Murmansk (N)	144.90	1117.00	7.70	1.80	1.20	1.00	-2.60
North-West	196.50	8218.00	41.80	0.80	0.50	-0.40	-0.60
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	na	4952.00	na	0.90	0.60	-0.60	-1.00
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	*85.90	1674.00	77.10	0.90	0.60	0.20	0.10
Novgorod (NW)	55.30	752.00	13.60	0.50	0.30	-0.30	-0.10
Pskov (NW)	55.30	840.00	15.20	0.10	0.01	-0.50	-0.10
Central	485.10	30277.00	62.40	0.40	0.40	-0.30	-0.30
Bryansk (C)	34.90	1468.00	42.10	-0.30	-0.10	-0.10	0.40
Vladimir (C)	29.00	1654.00	57.00	0.40	0.40	-0.20	-0.10
Ivanovo (C)	23.90	1308.00	54.70	0.01	0.04	-0.30	-0.30
Kaluga (C)	29.90	1086.00	36.30	0.40	0.80	0.10	0.40
Kostroma (C)	60.10	812.00	13.50	0.10	0.30	-0.10	-0.10
The City of Moscow (C)	na	8881.00	na	1.00	0.60	-0.50	-0.80
Moscow Oblast' (C)	*47.00	6682.00	331.10	0.70	0.60	-0.20	-0.40
Oryol (C)	24.70	909.00	36.80	-0.20	0.50	0.20	0.60
Ryazan' (C)	39.60	1342.00	33.90	-0.30	0.20	-0.40	-0.20
Smolensk (C)	49.80	1165.00	23.40	0.30	0.30	-0.20	0.20
Tver' (C)	84.10	1663.00	19.80	0.10	0.30	-0.50	-0.30
Tula (C)	25.70	1840.00	71.60	-0.30	-0.20	-0.60	-0.20
Yaroslavl' (C)	36.40	1467.00	40.30	0.30	0.30	-0.30	-0.30
Volga-Vyatka	263.30	8485.00	32.20	0.01	0.30	0.02	0.03
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	23.20	764.00	32.90	0.60	0.80	0.50	0.30
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	26.20	964.00	36.80	-0.40	0.04	-0.10	0.10
Chuvash Republic (VV)	18.30	1359.00	74.30	0.10	0.50	0.50	0.50
Kirov (VV)	120.80	1701.00	14.10	0.10	0.30	0.02	0.02
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	74.80	3697.00	49.40	-0.10	0.20	-0.20	-0.20
Central Chernozym	167.70	7807.00	46.60	-0.20	0.20	0.02	0.60
Belgorod (CCh)	27.10	1423.00	52.50	0.60	0.70	0.50	1.10
Voronezh (CCh)	52.40	2488.00	47.50	-0.10	0.10	0.01	0.50
Kursk (CCh)	29.80	1341.00	45.00	-0.50	-0.10	-0.10	0.40
Lipetsk (CCh)	24.10	1241.00	51.50	-0.10	0.30	-0.02	0.60
Tambov (CCh)	34.30	1314.00	38.30	-0.60	-0.10	-0.40	0.30
Volga	536.40	16736.00	31.20	0.50	0.70	0.30	0.60
Republic of Kalmykiya-Khal'mg Tangch (V)	76.10	322.00	4.20	1.10	0.80	-0.50	-1.60
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	68.00	3723.00	54.80	0.50	0.80	0.40	0.70
Astrakhan' (V)	44.10	1013.00	23.00	1.10	0.60	0.40	0.30
Volgograd (V)	113.90	2660.00	23.40	0.40	0.70	0.40	0.70
Penza (V)	43.20	1522.00	35.20	-0.10	0.20	0.20	0.50
Samara (V)	53.60	3312.00	61.80	0.50	0.50	0.20	0.50
Saratov (V)	100.20	2722.00	27.20	0.40	0.60	0.10	0.40
Ulyanovsk (V)	37.30	1462.00	39.20	0.90	1.40	1.00	1.30

Regions and Territories	Territory per 1,000 sq.km.	Total Population as of 1/1/93	Population Density as of 1/1/93 per 1 sq.km	Average annual population growth rate			
				1981-85	1986-90	1991	1992
North Caucasus	355.10	17392.00	49.00	0.70	0.80	1.30	0.90
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	7.60	447.00	58.80	0.60	0.60	1.10	1.10
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	50.30	1925.00	38.30	1.00	1.10	1.90	1.90
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	12.50	786.00	62.90	1.10	1.30	0.80	0.20
Rep. of Karachayevo-Cherkesia (NC)	14.10	434.00	30.80	1.30	1.60	0.80	0.90
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	8.00	651.00	81.40	0.60	0.70	8.20	-6.30
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	19.30	1307.00	67.70	1.00	1.20	0.10	-0.10
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	76.00	4879.00	64.20	0.50	0.60	1.20	1.70
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	66.50	2580.00	38.80	1.00	1.30	1.50	1.70
Rostov (NC)	100.80	4383.00	43.50	0.50	0.50	0.30	0.50
Urals	824.00	20460.00	24.80	0.40	0.50	0.20	0.10
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	143.60	4042.00	28.10	0.10	0.60	0.60	0.80
Udmurt Republic (U)	42.10	1643.00	39.00	0.70	0.80	0.50	0.30
Kurgan (U)	71.00	1118.00	15.70	0.30	0.20	0.40	0.20
Orenburg (U)	124.00	2219.00	17.90	0.30	0.50	0.50	0.70
Perm' (U)	160.60	3106.00	19.30	0.30	0.40	-0.03	-0.10
Sverdlovsk (U)	194.80	4698.00	24.10	0.60	0.50	-0.20	-0.50
Chelyabinsk (U)	87.90	3634.00	41.30	0.40	0.50	-0.10	-0.10
Western Siberia	2427.20	15163.00	6.20	1.70	1.10	0.10	-0.02
Republic of Altay (WS)	92.60	197.00	2.10	1.00	1.20	0.80	-0.30
Altay Kray (WS)	169.10	2682.00	15.90	0.50	0.60	0.40	0.60
Kemerovo (WS)	95.50	3177.00	33.30	0.80	0.40	0.01	-0.10
Novosibirsk (WS)	178.20	2803.00	15.70	0.60	0.50	0.30	0.00
Omsk (WS)	139.70	2176.00	15.60	1.10	0.80	0.30	0.30
Tomsk (WS)	316.90	1008.00	3.20	1.70	1.00	0.01	-0.30
Tyumen' (WS)	1435.20	3120.00	2.20	5.90	3.10	-0.60	-0.50
Eastern Siberia	4122.80	9242.00	2.20	1.20	0.90	0.20	-0.20
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	351.30	1057.00	3.00	1.60	1.10	0.30	-0.30
Republic of Tuva (ES)	170.50	306.00	1.80	1.30	1.30	-0.10	-0.10
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	61.90	583.00	9.40	1.40	1.20	0.70	0.40
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	2339.70	3048.00	1.30	1.20	0.80	0.10	-0.10
Irkutsk (ES)	767.90	2872.00	3.70	1.00	0.90	0.30	0.01
Chita (ES)	431.50	1376.00	3.20	1.30	0.90	-0.10	-1.10
Far East	6215.90	7900.00	1.30	1.60	1.20	-0.30	-1.70
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	3103.20	1074.00	0.30	2.80	1.80	-1.50	-1.70
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	36.00	219.00	6.10	1.30	1.50	0.60	-0.90
Chukotka Autonom. District (FE)	737.70	124.00	0.20	2.20	-0.10	-5.20	-14.70
Maritime Kray (FE)	165.90	2302.00	13.90	1.40	1.30	0.40	-0.30
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	788.60	1621.00	2.10	1.70	1.20	0.20	-0.80
Amur Oblast' (FE)	363.70	1063.00	2.90	1.20	1.10	0.10	-1.20
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	472.30	456.00	1.00	2.20	1.60	-0.20	-3.20
Magadan (FE)	461.40	327.00	0.70	1.70	0.10	-4.30	-10.20
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	87.10	714.00	8.20	0.70	0.80	0.20	-0.70
Kaliningrad (K)	15.10	906.00	60.00	0.70	0.90	0.80	1.30

* Aggregate data for both the city and oblast.

SOURCES: Pokazateli sotsial'novo razvitiya Rossiiskoi Federatsii i ee regionov, M:Respublikanskii informatsionno-izdatel'skii tsentr, 1993; pp. 5-10

Table RT-2.1.2 POPULATION BY AGE GROUPS: RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND TERRITORIES, SELECTED YEARS 1979-92, PERCENT

Regions and Territories	Below working age				Working age				Above working age			
	1979	1989	1991	1992	1979	1989	1991	1992	1979	1989	1991	1992
Russian Federation - Total	23.3	24.5	24.3	114.3	60.4	56.9	56.7	56.5	16.3	18.5	19.0	4761.1
North	25.0	26.4	26.1	2.0	62.9	59.4	59.1	59.1	12.1	14.2	14.8	183.8
Republic of Karelia (N)	24.8	25.6	25.3	0.1	62.4	58.4	58.0	57.9	12.8	16.0	16.7	21.0
Komi Republic (N)	26.9	27.9	27.5	0.3	65.4	62.1	61.8	61.7	7.7	10.0	10.7	20.1
Arkhangel'sk (N)	25.2	26.6	26.4	0.7	61.4	58.0	57.7	57.8	13.4	15.4	15.9	52.8
Vologda (N)	22.3	24.5	24.5	0.8	59.7	55.1	54.7	54.6	18.0	20.4	20.8	44.3
Murmansk (N)	26.5	27.3	26.5	0.1	67.1	63.9	64.0	64.0	6.4	8.6	9.5	45.6
North-West	18.7	20.9	20.8	2.1	61.9	57.9	57.7	57.5	19.4	21.0	21.5	403.6
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	17.7	19.8	19.7	0.6	62.9	59.5	59.4	59.2	19.4	20.5	20.9	279.3
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	20.9	23.4	23.3	0.5	62.3	56.3	56.1	56.0	16.8	20.0	20.6	56.8
Novgorod (NW)	20.0	22.3	22.4	0.4	59.5	54.9	54.5	54.4	20.5	22.8	23.1	29.7
Pskov (NW)	19.3	21.0	21.2	0.6	58.0	54.2	53.9	53.7	22.7	24.8	24.9	37.8
Central	19.7	20.8	20.8	15.9	61.0	56.8	56.5	56.4	19.3	22.3	22.7	1411.8
Bryansk (C)	23.2	22.9	22.9	0.8	57.5	53.8	53.2	53.0	19.3	23.3	23.9	60.9
Vladimir (C)	21.3	22.3	22.1	0.9	61.0	56.4	55.9	55.7	17.7	21.3	22.0	67.1
Ivanovo (C)	20.1	21.1	21.1	1.8	59.9	55.3	54.8	54.7	20.0	23.6	24.1	53.8
Kaluga (C)	21.4	22.2	22.1	0.6	60.3	56.6	56.3	56.0	18.3	21.2	21.6	53.8
Kostroma (C)	20.5	22.6	22.7	0.7	59.3	54.7	54.1	54.0	20.2	22.7	23.2	36.2
The City of Moscow (C)	17.7	19.8	19.8	1.6	62.2	58.5	58.3	58.1	20.1	21.7	21.9	455.2
Moscow Oblast' (C)	20.2	21.0	20.7	2.3	62.8	57.8	57.9	57.8	17.0	20.6	21.4	295.5
Oryol (C)	20.8	21.1	21.2	2.5	59.5	55.9	55.4	55.1	19.6	23.0	23.4	45.1
Ryazan' (C)	20.1	20.3	20.4	0.6	58.6	55.6	55.1	54.9	21.3	24.1	24.5	53.6
Smolensk (C)	20.7	22.3	22.2	0.4	58.5	54.7	54.6	54.5	20.8	23.0	23.2	44.9
Tver' (C)	18.8	20.9	21.1	1.4	58.8	54.0	53.6	53.5	22.4	25.1	25.3	82.6
Tula (C)	19.5	19.8	19.6	1.7	61.1	55.2	54.7	54.5	19.4	25.0	25.7	86.9
Yaroslavl' (C)	20.2	21.4	21.2	0.6	60.0	56.2	55.9	55.9	19.7	22.4	22.9	76.2
Volga-Vyatka	23.1	23.6	23.6	14.6	59.0	55.7	55.2	55.1	17.9	20.7	21.2	320.7
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	25.7	27.1	27.2	0.8	59.8	55.8	55.1	55.0	14.5	17.1	17.7	16.1
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	24.6	23.6	23.5	1.4	57.4	55.7	55.3	55.2	18.0	20.7	21.2	33.9
Chuvash Republic (VV)	28.8	27.0	26.7	7.5	56.2	55.4	55.1	55.1	15.0	17.6	18.2	57.3
Kirov (VV)	21.9	24.1	24.0	2.8	59.7	55.2	54.8	54.8	18.4	20.7	21.2	56.7
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	20.7	21.6	21.5	2.1	60.0	55.9	55.4	55.3	19.3	22.5	23.1	156.7
Central Chernozym	21.1	21.4	21.5	10.7	57.5	54.6	54.3	54.0	21.4	24.0	24.2	235.9
Belgorod (CCh)	21.4	22.8	22.9	1.6	57.0	54.1	54.2	54.1	21.6	23.1	22.9	41.5
Voronezh (CCh)	20.2	20.7	20.8	3.6	57.8	54.5	54.1	53.9	22.0	24.8	25.1	72.1
Kursk (CCh)	21.4	21.6	21.6	1.0	57.5	54.0	53.8	53.6	21.1	24.4	24.6	38.7
Lipetsk (CCh)	21.8	21.5	21.7	1.7	58.9	56.1	55.6	55.4	19.3	22.4	22.7	39.6
Tambov (CCh)	21.4	21.1	21.2	2.8	56.1	54.1	53.8	53.6	22.5	24.8	25.0	44.0

Regions and Territories	Below working age				Working age				Above working age			
	1979	1989	1991	1992	1979	1989	1991	1992	1979	1989	1991	1992
Volga	23.6	24.2	24.1	17.3	59.8	57.0	56.6	56.4	16.6	18.8	19.3	455.1
Republic of Kalmykiya-Khal'mg Tangch (	31.6	32.2	32.2	0.6	58.5	56.9	55.9	55.4	9.8	10.9	11.8	6.9
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	25.5	25.4	25.4	6.3	59.4	56.8	56.2	56.0	15.1	17.8	18.4	83.1
Astrakhan' (V)	24.5	26.1	26.1	2.1	59.1	56.6	56.1	56.0	16.3	17.3	17.8	32.6
Volgograd (V)	22.6	23.3	23.2	2.3	59.5	56.4	56.0	55.8	17.8	20.3	20.8	72.0
Penza (V)	22.3	22.5	22.4	1.1	58.6	55.9	55.6	55.5	19.1	21.6	22.0	48.2
Samara (V)	23.1	23.6	23.1	1.8	61.6	58.0	57.9	57.8	15.3	18.4	19.0	92.3
Saratov (V)	22.4	23.3	23.2	2.7	59.7	57.4	57.0	56.8	17.9	19.3	19.8	84.9
Ulyanovsk (V)	22.8	24.0	24.3	0.4	59.7	57.0	56.5	56.3	17.5	19.0	19.2	35.1
North Caucasus	25.8	26.4	26.3	17.5	56.8	55.0	54.6	54.7	17.3	18.6	19.1	468.2
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	24.5	24.7	24.6	1.2	55.5	54.2	54.0	54.0	20.0	21.1	21.4	11.6
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	39.6	36.3	35.9	3.3	49.8	51.7	51.3	51.4	10.5	12.0	12.8	46.8
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	30.4	29.6	29.8	1.4	56.1	55.9	55.3	55.0	13.5	14.5	14.9	16.5
Rep. of Karachayevo-Cherkesia (NC)	29.3	28.9	28.7	0.5	56.0	55.1	54.7	54.5	14.6	16.0	16.6	11.7
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	26.7	26.7	26.8	0.4	57.3	55.4	54.7	55.9	16.0	17.9	18.5	23.2
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	35.1	33.8	33.8	1.7	52.1	52.8	52.5	52.3	12.8	13.4	13.7	28.2
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	22.3	23.6	23.5	3.2	57.4	54.7	54.6	54.6	20.3	21.6	21.9	120.9
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	23.6	25.3	25.2	1.6	58.1	55.4	55.1	55.1	18.3	19.3	19.7	64.4
Rostov (NC)	21.5	22.9	22.7	4.2	60.0	56.8	56.5	56.3	18.4	20.3	20.8	144.9
Urals	24.9	25.7	25.4	15.7	60.3	56.5	56.1	56.0	14.8	17.7	18.5	527.4
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	27.5	26.7	26.7	4.5	58.5	56.0	55.1	54.8	14.0	17.3	18.2	76.9
Udmurt Republic (U)	26.2	27.3	27.1	3.0	59.6	56.7	56.3	56.3	14.2	16.0	16.6	39.2
Kurgan (U)	24.4	25.8	25.5	1.7	58.9	55.2	54.9	54.7	16.7	19.0	19.6	21.8
Orenburg (U)	26.0	26.6	26.5	1.9	59.2	56.1	55.6	55.3	14.8	17.3	17.9	56.1
Perm' (U)	24.7	25.5	25.1	2.2	60.4	56.6	56.8	56.8	14.9	17.4	18.1	90.6
Sverdlovsk (U)	22.8	24.6	24.1	1.7	61.8	57.0	56.7	56.7	15.3	18.4	19.2	142.4
Chelyabinsk (U)	23.7	25.0	24.6	0.7	61.6	56.8	56.5	56.4	14.7	18.2	18.9	100.4
Western Siberia	24.6	27.0	26.6	8.8	61.7	57.6	57.4	57.4	13.7	15.4	16.0	357.6
Republic of Altay (WS)	30.9	32.5	32.0	0.3	56.4	52.9	52.6	52.6	12.7	14.6	15.4	3.5
Altay Kray (WS)	24.1	26.1	25.4	2.8	60.4	55.6	55.6	55.7	15.5	18.3	19.0	55.6
Kemerovo (WS)	23.4	25.4	25.0	0.7	62.5	57.1	56.6	56.6	14.4	17.5	18.4	136.3
Novosibirsk (WS)	23.3	24.9	24.5	1.7	61.9	57.3	56.9	56.8	14.8	17.8	18.6	66.5
Omsk (WS)	25.9	27.6	27.1	1.3	60.6	56.4	56.1	55.9	13.5	16.0	16.8	48.5
Tomsk (WS)	24.1	27.1	26.4	0.6	63.1	58.7	58.7	58.8	12.7	14.2	14.9	18.9
Tyumen' (WS)	26.9	30.7	30.1	1.4	63.3	61.0	61.0	60.9	9.7	8.3	8.9	28.3

Regions and Territories	Below working age				Working age				Above working age			
	1979	1989	1991	1992	1979	1989	1991	1992	1979	1989	1991	1992
Eastern Siberia	27.1	29.1	28.5	4.3	61.6	57.7	57.5	57.4	11.3	13.2	14.0	180.5
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	29.3	31.7	31.3	0.7	59.4	55.8	55.6	55.6	11.3	12.5	13.1	22.5
Republic of Tuva (ES)	38.8	37.3	37.1	0.1	54.8	54.9	54.3	54.3	6.4	7.8	8.6	4.6
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	26.3	28.3	27.8	0.2	61.1	56.5	56.1	56.2	12.6	15.2	16.1	14.0
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	25.1	27.0	26.6	1.0	63.1	59.2	58.9	58.7	11.8	13.8	14.5	61.5
Irkutsk (ES)	26.6	28.3	27.9	1.1	62.3	58.2	57.9	57.8	11.0	13.5	14.2	56.0
Chita (ES)	28.7	31.0	30.4	1.2	60.3	56.5	56.4	56.4	11.0	12.5	13.2	21.9
Far East	26.9	28.1	27.6	4.5	63.8	61.5	61.4	61.4	9.3	10.4	11.0	188.5
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	31.8	32.5	32.1	0.3	62.0	61.0	60.8	60.6	6.1	6.5	7.1	14.0
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	28.6	30.9	29.9	0.1	59.2	56.4	56.6	56.7	12.1	12.7	13.5	5.8
Chukotka Autonom. District (FE)	31.0	30.6	29.6	0.1	67.5	67.5	67.6	67.5	1.4	1.9	2.8	3.6
Maritime Kray (FE)	25.1	26.2	25.8	0.8	63.4	60.9	60.9	60.9	11.4	12.9	13.3	58.2
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	25.4	26.8	26.5	0.9	63.6	61.0	60.8	60.8	11.0	12.2	12.7	47.1
Amur Oblast' (FE)	27.0	29.0	28.4	0.6	61.9	59.1	59.0	58.9	11.1	11.9	12.6	22.3
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	27.8	28.2	27.2	1.3	67.9	66.5	66.8	66.8	4.3	5.3	6.0	6.1
Magadan (FE)	27.6	28.8	28.0	0.3	68.9	66.7	66.9	66.7	3.4	4.5	5.1	14.1
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	26.5	27.2	26.5	0.1	65.9	62.7	62.8	62.8	7.6	10.1	10.7	17.3
Kaliningrad (K)	23.3	23.5	23.1	0.9	65.6	59.7	59.2	58.9	11.1	16.8	17.7	28.0

SOURCES: Pokazateli sotsial'nogo razvitiya Rossiiskoi Federatsii i ee regionov, M: Respublikanskii informatsionno-izdatel'skii tsentr, 1993; pp. 17-25

Table RT-2.1.3 GENDER COMPOSITION OF THE POPULATION: RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND TERRITORIES, SELECTED YEARS 1981-92, AS OF THE BEGINNING OF THE YEAR, PERCENT

Regions and Territories	Male				Female			
	1981	1986	1991	1992	1981	1986	1991	1992
Russian Federation - Total	46.1	46.4	46.9	46.9	53.9	53.6	53.1	53.1
North	48.1	48.4	48.8	48.8	51.9	51.6	51.2	51.2
Republic of Karelia (N)	47.0	47.3	47.7	47.7	53.0	52.7	52.3	52.3
Komi Republic (N)	50.5	50.4	50.5	50.5	49.5	49.6	49.5	49.5
Arkhangel'sk (N)	48.0	48.3	48.7	48.7	52.0	51.7	51.3	51.3
Vologda (N)	45.9	46.3	46.9	47.0	54.1	53.7	53.1	53.0
Murmansk (N)	49.5	49.6	49.8	49.7	50.5	50.4	50.2	50.3
North-West	44.5	44.9	45.5	45.6	55.5	55.1	54.5	54.4
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	44.0	44.4	45.2	45.3	56.0	55.6	54.8	54.7
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	46.1	46.1	46.2	46.3	53.9	53.9	53.8	53.7
Novgorod (NW)	44.4	45.1	45.8	45.9	55.6	54.9	54.2	54.1
Pskov (NW)	44.6	45.2	45.8	45.9	55.4	54.8	54.2	54.1
Central	44.6	45.0	45.5	45.5	55.4	55.0	54.5	54.5
Bryansk (C)	44.8	45.3	45.8	45.9	55.2	54.7	54.2	54.1
Vladimir (C)	44.6	45.2	45.6	45.6	55.4	54.8	54.4	54.4
Ivanovo (C)	43.6	44.4	45.0	45.1	56.4	55.6	55.0	54.9
Kaluga (C)	45.3	45.6	46.2	46.3	54.7	54.4	53.8	53.7
Kostroma (C)	44.7	45.4	46.1	46.2	55.3	54.6	53.9	53.8
The City of Moscow (C)	44.4	44.6	45.1	45.1	55.6	55.4	54.9	54.9
Moscow Oblast' (C)	45.1	45.2	45.6	45.6	54.9	54.8	54.4	54.4
Oryol (C)	45.0	45.4	45.9	46.0	55.0	54.6	54.1	54.0
Ryazan' (C)	44.9	45.2	45.8	45.8	55.1	54.8	54.2	54.2
Smolensk (C)	44.8	45.4	46.0	46.1	55.2	54.6	54.0	53.9
Tver' (C)	43.8	44.5	45.3	45.3	56.2	55.5	54.7	54.7
Tula (C)	44.9	45.2	45.5	45.5	55.1	54.8	54.5	54.5
Yaroslavl' (C)	44.6	45.1	45.7	45.7	55.4	54.9	54.3	54.3
Volga-Vyatka	45.1	45.5	46.1	46.1	54.9	54.5	53.9	53.9
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	45.6	46.2	46.7	46.8	54.4	53.8	53.3	53.2
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	44.9	45.3	45.8	45.9	55.1	54.7	54.2	54.1
Chuvash Republic (VV)	45.1	45.7	46.2	46.3	54.9	54.3	53.8	53.7
Kirov (VV)	45.6	46.2	46.9	47.0	54.4	53.8	53.1	53.0
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	44.8	45.1	45.6	45.6	55.2	54.9	54.4	54.4
Central Chernozym	44.9	45.2	45.8	45.8	55.1	54.8	54.2	54.2
Belgorod (CCh)	44.8	45.2	45.6	45.7	55.2	54.8	54.4	54.3
Voronezh (CCh)	44.6	45.1	45.7	45.7	55.4	54.9	54.3	54.3
Kursk (CCh)	45.1	45.4	45.8	45.8	54.9	54.6	54.2	54.2
Lipetsk (CCh)	45.3	45.6	46.1	46.2	54.7	54.4	53.9	53.8
Tambov (CCh)	44.8	45.2	45.7	45.7	55.2	54.8	54.3	54.3
Volga	46.0	46.3	46.7	46.8	54.0	53.7	53.3	53.2
Republic of Kalmykiya-Khal'mg Tangch	48.9	49.0	49.0	49.0	51.1	51.0	51.0	51.0
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	45.9	46.1	46.5	46.6	54.1	53.9	53.5	53.4
Astrakhan' (V)	46.8	47.4	47.7	47.7	53.2	52.6	52.3	52.3
Volgograd (V)	46.0	46.4	46.8	46.9	54.0	53.6	53.2	53.1
Penza (V)	45.1	45.6	46.1	46.2	54.9	54.4	53.9	53.8
Samara (V)	46.1	46.2	46.5	46.5	53.9	53.8	53.5	53.5
Saratov (V)	46.1	46.4	46.8	46.9	53.9	53.6	53.2	53.1

Ulyanovsk (V)	45.7	46.1	46.8	46.9	54.3	53.9	53.2	53.1
---------------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

Regions and Territories	Male				Female			
	1981	1986	1991	1992	1981	1986	1991	1992
North Caucasus	46.1	46.4	46.7	46.7	53.9	53.6	53.3	53.3
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	45.5	45.8	46.1	46.2	54.5	54.2	53.9	53.8
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	47.2	47.2	47.3	47.3	52.8	52.8	52.7	52.7
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	46.7	46.9	47.0	47.1	53.3	53.1	53.0	52.9
Rep. of Karachayev-Cherkessia (NC)	46.3	46.7	47.1	47.1	53.7	53.3	52.9	52.9
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	46.3	46.3	46.4	46.5	53.7	53.7	53.6	53.5
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	46.9	46.9	47.1	47.1	53.1	53.1	52.9	52.9
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	45.7	46.0	46.4	46.5	54.3	54.0	53.6	53.5
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	46.1	46.4	46.7	46.8	53.9	53.6	53.3	53.2
Rostov (NC)	46.0	46.2	46.5	46.6	54.0	53.8	53.5	53.4
Urals	46.2	46.5	47.0	47.0	53.8	53.5	53.0	53.0
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	46.4	46.7	47.1	47.1	53.6	53.3	52.9	52.9
Udmurt Republic (U)	45.5	46.1	46.7	46.7	54.5	53.9	53.3	53.3
Kurgan (U)	45.8	46.2	46.7	46.8	54.2	53.8	53.3	53.2
Orenburg (U)	46.7	46.9	47.2	47.2	53.3	53.1	52.8	52.8
Perm' (U)	46.2	46.7	47.3	47.4	53.8	53.3	52.7	52.6
Sverdlovsk (U)	46.2	46.4	46.7	46.8	53.8	53.6	53.3	53.2
Chelyabinsk (U)	46.2	46.5	46.9	46.9	53.8	53.5	53.1	53.1
Western Siberia	47.1	47.5	47.9	47.9	52.9	52.5	52.1	52.1
Republic of Altay (WS)	46.3	47.1	47.4	47.5	53.7	52.9	52.6	52.5
Altay Kray (WS)	46.5	46.8	47.2	47.2	53.5	53.2	52.8	52.8
Kemerov (WS)	47.2	47.4	47.5	47.5	52.8	52.6	52.5	52.5
Novosibirsk (WS)	46.3	46.5	46.8	46.8	53.7	53.5	53.2	53.2
Omsk (WS)	46.7	46.9	47.1	47.2	53.3	53.1	52.9	52.8
Tomsk (WS)	47.8	48.2	48.8	48.8	52.2	51.8	51.2	51.2
Tyumen' (WS)	48.9	49.6	50.0	50.0	51.1	50.4	50.0	50.0
Eastern Siberia	48.4	48.4	48.6	48.6	51.6	51.6	51.4	51.4
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	48.4	48.4	48.6	48.6	51.6	51.6	51.4	51.4
Republic of Tuva (ES)	49.1	49.0	49.2	49.2	50.9	51.0	50.8	50.8
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	47.9	48.3	48.7	48.7	52.1	51.7	51.3	51.3
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	48.4	48.3	48.6	48.5	51.9	51.7	51.4	51.5
Irkutsk (ES)	48.4	48.3	48.4	48.4	51.6	51.7	51.6	51.6
Chita (ES)	48.9	49.0	49.2	49.2	51.1	51.0	50.8	50.8
Far East	50.0	49.9	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.1	50.0	50.0
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	50.1	50.2	50.4	50.2	49.9	49.8	49.6	49.8
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	49.2	48.9	48.7	48.7	50.8	51.1	51.3	51.3
Chukotka Autonom. District (FE)	52.3	52.5	52.2	51.7	47.7	47.5	47.8	48.3
Maritime Kray (FE)	49.4	49.3	49.6	49.5	50.6	50.7	50.4	50.5
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	49.5	49.4	49.7	49.6	50.5	50.6	50.3	50.4
Amur Oblast' (FE)	50.1	49.5	49.9	49.9	49.9	50.5	50.1	50.1
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	52.0	51.8	52.0	51.9	48.0	48.2	48.0	48.1
Magadan (FE)	51.1	51.4	51.2	50.9	48.9	48.6	48.8	49.1
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	50.1	49.9	50.1	50.1	49.9	50.1	49.9	49.9
Kaliningrad (K)	47.7	47.7	48.1	48.1	52.3	52.3	51.9	51.9

SOURCES: Pokazateli sotsial'nogo razvitiya Rossiiskoi Federatsii i ee regionov, M: Respublikanskii informatsionno-izdatel'skii tsentr, pp. 14-16

Table RT-2.1.4 URBAN/RURAL POPULATION: RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND TERRITORIES, SELECTED YEARS 1979-93, AS OF THE BEGINNING OF THE YEAR, PERCENT

Regions and Territories	Urban			Rural		
	1979	1991	1993	1979	1991	1993
Russian Federation - Total	69.3	73.9	73.3	30.7	26.1	26.7
North	72.5	77.0	75.6	27.5	23.0	24.4
Republic of Karelia (N)	77.9	82.0	73.9	22.1	18.0	26.1
Komi Republic (N)	70.9	76.0	75.0	29.1	24.0	25.0
Arkhangel'sk (N)	72.1	73.8	73.2	27.9	26.2	26.8
Vologda (N)	58.7	66.0	66.1	41.3	34.0	33.9
Murmansk (N)	89.4	92.1	92.4	10.6	7.9	7.6
North-West	84.6	86.8	86.8	15.4	13.2	13.2
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	100.0	100.0	100.0	na	na	na
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	64.0	66.1	66.1	36.0	33.9	33.9
Novgorod (NW)	64.6	70.2	70.6	35.4	29.8	29.4
Pskov (NW)	55.3	63.9	64.5	44.7	36.1	35.5
Central	78.3	82.8	82.9	21.7	17.2	17.1
Bryansk (C)	58.9	68.3	68.5	41.1	31.7	31.5
Vladimir (C)	75.0	79.7	79.9	25.0	20.3	20.1
Ivanovo (C)	79.7	81.7	81.7	20.3	18.3	18.3
Kaluga (C)	62.0	70.3	73.6	38.0	29.7	26.4
Kostroma (C)	63.8	68.9	65.7	36.2	31.1	34.3
The City of Moscow (C)	99.7	99.99	99.99	0.3	0.01	0.01
Moscow Oblast' (C)	74.6	79.5	79.6	25.4	20.5	20.4
Oryol (C)	55.2	62.8	62.8	44.8	37.2	37.2
Ryazan' (C)	58.3	66.6	66.8	41.7	33.4	33.2
Smolensk (C)	59.9	68.8	69.1	40.1	31.2	30.9
Tver' (C)	66.7	71.8	72.0	33.3	28.2	28.0
Tula (C)	78.0	81.5	81.5	22.0	18.5	18.5
Yaroslavl' (C)	77.8	81.9	81.3	22.2	18.1	18.7
Volga-Vyatka	62.3	69.6	69.8	37.7	30.4	30.2
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	53.2	62.0	61.9	46.8	38.0	38.1
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	47.0	57.7	58.2	53.0	42.3	41.8
Chuvash Republic (VV)	46.0	59.4	59.9	54.0	40.6	40.1
Kirov (VV)	64.3	70.7	70.6	35.7	29.3	29.4
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	72.9	77.4	77.7	27.1	22.6	22.3
Central Chernozym	52.1	61.2	61.3	47.9	38.8	38.7
Belgorod (CCh)	52.7	64.0	64.4	47.3	36.0	35.6
Voronezh (CCh)	54.1	61.6	61.5	45.9	38.4	38.5
Kursk (CCh)	47.7	59.3	59.6	52.3	40.7	40.4
Lipetsk (CCh)	56.3	63.5	63.1	43.7	36.5	36.9
Tambov (CCh)	49.0	57.1	57.3	51.0	42.9	42.7
Volga	67.8	73.7	73.1	32.2	26.3	26.9
Republic of Kalmykiya-Khal'mg Tangch (V)	40.5	46.0	37.0	59.5	54.0	63.0
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	63.2	73.8	73.5	36.8	26.2	26.5
Astrakhan' (V)	67.4	68.0	67.1	32.6	32.0	32.9
Volgograd (V)	71.5	75.9	74.8	28.5	24.1	25.2
Penza (V)	54.9	62.7	62.7	45.1	37.3	37.3
Samara (V)	78.1	81.1	80.7	21.9	18.9	19.3
Saratov (V)	71.1	74.8	74.2	28.9	25.2	25.8
Ulyanovsk (V)	63.4	72.2	72.2	36.6	27.8	27.8

Regions and Territories	Urban			Rural		
	1979	1991	1993	1979	1991	1993
North Caucasus	54.9	57.7	56.5	45.1	42.3	43.5
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	47.8	52.7	54.0	52.2	47.3	46.0
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	39.3	44.0	43.0	60.7	56.0	57.0
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	58.2	61.5	60.1	41.8	38.5	39.9
Rep. of Karachayev-Cherkessia (NC)	43.5	49.3	47.9	56.5	50.7	52.1
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	67.9	68.9	69.5	32.1	31.1	30.5
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	42.5	45.8	43.6	57.5	54.2	56.4
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	52.2	54.6	54.3	47.8	45.4	45.7
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	50.9	54.5	53.9	49.1	45.5	46.1
Rostov (NC)	68.7	71.2	68.8	31.3	28.8	31.2
Urals	70.9	75.1	74.5	29.1	24.9	25.5
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	56.8	64.6	64.5	43.2	35.4	35.5
Udmurt Republic (U)	65.3	70.3	69.9	34.7	29.7	30.1
Kurgan (U)	50.6	55.1	54.6	49.4	44.9	45.4
Orenburg (U)	60.3	65.3	64.7	39.7	34.7	35.3
Perm' (U)	73.9	77.5	77.1	26.1	22.5	22.9
Sverdlovsk (U)	85.0	87.4	87.2	15.0	12.6	12.8
Chelyabinsk (U)	81.1	82.4	81.0	18.9	17.6	19.0
Western Siberia	67.7	73.2	71.3	32.3	26.8	28.7
Republic of Altay (WS)	27.9	27.1	26.5	72.1	72.9	73.5
Altay Kray (WS)	54.0	58.3	52.4	46.0	41.7	47.6
Kemerovo (WS)	86.2	87.4	87.2	13.8	12.6	12.8
Novosibirsk (WS)	71.5	75.1	74.4	28.5	24.9	25.6
Omsk (WS)	62.8	68.2	67.7	37.2	31.8	32.3
Tomsk (WS)	65.5	68.8	63.4	34.5	31.2	36.6
Tyumen' (WS)	60.9	77.3	76.4	39.1	22.7	23.6
Eastern Siberia	68.7	72.0	71.3	31.3	28.0	28.7
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	56.9	60.2	59.2	43.1	39.8	40.8
Republic of Tuva (ES)	42.5	47.5	47.9	57.5	52.5	52.1
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	68.2	72.7	72.4	31.8	27.3	27.6
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	69.6	72.9	72.4	300.4	27.1	27.6
Irkutsk (ES)	77.5	80.8	79.7	22.5	19.2	20.3
Chita (ES)	62.9	65.8	65.0	37.1	34.2	35.0
Far East	74.5	76.3	75.9	25.5	23.7	24.1
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	61.3	66.6	65.7	38.7	33.4	34.3
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	68.2	65.9	65.8	31.8	34.1	34.2
Chukotka Autonom. District (FE)	69.8	72.4	71.8	30.2	27.6	28.2
Maritime Kray (FE)	75.8	77.6	77.6	24.2	22.4	22.4
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	80.8	80.7	80.7	19.2	19.3	19.3
Amur Oblast' (FE)	65.0	67.9	65.7	35.0	32.1	34.3
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	82.6	81.3	81.5	17.4	18.7	18.5
Magadan (FE)	81.6	85.4	85.6	18.4	14.6	14.4
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	82.4	85.3	85.3	17.6	14.7	14.7
Kaliningrad (K)	76.5	79.0	78.5	23.5	21.0	21.5

SOURCES: Pokazateli sotsial'nogo razvitiya Rossiiskoi Federatsii i ee regionov, M: Respublikanskii informatsionno-izdatel'skii tsentr, pp. 11-13

**Table RT-2.2.1 NATALITY RATES: RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND TERRITORIES,
SELECTED YEARS 1980-92, BIRTHS PER 1,000 POPULATION**

Regions and Territories	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992
Russian Federation - Total	15.9	16.6	13.4	12.1	10.7
North	17.1	17.5	13.0	11.5	10.1
Republic of Karelia (N)	16.6	17.1	13.2	11.2	10.0
Komi Republic (N)	18.2	19.2	13.4	12.4	11.1
Arkhangel'sk (N)	17.9	17.4	13.5	11.8	10.3
Vologda (N)	16.2	17.7	13.4	11.9	10.2
Murmansk (N)	16.1	15.6	11.5	10.0	8.5
North-West	13.8	14.4	11.1	9.7	8.1
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	13.7	14.5	10.8	9.3	7.6
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	14.1	14.5	11.0	9.8	8.6
Novgorod (NW)	14.4	14.7	12.2	10.8	9.4
Pskov (NW)	13.2	13.4	11.9	10.6	9.3
Central	13.4	13.7	11.0	9.7	8.4
Bryansk (C)	14.8	15.3	13.0	12.0	11.2
Vladimir (C)	14.4	14.5	12.1	10.2	9.0
Ivanovo (C)	13.8	13.9	11.6	10.2	9.0
Kaluga (C)	13.8	13.9	11.9	10.6	9.2
Kostroma (C)	14.7	15.2	12.6	11.2	9.2
The City of Moscow (C)	13.4	13.8	10.5	9.2	7.7
Moscow Oblast' (C)	13.0	13.1	10.2	8.9	7.7
Oryol (C)	13.2	13.3	12.2	10.9	9.7
Ryazan' (C)	12.6	12.8	11.6	10.3	9.0
Smolensk (C)	14.1	14.8	11.8	10.6	9.2
Tver' (C)	12.7	13.4	11.5	10.1	8.7
Tula (C)	12.2	12.3	10.2	9.0	8.2
Yaroslavl' (C)	13.7	14.1	11.3	9.7	8.3
Volga-Vyatka	15.0	15.9	13.0	11.5	10.2
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	18.6	19.5	15.8	13.9	12.1
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	14.6	15.7	13.4	12.0	10.6
Chuvash Republic (VV)	17.3	18.6	15.7	14.2	12.3
Kirov (VV)	15.6	16.0	12.7	11.2	9.8
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	13.5	14.2	11.4	10.0	9.0
Central Chernozym	13.3	14.0	11.9	10.8	9.8
Belgorod (CCh)	14.4	15.3	12.9	11.5	10.5
Voronezh (CCh)	13.3	13.7	11.5	10.5	9.5
Kursk (CCh)	13.2	13.9	11.8	10.6	9.7
Lipetsk (CCh)	13.2	14.1	12.1	10.8	9.7
Tambov (CCh)	12.8	13.3	11.7	10.6	9.6
Volga	15.3	16.4	13.7	12.3	11.0
Republic of Kalmykiya-Khal'mg Tangch (V)	23.8	25.3	20.9	19.4	18.1
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	15.8	18.2	15.3	13.6	12.1
Astrakhan' (V)	16.3	17.1	15.0	13.8	12.0
Volgograd (V)	15.2	15.5	13.0	12.0	10.7
Penza (V)	14.5	14.4	12.3	11.1	9.9
Samara (V)	14.9	15.5	12.2	10.9	9.8
Saratov (V)	14.6	15.7	13.4	12.0	10.5
Ulyanovsk (V)	15.1	16.6	14.1	12.5	10.8

Regions and Territories	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992
North Caucasus	17.3	18.4	16.1	15.3	14.2
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	16.2	16.5	14.1	13.4	11.9
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	26.6	28.7	26.2	25.4	23.6
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	20.6	22.0	19.9	19.1	17.5
Rep. of Karachayevo-Cherkesia (NC)	19.0	20.7	17.0	16.7	15.8
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	16.9	18.8	17.1	16.4	14.9
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	20.9	25.1	24.6	24.1	22.1
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	15.2	15.5	13.1	12.4	11.5
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	15.9	16.7	14.6	13.7	13.0
Rostov (NC)	15.1	15.7	12.5	11.7	10.7
Urals	16.8	17.8	14.0	12.6	11.3
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	17.6	19.9	16.1	14.6	13.2
Udmurt Republic (U)	18.3	18.8	15.0	13.6	12.2
Kurgan (U)	17.1	17.5	14.5	13.2	11.7
Orenburg (U)	17.5	18.7	15.2	13.7	12.4
Perm' (U)	16.3	17.6	13.6	11.9	10.8
Sverdlovsk (U)	16.1	16.4	12.2	10.8	9.5
Chelyabinsk (U)	16.2	16.8	13.4	11.9	10.5
Western Siberia	17.9	18.4	13.9	12.6	10.9
Republic of Altay (WS)	21.8	23.0	19.2	18.1	16.5
Altay Kray (WS)	17.6	17.2	12.9	11.7	10.4
Kemerovo (WS)	16.8	16.5	12.6	11.5	10.0
Novosibirsk (WS)	17.1	16.7	12.9	11.8	10.2
Omsk (WS)	19.2	19.7	14.9	13.8	12.2
Tomsk (WS)	18.2	18.4	13.4	11.6	10.1
Tyumen' (WS)	19.4	22.3	15.9	14.1	12.0
Eastern Siberia	19.8	20.1	16.1	14.5	12.5
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	21.6	24.1	18.2	15.9	13.2
Republic of Tuva (ES)	26.6	28.4	26.2	23.7	21.4
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	19.8	19.2	15.2	14.0	11.9
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	18.1	18.8	14.3	13.0	11.4
Irkutsk (ES)	19.6	19.2	15.8	14.4	12.2
Chita (ES)	21.3	20.5	16.7	15.1	13.3
Far East	18.5	18.4	15.5	13.7	11.8
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	20.8	22.8	19.6	18.0	16.4
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	20.8	20.2	17.8	15.9	13.8
Chukotka Autonomous District (FE)	16.1	17.4	14.3	12.8	11.6
Maritime Kray (FE)	18.0	17.1	14.7	12.9	10.9
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	18.7	18.7	15.1	13.1	10.8
Amur Oblast' (FE)	19.7	18.6	16.0	14.0	12.0
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	16.8	16.2	12.5	11.4	10.2
Magadan (FE)	16.9	17.6	13.8	12.2	10.1
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	17.1	16.7	14.1	12.1	10.4
Kaliningrad (K)	15.3	15.6	12.7	11.8	10.4

SOURCES: Pokazateli sotsial'nogo razvitiya Rossiiskoi Federatsii i ee regionov, M:Respublikanskii

Informatsionno-izdatel'skii tsentr, 1993; pp. 26-28

Rossiiskaya Federatsiya v 1992 godu, M:Respublikanskii

Informatsionno-izdatel'skii tsentr, 1993; pp. 89-93

**Table RT-2.2.2 MORTALITY RATES: RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND TERRITORIES,
SELECTED YEARS 1980-92, DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION**

Regions and Territories	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992
Russian Federation - Total	11.0	11.3	11.2	11.4	12.2
North	9.5	9.6	9.1	9.2	10.8
Republic of Karelia (N)	10.0	10.7	10.1	10.4	12.3
Komi Republic (N)	8.1	7.7	7.4	7.7	9.1
Arkhangel'sk (N)	10.4	10.4	9.8	9.8	11.6
Vologda (N)	12.1	12.7	11.9	12.0	13.1
Murmansk (N)	6.4	6.3	6.0	6.1	7.6
North-West	12.3	12.9	12.7	13.0	14.2
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	11.6	12.2	12.2	12.5	13.5
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	11.7	12.1	12.5	12.7	14.2
Novgorod (NW)	14.2	14.9	14.1	14.6	15.7
Pskov (NW)	15.8	16.0	15.1	15.3	16.6
Central	12.1	12.8	13.0	13.1	14.0
Bryansk (C)	12.3	13.2	12.8	13.0	13.6
Vladimir (C)	11.4	12.3	12.5	12.5	13.4
Ivanovo (C)	13.0	14.2	14.0	14.3	15.1
Kaluga (C)	12.4	12.7	12.4	12.3	13.2
Kostroma (C)	13.5	14.5	13.4	13.7	14.3
The City of Moscow (C)	11.5	12.1	12.8	12.9	13.7
Moscow Oblast' (C)	11.0	11.6	12.2	12.4	13.2
Oryol (C)	12.7	13.0	13.0	13.3	14.0
Ryazan' (C)	13.0	13.8	14.0	13.9	14.6
Smolensk (C)	13.1	13.7	13.2	13.6	13.9
Tver' (C)	15.0	15.5	14.8	14.7	16.0
Tula (C)	12.7	14.3	14.4	14.4	15.8
Yaroslavl' (C)	12.7	13.6	13.2	13.4	14.7
Volga-Vyatka	11.7	12.4	11.9	11.8	12.5
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	11.4	11.7	10.3	10.2	10.9
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	10.5	11.6	11.4	11.5	12.0
Chuvash Republic (VV)	10.7	10.6	10.1	10.0	10.4
Kirov (VV)	12.7	12.8	11.8	12.1	12.6
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	12.1	13.3	13.0	12.8	13.7
Central Chernozym	13.0	13.6	13.7	14.1	14.3
Belgorod (CCh)	12.6	13.0	12.8	13.8	13.7
Voronezh (CCh)	12.9	13.4	13.9	14.2	14.4
Kursk (CCh)	13.6	14.4	13.9	14.7	14.7
Lipetsk (CCh)	11.7	12.7	12.8	13.2	13.6
Tambov (CCh)	14.2	14.8	14.9	15.1	15.2
Volga	10.5	11.1	11.0	11.1	11.6
Republic of Kalmykiya-Khal'mg Tangch (V)	9.2	9.0	8.2	8.4	8.7
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	9.5	9.8	9.9	10.1	10.6
Astrakhan' (V)	10.5	10.6	10.4	11.0	11.1
Volgograd (V)	10.9	11.7	11.7	11.7	12.0
Penza (V)	11.4	12.1	12.2	12.0	12.6
Samara (V)	10.1	10.7	11.0	11.1	11.7
Saratov (V)	11.5	12.3	11.8	11.7	12.4
Ulyanovsk (V)	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.2	11.3

Regions and Territories	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992
North Caucasus	10.6	11.1	11.1	11.4	11.7
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	11.8	12.5	12.3	13.4	13.4
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	6.7	6.9	6.2	6.4	6.8
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	8.0	8.1	8.5	9.0	9.0
Rep. of Karachayevo-Cherkessia (NC)	7.5	8.5	8.2	8.7	9.1
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	9.7	9.8	9.6	10.0	10.6
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	6.6	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.2
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	12.4	12.8	13.2	13.6	13.9
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	11.2	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.9
Rostov (NC)	11.7	12.3	12.5	12.7	13.1
Urals	10.7	11.0	10.4	10.7	11.7
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	9.4	10.1	9.6	9.9	10.8
Udmurt Republic (U)	11.2	11.2	9.7	9.8	11.0
Kurgan (U)	12.2	12.2	11.4	11.7	12.3
Orenburg (U)	9.7	10.3	9.6	10.2	10.9
Perm' (U)	12.0	12.0	10.8	11.1	12.1
Sverdlovsk (U)	11.4	11.5	11.2	11.5	12.7
Chelyabinsk (U)	10.1	10.6	10.5	10.7	11.6
Western Siberia	10.4	10.1	9.6	9.9	10.7
Republic of Altay (WS)	11.8	11.3	10.9	10.5	11.5
Altay Kray (WS)	11.0	11.4	11.1	11.3	11.8
Kemerovo (WS)	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.3	12.7
Novosibirsk (WS)	10.5	10.8	10.6	10.7	11.4
Omsk (WS)	9.9	9.8	9.3	9.8	10.1
Tomsk (WS)	9.8	9.2	9.3	9.5	10.5
Tyumen' (WS)	9.1	7.4	6.3	6.8	7.7
Eastern Siberia	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.7	10.7
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	9.5	9.6	9.1	9.2	9.8
Republic of Tuva (ES)	10.2	9.2	8.6	9.4	9.8
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	10.6	10.3	10.6	10.7	11.8
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.8	11.0
Irkutsk (ES)	10.0	9.7	9.8	10.0	11.1
Chita (ES)	9.5	9.2	8.7	8.7	9.5
Far East	8.8	8.4	8.2	8.6	9.6
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	8.6	7.3	6.8	6.9	8.0
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	9.9	10.7	9.5	9.7	11.5
Chukotka Autonomous District (FE)	4.7	4.1	3.9	4.2	5.7
Maritime Kray (FE)	9.3	9.3	9.1	9.8	10.7
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.3	10.4
Amur Oblast' (FE)	9.7	9.0	8.5	8.8	9.8
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	7.0	5.9	6.3	6.2	7.5
Magadan (FE)	6.4	5.2	5.7	5.8	7.8
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	9.0	8.3	8.1	8.7	9.2
Kaliningrad (K)	8.7	9.2	9.8	10.0	11.1

SOURCES: Meditsinskoye obsluzhivaniye naseleniya v Rossiyskoi Federatsii, v 1992 godu, M:

Goskomstat, Rossii, 1992; pp.128,129

Pokazateli sotsial'nogo razvitiya Rossiiskoi Federatsii i ee regionov, M:Respublikanskii Informatsionno-izdatel'skii tsentr, 1993; pp.32-36

Table RT-2.2.3 MORTALITY RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES: RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND TERRITORIES, TOTAL AND WORKING-AGE POPULATION FOR 1992

Regions and Territories	Deaths, total in thousands by major cause:						Deaths per 100,000 population by major cause:					
	Diseases of the vascular system	Malignant neoplasms	Accidents, poisonings, and injuries	Diseases of the respiratory system	Diseases of the digestive organs	Infectious and parasitary diseases	Diseases of the vascular system	Malignant neoplasms	Accidents, poisonings, and injuries	Diseases of the respiratory system	Diseases of the digestive organs	Infectious and parasitary diseases
Russian Federation - Total	960531.0	299986.0	257199.0	86041.0	48726.0	19466.0	646.0	201.8	173.0	57.9	32.8	13.1
North	34472.0	10178.0	12161.0	2552.0	1529.0	388.0	564.1	166.5	199.0	41.8	25.0	6.3
Republic of Karelia (N)	5313.0	1592.0	1890.0	305.0	150.0	74.0	664.0	199.0	236.2	38.1	18.7	9.2
Komi Republic (N)	5491.0	1603.0	2784.0	473.0	319.0	110.0	439.2	128.2	222.7	37.8	25.5	8.8
Arkhangel'sk (N)	9356.0	2884.0	3167.0	696.0	475.0	106.0	597.3	184.1	202.2	44.4	30.3	6.8
Vologda (N)	10089.0	2697.0	2625.0	857.0	325.0	56.0	740.6	198.0	192.7	62.9	23.9	4.1
Murmansk (N)	4223.0	1402.0	1695.0	221.0	260.0	42.0	373.0	123.8	149.7	19.5	23.0	3.7
North-West	65156.0	22013.0	16551.0	3796.0	3173.0	1271.0	790.3	267.0	200.8	46.0	38.5	15.4
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	37281.0	13854.0	8997.0	1763.0	2091.0	715.0	748.9	278.3	180.7	35.4	42.0	14.4
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	13103.0	4064.0	4107.0	873.0	577.0	300.0	782.9	242.8	245.4	52.2	34.5	17.9
Novgorod (NW)	6551.0	1905.0	1715.0	455.0	240.0	131.0	871.1	253.3	228.1	60.5	31.9	17.4
Pskov (NW)	8221.0	2190.0	1732.0	705.0	265.0	125.0	978.3	260.6	206.1	83.9	31.5	14.9
Central	238248.0	75502.0	51396.0	16365.0	11174.0	3364.0	785.5	248.9	169.4	54.0	36.8	11.1
Bryansk (C)	10876.0	3169.0	2366.0	813.0	402.0	137.0	741.9	216.2	161.4	55.5	27.4	9.3
Vladimir (C)	12449.0	3935.0	2649.0	773.0	436.0	142.0	752.1	237.7	160.0	46.7	26.3	8.6
Ivanovo (C)	11605.0	3150.0	2567.0	935.0	435.0	123.0	885.9	240.5	196.0	71.4	33.2	9.4
Kaluga (C)	7990.0	2516.0	1607.0	720.0	346.0	152.0	737.5	232.2	148.3	66.5	31.9	14.0
Kostroma (C)	6721.0	1848.0	1636.0	491.0	241.0	53.0	827.6	227.6	201.5	60.5	29.7	6.5
The City of Moscow (C)	69616.0	24120.0	13072.0	3045.0	3875.0	1040.0	780.5	270.4	146.6	34.1	43.4	11.7
Moscow Oblast' (C)	49247.0	16592.0	11194.0	3114.0	2674.0	654.0	735.6	247.8	167.2	46.5	39.9	9.8
Oryol (C)	7223.0	1919.0	1637.0	886.0	243.0	85.0	797.4	211.9	180.7	97.8	26.8	9.4
Ryazan' (C)	10067.0	3243.0	2317.0	1039.0	416.0	164.0	748.6	241.2	172.3	77.3	30.9	12.2
Smolensk (C)	9141.0	2664.0	2076.0	877.0	331.0	162.0	785.2	228.8	178.3	75.3	28.4	13.9
Tver' (C)	16535.0	3901.0	3631.0	1076.0	566.0	195.0	992.9	234.2	218.0	64.6	34.0	11.7
Tula (C)	14232.0	4951.0	3701.0	1698.0	665.0	333.0	772.6	268.8	200.9	92.2	36.1	18.1
Yaroslavl' (C)	12546.0	3494.0	2943.0	898.0	544.0	124.0	853.9	237.8	200.3	61.1	37.0	8.4
Volga-Vyatka	58175.0	16078.0	14866.0	6943.0	2377.0	795.0	685.7	189.5	175.2	81.8	28.0	9.4
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	4229.0	1086.0	1688.0	694.0	188.0	72.0	554.3	142.3	221.2	91.0	24.6	9.4
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	7224.0	1663.0	1258.0	656.0	215.0	92.0	749.7	172.6	130.6	68.1	22.3	9.5
Chuvash Republic (VV)	7450.0	1773.0	2594.0	1249.0	338.0	107.0	549.3	130.7	191.3	92.1	24.9	7.9
Kirov (VV)	10051.0	2975.0	3372.0	1796.0	475.0	132.0	591.1	174.9	198.3	105.6	27.9	7.8
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	29221.0	8581.0	5954.0	2548.0	1161.0	392.0	789.7	231.9	160.9	68.9	31.4	10.6
Central Chernozym	60267.0	16195.0	11066.0	6981.0	2696.0	826.0	778.8	208.1	142.2	89.7	34.6	10.6
Belgorod (CCh)	10562.0	2667.0	2103.0	1331.0	437.0	153.0	746.2	188.4	148.6	94.0	30.9	10.8
Voronezh (CCh)	18281.0	4950.0	2905.0	2046.0	842.0	227.0	736.8	199.5	117.1	82.5	33.9	9.1
Kursk (CCh)	12228.0	2794.0	1899.0	1477.0	485.0	162.0	914.0	208.8	141.9	110.4	36.3	12.1
Lipetsk (CCh)	10026.0	2569.0	2060.0	986.0	457.0	131.0	810.2	207.6	166.5	79.7	36.9	10.6
Tambov (CCh)	9530.0	3215.0	2099.0	1141.0	475.0	153.0	726.2	245.0	159.9	86.9	36.2	11.7

Regions and Territories	Deaths, total in thousands by major cause:						Deaths per 100,000 population by major cause:					
	Diseases of the vascular system	Malignant neoplasms	Accidents, poisonings, and injuries	Diseases of the respiratory system	Diseases of the digestive organs	Infectious and parasitary diseases	Diseases of the vascular system	Malignant neoplasms	Accidents, poisonings, and injuries	Diseases of the respiratory system	Diseases of the digestive organs	Infectious and parasitary diseases
Volga	107392.0	34516.0	23946.0	7799.0	5198.0	2059.0	643.5	206.8	143.5	46.7	31.1	12.3
Republic of Kalmykia-Khal'mg Tangch (V)	841.0	406.0	522.0	135.0	96.0	72.0	259.3	125.2	161.0	41.6	29.6	22.2
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	22312.0	6233.0	5192.0	1706.0	1271.0	341.0	601.5	168.0	140.0	46.0	34.3	9.2
Astrakhan' (V)	5674.0	2156.0	1536.0	351.0	302.0	187.0	560.9	213.1	151.9	34.7	29.9	18.5
Volgograd (V)	17940.0	6478.0	3691.0	1218.0	856.0	396.0	676.5	244.3	139.2	45.9	32.3	14.9
Penza (V)	11384.0	3273.0	2321.0	841.0	408.0	139.0	749.9	215.6	152.9	55.4	26.9	9.2
Samara (V)	20329.0	7051.0	4571.0	1527.0	1058.0	415.0	615.3	213.4	138.3	46.2	32.0	12.6
Saratov (V)	19786.0	6106.0	3982.0	1359.0	848.0	334.0	728.4	224.8	146.6	50.0	31.2	12.3
Ulyanovsk (V)	9126.0	2813.0	2131.0	662.0	359.0	175.0	628.1	193.6	146.7	45.6	24.7	12.0
North Caucasus	112614.0	31210.0	21203.0	9799.0	6168.0	3169.0	650.2	180.2	122.4	56.6	35.6	18.3
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	3092.0	859.0	707.0	234.0	188.0	70.0	695.8	193.3	159.1	52.7	42.3	15.8
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	6605.0	1576.0	1224.0	1320.0	293.0	524.0	346.2	82.6	64.2	69.2	15.4	27.5
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	3861.0	1062.0	756.0	543.0	242.0	139.0	491.8	135.3	96.3	69.2	30.8	17.7
Rep. of Karachayev-Cherkesia (NC)	2090.0	608.0	419.0	200.0	125.0	46.0	483.5	140.6	96.9	46.3	28.9	10.6
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	4015.0	1078.0	800.0	303.0	289.0	178.0	598.2	160.1	118.8	45.0	42.9	26.4
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	5487.0	1291.0	1138.0	1076.0	328.0	275.0	419.7	98.8	87.1	82.3	25.1	21.0
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	37378.0	10629.0	7587.0	2883.0	2273.0	772.0	772.6	219.7	156.8	59.6	47.0	16.0
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	17576.0	5135.0	3184.0	1115.0	817.0	403.0	687.0	200.7	124.5	43.6	31.9	15.8
Rostov (NC)	32510.0	8972.0	5388.0	2125.0	1613.0	762.0	743.5	205.2	123.2	48.6	36.9	17.4
Urals	124065.0	37869.0	37673.0	14017.0	6025.0	2171.0	606.8	185.2	184.3	68.6	29.5	10.6
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	21593.0	6092.0	6514.0	2797.0	907.0	433.0	536.5	151.4	161.8	69.5	22.5	10.8
Udmurt Republic (U)	8142.0	2381.0	3500.0	1389.0	554.0	161.0	496.5	145.2	213.4	84.7	33.8	9.8
Kurgan (U)	7289.0	2378.0	1902.0	709.0	325.0	165.0	652.7	212.9	170.3	63.5	29.1	14.8
Orenburg (U)	13539.0	4251.0	3424.0	1214.0	526.0	215.0	612.2	192.2	154.8	54.9	23.8	9.7
Perm' (U)	20387.0	5509.0	6390.0	2237.0	1024.0	338.0	656.1	177.3	205.6	72.0	33.0	10.9
Sverdlovsk (U)	32391.0	9629.0	9809.0	2989.0	1548.0	543.0	687.9	204.5	208.3	63.5	32.9	11.5
Chelyabinsk (U)	20724.0	7629.0	6134.0	2682.0	1141.0	316.0	569.9	209.8	168.7	73.8	31.4	8.7
Western Siberia	75467.0	27196.0	29218.0	8456.0	4524.0	2467.0	497.6	179.3	192.7	55.8	29.8	16.3
Republic of Altay (WS)	860.0	317.0	532.0	195.0	65.0	25.0	434.8	160.3	269.0	98.6	32.9	12.6
Altay Kray (WS)	13056.0	5594.0	4888.0	1885.0	768.0	511.0	488.2	209.2	182.8	70.5	28.7	19.1
Kemerovo (WS)	19962.0	6299.0	8471.0	1967.0	1038.0	560.0	628.0	198.2	266.5	61.9	32.7	17.6
Novosibirsk (WS)	15755.0	5793.0	4309.0	1654.0	802.0	472.0	562.1	206.7	153.7	59.0	28.6	16.8
Omsk (WS)	10849.0	4206.0	3214.0	1130.0	560.0	295.0	499.4	193.6	147.9	52.0	25.8	13.6
Tomsk (WS)	4556.0	1706.0	1816.0	528.0	353.0	211.0	451.1	168.9	179.8	52.3	35.0	20.9
Tyumen' (WS)	10429.0	3281.0	5988.0	1097.0	938.0	393.0	333.3	104.9	191.4	35.1	30.0	12.6
Eastern Siberia	44463.0	15308.0	20148.0	5932.0	3322.0	1613.0	480.6	165.5	217.8	64.1	36.0	17.4
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	4775.0	1617.0	2307.0	551.0	315.0	91.0	451.3	152.8	218.1	52.1	29.8	8.6
Republic of Tuva (ES)	857.0	412.0	987.0	259.0	108.0	107.0	280.0	134.6	322.4	84.6	35.3	35.0
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	3206.0	959.0	1125.0	363.0	254.0	91.0	550.6	164.7	193.2	62.3	43.6	15.6
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	15961.0	5227.0	5919.0	1755.0	1137.0	630.0	523.4	171.4	194.1	57.6	37.3	20.7
Irkutsk (ES)	13975.0	5035.0	6915.0	1868.0	1134.0	526.0	486.7	175.3	240.8	65.1	39.5	18.3
Chita (ES)	5689.0	2058.0	2895.0	1136.0	384.0	168.0	411.2	148.7	209.2	82.1	27.8	12.1

Regions and Territories	Deaths, total in thousands by major cause:						Deaths per 100,000 population by major cause:					
	Diseases of the vascular system	Malignant neoplasms	Accidents, poisonings, and injuries	Diseases of the respiratory system	Diseases of the digestive organs	Infectious and parasitic diseases	Diseases of the vascular system	Malignant neoplasms	Accidents, poisonings, and injuries	Diseases of the respiratory system	Diseases of the digestive organs	Infectious and parasitic diseases
Far East	36317.0	12041.0	17054.0	3112.0	2303.0	1238.0	455.9	151.2	214.1	39.1	28.9	15.5
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	3146.0	1328.0	2269.0	431.0	403.0	187.0	290.5	122.6	209.5	39.8	37.2	17.3
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	1225.0	357.0	509.0	125.0	72.0	68.0	555.8	162.0	230.9	56.7	32.7	30.9
Chukotka Autonom. District (FE)	293.0	95.0	212.0	54.0	33.0	7.0	217.0	70.4	157.0	40.0	24.4	5.2
Maritime Kray (FE)	12007.0	3666.0	5260.0	1002.0	679.0	444.0	520.8	172.0	228.2	43.5	29.5	19.3
Khabarovsk Kray (FFE)	8680.0	2776.0	3394.0	602.0	429.0	262.0	533.3	170.6	208.5	37.0	26.4	16.1
Amur Oblast' (FE)	5162.0	1432.0	2347.0	422.0	300.0	126.0	482.9	134.0	219.6	39.5	28.1	11.8
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	1448.0	508.0	961.0	111.0	87.0	44.0	312.0	109.5	207.1	23.9	18.7	9.5
Magadan (FE)	1248.0	399.0	665.0	100.0	86.0	26.0	361.6	115.6	192.7	29.0	24.9	7.5
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	3108.0	1180.0	1437.0	265.0	214.0	74.0	433.8	164.7	200.6	37.0	29.9	10.3
Kaliningrad (K)	3535.0	1880.0	1917.0	289.0	227.0	105.0	392.7	208.9	213.0	32.1	25.2	11.7

SOURCES: Meditsinskoye obsluzhivaniye naseleniya v Rossii, 1992 godu, M:Goskomstat, Rossi, 1992; pp. 131-134...1993; pp. 130, 131

**Table RT-2.2.4 INFANT MORTALITY RATES: RUSSIAN FEDERATION
AND TERRITORIES, SELECTED YEARS 1980-92, DEATHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS**

Regions and Territories	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992
Russian Federation - Total	22.1	20.7	17.4	17.8	18.0
North	21.7	20.1	15.8	15.8	17.2
Republic of Karelia (N)	21.0	19.2	14.0	13.3	15.2
Komi Republic (N)	22.3	21.9	16.5	16.4	17.3
Arkhangel'sk (N)	22.3	17.3	14.4	15.2	16.0
Vologda (N)	22.5	23.6	17.7	18.1	19.5
Murmansk (N)	19.6	18.2	16.1	15.0	17.6
North-West	21.9	19.7	16.9	16.3	15.6
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	22.2	19.1	18.0	16.8	15.0
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	19.5	19.9	14.2	15.2	14.6
Novgorod (NW)	21.7	23.2	18.3	17.4	18.5
Pskov (NW)	24.5	19.4	15.2	14.8	18.1
Central	21.5	20.1	16.0	16.3	16.3
Bryansk (C)	18.9	18.4	16.7	17.2	17.1
Vladimir (C)	20.7	18.0	14.8	15.4	15.7
Ivanovo (C)	20.4	21.9	16.5	16.9	17.8
Kaluga (C)	19.4	18.7	16.4	16.6	17.5
Kostroma (C)	24.0	18.6	17.9	17.5	20.2
The City of Moscow (C)	23.7	21.5	16.8	16.2	16.0
Moscow Oblast' (C)	19.6	19.1	15.1	15.3	16.6
Oryol (C)	20.0	19.5	14.1	15.7	14.7
Ryazan' (C)	19.0	17.4	16.0	16.4	14.3
Smolensk (C)	18.5	19.8	12.9	16.4	15.0
Tver' (C)	21.6	22.9	19.3	19.6	18.6
Tula (C)	23.9	23.7	15.0	17.0	15.5
Yaroslavl' (C)	24.3	16.3	15.0	14.5	14.8
Volga-Vyatka	18.2	17.9	15.6	15.7	16.7
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	17.6	18.6	16.3	16.7	17.6
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	17.4	18.1	16.4	14.5	16.8
Chuvash Republic (VV)	18.4	15.5	13.6	15.4	16.4
Kirov (VV)	18.4	17.7	17.0	15.0	16.0
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	18.4	19.0	15.6	16.2	16.9
Central Chernozym	18.1	18.4	15.9	16.7	17.0
Belgorod (CCh)	17.7	18.5	17.1	17.7	15.9
Voronezh (CCh)	18.4	19.3	13.8	16.7	17.6
Kursk (CCh)	17.0	18.7	18.1	17.5	18.4
Lipetsk (CCh)	17.9	16.0	14.6	15.0	16.3
Tambov (CCh)	19.5	18.8	17.0	16.2	16.5
Volga	19.5	19.1	17.0	17.3	17.5
Republic of Kalmykiya-Khal'mg Tangch (V)	28.5	20.6	14.9	16.8	14.8
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	17.1	15.4	16.6	17.5	16.8
Astrakhan' (V)	21.7	18.8	16.4	16.6	15.1
Volgograd (V)	22.0	19.0	14.9	16.3	18.6
Penza (V)	14.9	19.8	16.7	16.4	15.9
Samara (V)	22.3	19.3	18.1	15.8	15.7
Saratov (V)	17.5	24.1	18.2	19.5	18.9
Ulyanovsk (V)	18.8	19.0	19.1	19.0	22.6

Regions and Territories	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992
North Caucasus	21.6	23.2	19.2	20.1	20.0
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	18.7	15.7	17.2	17.1	18.4
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	32.7	31.8	20.3	22.1	21.3
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	22.5	21.2	19.3	16.8	16.3
Rep. of Karachayev-Cherkessia (NC)	15.7	24.2	16.0	12.4	14.1
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	19.4	19.3	12.7	16.8	16.5
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	30.4	35.7	29.0	31.2	30.7
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	15.8	17.2	18.0	17.3	17.7
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	17.0	18.6	16.5	17.3	18.4
Rostov (NC)	20.3	22.5	17.5	19.6	18.6
Urals	22.1	19.8	16.6	17.1	17.6
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	20.3	18.8	16.4	17.3	17.1
Udmurt Republic (U)	19.0	20.2	14.6	17.2	19.3
Kurgan (U)	26.9	25.8	19.0	18.1	18.8
Orenburg (U)	18.0	18.9	17.4	18.2	17.2
Perm' (U)	28.7	21.0	17.3	17.3	19.7
Sverdlovsk (U)	23.5	20.7	16.1	17.0	17.5
Chelyabinsk (U)	19.2	17.6	16.5	15.8	15.8
Western Siberia	23.7	20.4	18.2	19.1	19.0
Republic of Altay (WS)	36.5	22.6	31.3	22.5	30.1
Altay Kray (WS)	23.8	16.2	15.0	18.0	18.7
Kemerovo (WS)	22.8	20.7	19.7	21.1	19.1
Novosibirsk (WS)	23.3	19.4	18.9	19.3	19.1
Omsk (WS)	23.2	22.0	17.3	18.1	17.5
Tomsk (WS)	20.4	17.1	18.3	17.8	19.3
Tyumen' (WS)	26.0	24.0	18.4	18.9	19.1
Eastern Siberia	27.4	25.4	20.7	20.9	20.8
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	27.4	26.8	19.5	21.1	16.1
Republic of Tuva (ES)	53.4	44.4	33.1	32.4	32.3
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	20.6	18.8	18.6	17.6	20.8
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	23.2	23.4	20.8	21.2	21.9
Irkutsk (ES)	27.5	23.8	20.0	19.8	19.6
Chita (ES)	30.4	28.1	19.5	19.9	20.5
Far East	27.3	23.0	18.8	18.7	19.6
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	30.3	24.3	19.9	21.4	21.7
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	31.2	39.3	23.9	26.2	27.6
Chukotka Autonomous District (FE)	27.7	23.8	18.5	20.4	27.3
Maritime Kray (FE)	26.9	22.9	18.3	20.5	20.3
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	24.7	24.6	18.7	15.8	16.5
Amur Oblast' (FE)	32.2	21.4	20.0	19.1	21.1
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	24.5	21.2	16.6	12.8	16.7
Magadan (FE)	17.4	17.3	17.6	17.6	15.3
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	27.6	17.9	16.7	12.9	15.7
Kaliningrad (K)	20.0	21.1	16.5	16.1	16.0

SOURCES: Pokazateli sotsial'nogo razvitiya Rossiiskoi Federatsii i ee regionov

M:Respublikanskii informatsionno-izdatel'skii tsentr; pp. 35-38

Materinstvo i detstvo v Rossiiskoi Federatsii v 1992 godu.; M:Respublikanskii informatsionno-izdatel'skii tsentr; pp. 15-17

Table RT-2.2.5 INFANT MORTALITY RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES: RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND TERRITORIES, 1992, DEATHS PER 10,000 LIVE BIRTHS

Regions and Territories	Selected perinatal conditions	Congenital anomalies	Diseases of the respiratory system	Infectious and parasitary diseases	Accidents, poisonings, and injuries	Diseases of the digestive organs
Russian Federation - Total	80.5	38.6	26.6	11.7	8.5	1.4
North	86.9	37.3	18.0	5.6	9.9	1.0
Republic of Karelia (N)	58.9	41.7	11.0	13.5	9.8	na
Komi Republic (N)	96.0	37.0	14.2	2.8	10.7	0.7
Arkhangel'sk (N)	75.2	29.1	17.6	4.2	10.3	2.4
Vologda (N)	110.8	36.7	32.5	6.3	4.2	na
Murmansk (N)	82.7	49.0	9.2	4.1	16.3	1.0
North-West	71.0	37.8	18.6	7.6	7.6	1.0
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	72.6	42.2	8.2	5.4	6.2	1.0
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	58.5	34.0	17.7	12.2	12.2	na
Novgorod (NW)	91.2	35.9	30.4	4.1	8.3	2.8
Pskov (NW)	68.7	25.0	59.9	12.5	5.0	1.2
Central	75.4	45.1	18.6	7.5	6.0	1.0
Bryansk (C)	66.9	38.6	28.9	7.8	9.0	0.6
Vladimir (C)	65.6	51.8	15.7	4.6	5.2	2.0
Ivanovo (C)	97.5	33.3	19.2	5.8	10.8	2.5
Kaluga (C)	76.2	40.1	32.2	4.9	4.9	2.0
Kostroma (C)	105.8	9.1	32.7	5.2	5.2	5.2
The City of Moscow (C)	82.7	49.1	10.3	7.1	3.6	1.0
Moscow Oblast' (C)	75.8	55.2	17.9	5.2	5.3	0.2
Oryol (C)	67.2	33.6	16.8	6.7	5.6	na
Ryazan' (C)	66.6	33.3	18.7	13.0	3.2	1.6
Smolensk (C)	50.0	54.6	24.6	8.2	3.6	na
Tver' (C)	75.6	49.0	36.8	8.2	11.6	1.4
Tula (C)	73.3	39.9	13.7	11.8	8.5	na
Yaroslavl' (C)	55.9	32.0	18.4	15.2	11.2	0.8
Volga-Vyatka	74.3	37.5	21.5	7.4	8.2	2.4
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	87.4	55.4	11.7	10.7	10.7	na
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	66.4	48.1	20.2	13.5	10.6	1.0
Chuvash Republic (VV)	63.6	20.6	35.3	8.8	8.8	5.9
Kirov (VV)	53.2	41.5	17.5	8.2	11.7	2.9
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	89.1	35.7	19.8	3.5	4.7	1.5
Central Chernozym	74.7	42.8	19.6	14.4	5.6	2.7
Belgorod (CCh)	67.0	41.1	18.6	16.6	6.0	2.7
Voronezh (CCh)	72.3	51.7	19.3	19.3	4.6	0.4
Kursk (CCh)	83.4	46.7	21.4	10.7	7.7	1.5
Lipetsk (CCh)	74.3	35.1	17.2	13.9	3.3	8.2
Tambov (CCh)	79.9	31.3	21.9	7.1	7.1	3.1
Volga	84.5	39.2	21.5	10.9	7.4	1.1
Republic of Khal'mg Tangch (V)	79.9	28.3	16.7	8.3	11.7	na
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	84.1	36.1	18.8	5.3	6.6	0.9
Astrakhan' (V)	58.6	32.9	23.3	24.1	5.6	0.8
Volgograd (V)	78.1	57.6	21.2	9.4	10.8	1.0
Penza (V)	83.1	39.3	16.4	5.2	5.2	na
Samara (V)	78.4	31.7	20.8	10.7	4.3	3.1
Saratov (V)	94.2	36.1	27.5	16.2	8.3	0.7
Ulyanovsk (V)	114.8	44.5	25.1	16.3	10.7	0.6

Regions and Territories	Selected perinatal conditions	Congenital anomalies	Diseases of the respiratory system	Infectious and parasitary diseases	Accidents, poisonings, and injuries	Diseases of the digestive organs
North Caucasus	79.6	35.0	43.4	20.9	5.4	1.4
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	73.7	55.3	38.7	9.2	3.7	na
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	60.5	28.1	49.8	44.5	7.5	1.1
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	69.6	25.8	23.7	33.7	2.2	na
Rep. of Karachayevo-Cherkesia (NC)	68.2	20.3	21.8	8.7	5.8	4.4
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	82.5	31.4	20.6	18.7	2.9	2.0
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	99.8	39.5	108.3	30.6	4.8	0.7
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	75.0	47.5	32.9	7.0	5.9	0.4
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	99.8	17.7	31.2	12.3	5.4	5.4
Rostov (NC)	81.3	39.7	32.8	14.5	4.8	0.4
Urals	78.9	37.7	27.0	9.9	10.4	1.2
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	70.4	42.5	26.1	15.5	7.4	0.6
Udmurt Republic (U)	100.7	41.7	22.6	7.4	9.8	1.5
Kurgan (U)	85.1	36.1	36.1	9.0	9.0	3.0
Orenburg (U)	78.6	37.7	27.3	7.2	8.6	0.0
Perm' (U)	93.0	32.9	38.2	10.3	8.8	2.1
Sverdlovsk (U)	73.6	32.6	25.9	7.4	16.0	2.0
Chelyabinsk (U)	71.1	39.3	19.0	8.2	11.6	0.3
Western Siberia	84.9	34.7	28.4	12.4	10.7	1.1
Republic of Altay (WS)	117.4	33.1	66.2	3.0	21.1	3.0
Altay Kray (WS)	81.2	35.3	28.6	15.5	9.5	1.1
Kemerovo (WS)	87.7	33.5	25.5	15.1	15.7	0.3
Novosibirsk (WS)	83.8	37.3	26.0	9.9	12.0	1.4
Omsk (WS)	70.0	40.2	28.0	13.6	4.8	1.5
Tomsk (WS)	79.6	21.1	30.7	12.5	16.3	2.9
Tyumen' (WS)	95.5	33.1	29.0	9.7	8.4	0.5
Eastern Siberia	85.9	35.9	32.9	14.2	12.9	2.0
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	64.9	24.8	24.8	9.0	17.9	3.5
Republic of Tuva (ES)	112.7	51.9	108.3	23.7	11.9	na
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	82.9	16.9	25.3	4.2	16.9	4.2
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	95.1	43.5	22.9	15.5	14.4	0.8
Irkutsk (ES)	76.6	36.6	35.8	12.5	9.7	1.4
Chita (ES)	94.2	30.3	28.2	19.2	11.2	4.3
Far East	92.4	42.8	24.3	9.1	14.6	1.0
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	114.6	44.3	21.6	8.3	19.4	1.1
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	178.8	6.5	48.8	19.5	13.0	3.3
Chukotka Autonom. District (FE)	117.9	62.1	43.4	6.2	18.6	0.0
Maritime Kray (FE)	89.8	43.6	39.3	7.0	10.5	0.4
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	77.4	41.6	13.1	11.5	18.9	1.1
Amur Oblast' (FE)	97.1	43.7	19.6	14.3	15.8	2.3
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	70.3	49.6	6.2	6.2	22.7	2.1
Magadan (FE)	67.0	30.7	16.7	8.4	16.7	na
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	65.3	51.0	17.0	6.5	13.1	na
Kaliningrad (K)	67.8	26.1	32.3	13.6	4.2	4.2

SOURCES: Materinstvo i detstvo v Rossiiskoi Federatsii v 1992 godu, M:Respublikanskii informatsionno-izdatel'skii tsentr, 1993; pp. 15-17

**Table RT-2.2.6 MATERNAL MORTALITY RATES FOR COMPLICATIONS
OF PREGNANCY: RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND TERRITORIES,
SELECTED YEARS 1985-92, DEATHS PER 100,000 LIVE BIRTHS**

Regions and Territories	1985	1991	1992
Russian Federation - Total	54.0	52.4	50.8
North			
Republic of Karelia (N)	31.9	31.0	37.4
Komi Republic (N)	42.9	12.8	28.8
Arkhangel'sk (N)	30.1	75.2	49.7
Vologda (N)	38.2	18.6	43.1
Murmansk (N)	29.6	17.4	31.3
North-West	50.7	40.0	44.7
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	52.4	49.4	55.6
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	55.5	48.9	20.8
Novgorod (NW)	36.6	12.3	14.1
Pskov (NW)	44.2	na	63.9
Central	42.9	49.6	43.7
Bryansk (C)	35.5	45.6	54.9
Vladimir (C)	17.0	47.2	73.5
Ivanovo (C)	44.0	44.6	16.9
Kaluga (C)	27.8	26.2	70.0
Kostroma (C)	49.2	22.0	67.0
The City of Moscow (C)	59.2	53.5	35.0
Moscow Oblast' (C)	36.3	46.8	36.9
Oryol (C)	42.7	50.8	57.0
Ryazan' (C)	46.7	28.8	24.9
Smolensk (C)	35.4	40.5	37.3
Tver' (C)	18.1	47.2	27.7
Tula (C)	56.6	72.0	86.4
Yaroslavl' (C)	34.1	91.1	40.9
Volga-Vyatka	40.7	40.1	36.0
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	28.2	28.4	32.5
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	26.4	34.7	29.4
Chuvash Republic (VV)	41.0	52.3	18.0
Kirov (VV)	44.8	42.1	24.0
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	46.0	37.9	53.8
Central Chernozym	43.5	35.9	48.7
Belgorod (CCh)	14.5	18.6	20.2
Voronezh (CCh)	38.6	38.4	29.8
Kursk (CCh)	64.0	63.8	69.6
Lipetsk (CCh)	40.7	37.5	83.0
Tambov (CCh)	67.9	21.6	63.6
Volga	46.6	56.6	55.8
Republic of Kalmykiya-Khal'mg Tangch (V)	88.1	15.7	102.3
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	31.2	63.8	51.1
Astrakhan' (V)	84.2	64.6	74.2
Volgograd (V)	23.0	72.9	56.4
Penza (V)	50.9	29.7	60.1
Samara (V)	46.5	30.7	31.0
Saratov (V)	63.3	83.0	73.6
Ulyanovsk (V)	54.7	44.7	51.1

Regions and Territories	1985	1991	1992
North Caucasus	49.9	42.3	46.9
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	43.1	67.7	na
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	14.0	27.4	28.9
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	50.2	46.8	58.3
Rep. of Karachayev-Cherkessia (NC)	49.3	70.0	43.8
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	77.6	36.4	69.7
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	48.8	47.6	58.9
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	47.8	44.1	52.3
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	71.8	34.8	39.2
Rostov (NC)	63.0	49.0	53.2
Urals	65.0	56.2	42.5
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	74.2	58.4	33.8
Udmurt Republic (U)	71.6	36.0	44.8
Kurgan (U)	46.7	34.1	23.0
Orenburg (U)	60.1	46.4	36.4
Perm' (U)	67.3	53.9	65.5
Sverdlovsk (U)	75.6	80.7	38.0
Chelyabinsk (U)	43.7	50.9	49.7
Western Siberia	70.1	72.5	63.3
Republic of Altay (WS)	23.5	139.7	91.9
Altay Kray (WS)	52.1	45.0	35.9
Kemerovo (WS)	87.8	84.9	106.6
Novosibirsk (WS)	57.1	51.3	38.6
Omsk (WS)	70.9	60.2	64.1
Tomsk (WS)	85.5	127.6	87.8
Tyumen' (WS)	76.4	85.7	56.0
Eastern Siberia	78.7	71.6	78.7
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	75.1	112.6	50.2
Republic of Tuva (ES)	135.6	151.3	76.4
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	9.6	49.3	57.8
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	71.4	37.9	69.3
Irkutsk (ES)	78.5	70.4	91.1
Chita (ES)	106.6	85.9	103.1
Far East	61.3	59.1	63.0
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	100.8	50.5	73.1
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	na	114.0	65.2
Chukotka Autonomous District (FE)	na	209.2	na
Maritime Kray (FE)	68.4	53.7	83.8
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	36.8	46.8	56.8
Amur Oblast' (FE)	53.0	53.2	54.3
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	42.7	37.1	42.1
Magadan (FE)	32.3	77.7	57.5
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	78.3	69.0	26.8
Kaliningrad (K)	30.4	19.0	42.8

SOURCES: Ministerstvo i detstvo v Rossiiskoi Federatsii v 1992 godu, M:Respublikanskii informatsionno-izdatel'skii tsentr; pp. 27-29

Table RT-3.1.1 DISEASE INCIDENCE ACCORDING TO DISEASE GROUPS: RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND TERRITORIES, 1992, NEWLY REPORTED CASES, PER 1,000 POPULATION

Regions and Territories	Newly reported cases, Total	Of the total number:													
		Infectious and parasitary diseases	Neoplasms	Diseases of endocrine system, alimentary disorders, disorders of metabolism and immunity	Diseases of blood and blood creating organs	Diseases of the nervous system and organs of sense	Vascular diseases	Diseases of the respiratory system	Diseases of the digestive organs	Diseases of the urino-genital system	Compli-cations of pregnancy, delivery, and puerperium (female 15-49)	Diseases of the skin and sub-cutaneous cellular tissue	Diseases of the osteo-muscular system and connective tissues	Congenital anomalies and functional defects	Injuries and poisonings
Russian Federation - Total	615.6	34.9	5.9	4.2	1.9	50.6	11.5	289.7	31.2	22.3	34.9	35.7	25.6	0.9	82.9
North	679.7	45.6	5.5	4.3	2.3	46.0	9.1	350.5	20.4	21.0	33.8	37.0	28.3	1.3	85.9
Republic of Karelia (N)	746.9	52.3	7.0	2.9	2.5	41.9	9.8	390.9	21.6	20.5	37.1	43.5	29.4	1.3	102.3
Komi Republic (N)	646.4	38.5	4.6	3.4	2.1	41.9	8.1	339.1	16.7	17.7	23.7	31.9	28.7	0.9	89.9
Arkhangel'sk (N)	714.7	53.3	6.1	4.2	2.7	46.3	10.3	362.5	26.9	26.4	54.4	35.7	29.0	1.9	82.0
Vologda (N)	615.1	36.1	5.1	4.4	2.8	46.5	9.7	307.1	16.0	18.0	26.6	35.4	24.3	0.9	92.1
Murmansk (N)	687.7	49.6	5.4	6.3	1.3	52.5	7.6	369.8	20.0	21.3	24.2	41.5	30.7	1.3	68.1
North-West	607.2	40.9	5.9	5.1	1.3	38.2	8.1	308.9	18.6	16.9	20.8	35.9	17.9	0.9	95.7
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	650.0	47.4	6.3	6.5	1.1	37.0	6.7	324.3	17.1	16.9	23.4	42.4	16.3	1.1	114.3
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	506.4	24.9	4.6	3.2	1.7	35.2	8.5	290.9	22.9	14.9	11.3	20.2	17.3	0.6	48.9
Novgorod (NW)	607.6	40.0	6.4	2.9	1.4	49.4	10.3	309.5	16.0	16.1	24.9	31.4	24.2	0.8	88.0
Pskov (NW)	554.9	35.3	5.7	2.6	1.7	41.1	13.5	253.2	21.3	21.8	19.4	32.9	23.1	0.5	85.9
Central	621.0	33.0	7.2	4.0	1.3	47.5	11.2	317.8	22.8	20.5	29.0	32.9	24.9	0.9	80.5
Bryansk (C)	655.6	35.3	10.4	7.2	1.1	67.0	14.6	284.7	27.0	24.7	50.8	45.5	37.6	0.7	84.0
Vladimir (C)	624.1	30.4	7.2	3.5	1.9	61.0	12.7	303.9	24.5	23.7	22.1	29.3	30.3	0.7	79.9
Ivanovo (C)	616.9	31.9	6.6	2.9	1.6	45.7	8.5	322.0	12.7	14.9	28.1	39.0	24.0	0.5	92.5
Kaluga (C)	582.5	33.8	6.6	3.6	1.8	58.4	15.0	273.4	20.1	22.2	35.9	38.0	38.3	0.5	54.3
Kostroma (C)	573.1	32.6	6.9	2.0	1.3	41.2	10.4	291.0	23.8	15.6	34.5	23.9	24.6	0.6	82.8
The City of Moscow (C)	649.4	34.2	7.2	4.1	1.0	40.0	10.5	342.1	21.7	23.3	32.9	29.4	23.0	1.3	93.0
Moscow Oblast' (C)	633.6	30.4	7.3	3.2	1.1	44.1	10.3	350.2	28.6	16.3	18.1	36.0	20.4	0.7	69.7
Oryol (C)	615.3	39.6	7.1	9.6	1.3	63.3	15.9	253.8	17.8	29.4	41.7	37.4	34.0	0.7	79.9
Ryazan' (C)	557.3	40.4	8.7	5.0	2.0	48.2	10.5	254.4	14.0	25.4	28.1	35.4	27.4	0.9	70.8
Smolensk (C)	662.8	34.7	5.7	5.7	2.5	52.4	17.7	334.9	51.2	20.4	21.3	25.4	23.0	1.2	76.6
Tver' (C)	525.5	30.3	5.4	2.1	1.3	46.5	10.0	253.1	13.5	17.9	36.1	28.1	22.3	0.4	76.5
Tula (C)	556.7	28.8	6.9	3.8	1.1	47.7	10.2	271.5	17.0	17.5	28.8	33.4	28.5	0.4	79.2
Yaroslavl' (C)	621.1	34.9	7.3	3.2	1.1	56.4	9.8	332.8	13.4	17.6	27.9	32.5	21.9	0.7	77.6
Volga-Vyatka	629.7	32.5	6.5	3.9	1.8	56.6	12.7	263.6	62.2	23.0	36.7	31.8	29.7	0.8	84.8
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	645.3	55.0	4.8	4.6	2.2	50.4	8.7	218.0	128.4	23.5	47.2	21.5	27.6	0.8	84.5
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	518.1	20.2	6.5	3.5	2.1	49.4	14.6	187.3	57.3	32.9	52.0	22.2	26.0	0.6	72.9
Chuvash Republic (VV)	717.7	34.0	5.8	6.0	3.2	70.0	15.3	210.0	161.0	33.8	37.1	37.6	32.7	1.8	87.0
Kirov (VV)	541.0	35.9	4.9	2.4	1.7	37.3	11.1	267.9	16.7	17.1	25.6	24.6	30.6	0.5	74.3
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	664.0	28.9	7.7	3.7	1.3	63.6	12.8	310.5	34.6	19.1	35.2	37.6	29.7	0.7	91.9

Regions and Territories	Newly reported cases, Total	Of the total number:													
		Infectious and parasitary diseases	Neoplasms	Diseases of endocrine system, alimentary disorders, disorders of metabolism and immunity	Diseases of blood and blood creating organs	Diseases of the nervous system and organs of sense	Vascular diseases	Diseases of the respiratory system	Diseases of the digestive organs	Diseases of the urino-genital system	Complications of pregnancy, delivery, and puerperium (female 15-49)	Diseases of the skin and sub-cutaneous cellular tissue	Diseases of the osteo-muscular system and connective tissues	Congenital anomalies and functional defects	Injuries and poisonings
Central Chernozym	532.7	29.5	6.1	4.5	1.2	48.3	12.5	239.5	22.3	20.5	29.1	34.3	27.4	0.8	69.5
Belgorod (CCh)	556.1	44.2	6.2	3.7	1.2	54.1	11.8	236.9	14.2	18.6	40.1	32.4	25.7	1.0	87.9
Voronezh (CCh)	487.2	23.9	5.7	5.4	0.9	38.1	13.0	233.5	22.2	19.8	28.8	36.2	20.4	0.4	55.0
Kursk (CCh)	528.7	29.2	5.9	4.9	1.4	53.7	10.4	218.6	26.7	20.1	14.7	31.8	34.3	1.3	75.8
Lipetsk (CCh)	590.9	27.9	6.2	4.5	1.5	56.3	11.9	272.4	30.2	19.0	25.3	34.3	34.2	0.8	73.4
Tambov (CCh)	542.8	26.0	6.9	3.5	1.4	48.2	15.0	244.0	19.4	25.8	35.5	35.4	29.3	0.7	67.3
Volga	618.9	33.8	6.1	3.9	2.0	54.7	13.5	282.8	31.5	21.8	34.5	37.5	29.4	1.0	81.6
Republic of Kalmykiya (V)	577.9	36.1	4.3	1.6	2.4	43.3	7.3	321.6	14.4	21.1	35.1	47.1	17.0	0.9	46.6
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	643.5	27.3	5.3	4.5	2.4	66.8	15.3	290.4	20.8	23.8	32.0	39.7	34.9	0.7	89.2
Astrakhan' (V)	645.9	48.8	6.7	3.3	2.9	58.3	14.8	261.1	37.1	22.1	33.6	49.5	37.8	2.2	78.3
Volgograd (V)	545.6	34.4	5.6	2.3	1.2	42.4	9.0	254.0	18.5	19.0	51.9	35.8	22.0	0.7	81.2
Penza (V)	664.9	34.8	7.7	5.6	4.7	62.3	22.1	253.7	81.0	27.4	36.8	29.4	36.0	0.9	78.4
Samara (V)	686.8	37.7	6.7	4.1	1.3	52.9	10.2	325.4	51.7	21.1	26.7	36.5	28.3	1.5	92.6
Saratov (V)	516.5	26.2	6.1	3.8	1.5	44.0	11.6	263.9	12.0	16.5	26.1	34.5	20.8	0.7	62.5
Ulyanovsk (V)	669.1	42.9	5.6	4.9	2.0	62.4	19.2	291.0	20.6	26.8	42.0	41.4	37.4	1.6	86.8
North Caucasus	514.1	27.5	4.8	4.5	2.2	47.7	13.0	220.7	29.4	23.2	27.3	35.6	21.0	0.9	69.5
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	559.3	19.3	5.2	2.1	0.7	63.1	10.7	256.1	13.6	26.4	15.6	59.4	29.0	0.3	62.5
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	483.6	41.3	2.3	5.0	7.9	49.9	13.6	193.7	26.5	22.2	47.4	29.8	11.6	1.0	55.4
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	452.3	33.1	3.5	9.1	1.7	38.0	10.6	142.2	84.2	22.1	11.1	11.2	14.8	0.7	73.4
Rep. of Karachayevo-Cherkesia (NC)	416.2	19.7	3.7	4.0	3.0	48.7	9.4	211.4	12.0	15.3	19.2	27.5	11.9	0.4	39.6
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	468.2	17.0	3.4	1.5	1.3	48.7	8.6	254.2	16.7	14.8	29.4	13.8	19.4	1.4	52.2
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	323.4	19.4	2.4	2.3	3.1	26.8	14.0	124.3	16.0	18.8	34.1	25.8	11.3	0.5	43.5
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	488.0	23.7	5.7	3.5	1.1	47.4	13.7	208.2	21.6	22.7	18.0	39.5	23.4	0.7	64.3
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	554.3	26.2	5.6	3.7	1.3	43.9	13.4	261.9	18.7	24.0	33.6	38.1	20.4	0.7	83.3
Rostov (NC)	613.1	30.8	5.7	6.5	1.5	55.6	13.0	257.5	44.8	26.8	27.0	41.6	27.3	1.1	86.7
Urals	646.3	36.5	5.9	3.8	2.6	54.8	11.2	296.5	36.9	21.8	50.8	35.7	27.0	0.8	91.4
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	572.0	28.3	4.4	5.1	4.2	55.9	11.3	261.7	38.2	19.8	39.7	27.6	16.9	0.6	82.1
Udmurt Republic (U)	720.6	54.4	5.1	3.0	2.5	52.0	9.0	314.2	77.5	24.3	73.1	39.3	25.6	1.9	84.9
Kurgan (U)	655.9	45.2	5.9	2.7	2.6	52.3	10.7	296.1	39.4	18.8	55.1	35.9	33.6	0.6	78.9
Orenburg (U)	769.2	30.4	8.7	4.0	3.1	76.0	16.6	285.7	97.8	36.7	95.0	47.7	34.4	0.8	97.0
Perm' (U)	585.5	39.3	5.8	3.0	2.4	49.1	9.6	281.3	16.6	20.7	34.2	31.0	22.1	0.7	88.5
Sverdlovsk (U)	645.5	34.2	5.6	3.0	1.6	51.1	11.2	314.4	15.9	18.6	53.6	36.9	28.0	0.6	99.4
Chelyabinsk (U)	670.5	38.7	6.8	4.9	1.8	52.6	10.3	323.7	23.7	19.8	35.6	38.1	35.1	0.9	97.1

Regions and Territories	Newly reported cases, Total	Of the total number:													
		Infectious and parasitary diseases	Neoplasms	Diseases of endocrine system, alimentary disorders, disorders of metabolism and immunity	Diseases of blood and blood creating organs	Diseases of the nervous system and organs of sense	Vascular diseases	Diseases of the respiratory system	Diseases of the digestive organs	Diseases of the urino-genital system	Complications of pregnancy, delivery, and puerperium (female 15-49)	Diseases of the skin and sub-cutaneous cellular tissue	Diseases of the osteo-muscular system and connective tissues	Congenital anomalies and functional defects	Injuries and poisonings
Western Siberia	681.5	40.9	5.9	4.3	2.4	57.4	12.6	305.3	37.6	29.5	41.5	41.4	29.0	0.9	93.1
Republic of Altay (WS)	591.9	38.5	4.3	4.6	3.2	62.3	11.8	253.9	21.6	44.7	32.4	43.0	24.1	0.5	60.5
Altay Kray (WS)	690.9	33.1	8.7	5.1	4.0	62.2	21.7	298.6	27.6	48.5	46.1	42.5	35.5	0.9	78.8
Kemerovo (WS)	635.2	33.1	5.7	5.1	1.4	60.4	7.7	281.4	14.2	22.3	27.6	42.6	23.5	0.7	119.6
Novosibirsk (WS)	728.0	55.6	6.9	3.0	2.0	50.4	10.4	317.9	49.7	25.5	53.4	49.3	26.4	1.4	102.3
Omsk (WS)	657.4	36.9	4.6	5.6	2.8	55.2	14.9	288.1	54.5	24.9	50.7	33.9	24.9	1.0	90.7
Tomsk (WS)	794.5	47.7	6.3	4.6	2.6	69.7	13.2	313.0	131.2	32.4	19.3	37.4	43.5	0.9	77.8
Tyumen' (WS)	664.7	43.3	3.8	3.0	2.0	53.9	10.1	336.6	18.1	25.3	42.5	38.5	30.0	0.6	79.0
Eastern Siberia	587.8	34.3	4.7	4.6	1.9	48.4	9.5	275.3	36.2	21.8	34.1	30.5	21.6	0.7	80.6
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	490.7	26.0	3.6	4.4	3.3	54.8	9.8	229.7	18.3	17.2	27.2	23.9	16.5	0.5	71.4
Republic of Tuva (ES)	514.7	40.7	2.0	4.3	3.3	42.8	10.7	201.2	16.1	22.4	85.6	28.5	16.0	0.7	89.6
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	561.6	37.8	4.1	3.0	1.8	59.8	8.8	242.7	27.8	23.0	45.4	28.8	22.9	0.3	81.6
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	675.5	41.2	6.1	5.6	2.2	53.7	10.6	324.3	31.5	23.2	30.2	35.4	24.5	0.9	96.0
Irkutsk (ES)	579.3	34.7	4.6	4.9	1.1	45.6	8.7	278.2	25.7	24.3	30.2	31.6	23.9	0.6	80.2
Chita (ES)	512.3	21.7	3.4	2.8	1.6	34.4	8.3	225.3	90.2	16.6	40.2	23.8	14.7	0.7	52.1
Far East	673.0	39.7	4.8	3.6	1.7	51.2	9.2	331.2	31.9	25.2	40.1	44.0	24.2	0.9	83.1
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	848.0	42.2	3.5	5.6	3.9	72.1	9.9	451.9	32.8	25.8	104.4	45.5	25.7	1.5	85.3
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	535.2	40.6	2.6	1.2	1.6	35.9	6.8	276.8	12.0	22.7	10.5	36.9	16.9	0.2	73.7
Chukotka Autonom. District (FE)	767.2	43.2	3.0	2.6	2.2	44.3	9.0	465.0	16.7	19.4	49.0	26.5	35.7	0.4	67.1
Maritime Kray (FE)	633.0	38.9	5.5	2.8	1.2	51.8	8.7	276.7	43.6	26.7	21.5	48.0	19.8	0.8	90.1
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	694.7	38.8	5.3	3.8	1.6	57.5	9.8	346.8	28.9	26.4	34.3	50.8	23.8	1.2	82.2
Amur Oblast' (FE)	440.7	27.9	4.2	2.5	1.0	32.3	8.1	203.6	19.5	25.4	17.3	24.2	19.8	0.6	60.3
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	754.9	50.7	4.6	4.8	2.0	48.8	8.0	400.9	18.1	25.1	34.8	51.4	22.9	1.2	92.3
Magadan (FE)	701.0	33.1	4.5	3.0	1.6	42.0	7.6	388.4	15.0	13.9	94.9	30.6	27.2	0.8	93.8
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	785.2	53.3	5.4	4.4	1.4	43.5	12.6	392.4	44.7	24.2	25.0	49.8	42.3	0.8	87.8
Kaliningrad (K)	469.5	27.9	4.3	1.9	0.7	47.0	8.3	229.8	11.0	20.1	37.8	23.7	21.1	0.6	58.1

SOURCE:Meditinskoye obsluzhivaniye naseleniya v Rossiyskoi Federatsii, v 1992 godu, M:Goskomstat, Rossii, 1992; pp.36-43

**Table RT-3.1.2 SHORT-TERM DISABILITY DUE TO SICKNESS AND HOME CARE FOR A SICK FAMILY MEMBER:
RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND TERRITORIES, SELECTED YEARS 1985-92, DAYS PER 100 EMPLOYEES**

Regions and Territories	Total				Disability due to:							
					Sickness				Home care for a sick family member			
	1985	1990	1991	1992	1985	1990	1991	1992	1985	1990	1991	1992
Russian Federation - Total	1165	1249	1147	1057	191	241	231	160	974	1008	916	897
North	1180	1305	1327	1232	198	261	263	201	982	1044	1064	1031
Republic of Karelia (N)	1402	1462	1522	1307	235	290	303	233	1167	1172	1219	1074
Komi Republic (N)	1174	1244	1232	1300	166	195	196	174	1008	1049	1036	1126
Arkhangel'sk (N)	1180	1329	1308	1203	217	284	267	204	963	1045	1041	999
Vologda (N)	1155	1233	1252	1139	225	262	268	205	930	971	984	934
Murmansk (N)	1116	1310	1376	na	162	282	292	na	954	1028	1084	na
North-West	1245	1300	1311	1117	207	261	226	160	1038	1039	1085	957
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	1416	1433	1373	1168	189	240	222	161	1227	1193	1151	1007
Novgorod (NW)	1144	1281	1301	1094	218	284	271	181	926	997	1030	913
Pskov (NW)	1175	1186	1211	1063	214	259	261	188	961	927	950	875
Central	1374	1353	1256	1130	211	257	247	177	1163	1096	1009	953
Bryansk (C)	1017	1203	1199	1084	191	263	258	180	826	940	941	904
Vladimir (C)	1055	1171	1159	944	165	234	231	154	890	937	928	790
Ivanovo (C)	1278	1369	1365	1091	235	318	313	199	1043	1051	1052	892
Kaluga (C)	1163	1189	na	1089	160	232	na	173	1003	957	na	916
Kostroma (C)	1173	1107	1137	975	169	210	227	155	1004	897	910	820
The City of Moscow (C)	1564	1523	1490	1287	225	255	250	183	1339	1268	1240	1104
Moscow Oblast' (C)	1338	1354	1397	1130	236	258	267	180	1102	1096	1130	950
Oryol (C)	1011	1167	1225	1047	163	233	219	162	848	934	1006	885
Ryazan' (C)	1365	1441	1405	1153	195	267	233	151	1170	1174	1172	1002
Smolensk (C)	1084	1126	1172	963	193	239	244	158	891	887	928	805
Tver' (C)	1216	1277	1232	1027	219	279	245	172	997	998	987	855
Tula (C)	1100	1223	na	na	182	248	na	na	918	975	na	na
Yaroslavl' (C)	1715	1256	1242	1080	203	262	257	185	1512	994	985	895
Volga-Vyatka	1089	1216	1213	1025	183	243	239	159	906	973	974	866
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	1090	1252	1134	989	208	298	259	189	882	954	875	800
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	993	1140	1160	972	157	219	212	141	836	921	948	831
Chuvash Republic (VV)	1124	1112	1148	848	206	225	220	113	918	887	928	735
Kirov (VV)	1045	1262	1239	1078	167	252	242	162	878	1010	997	916
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	1111	1234	1246	1061	183	238	244	165	928	996	1002	896
Central Chernozym	1126	1243	1244	1092	158	226	221	144	968	1017	1023	948
Belgorod (CCh)	1041	1193	1220	na	171	237	230	na	870	956	990	na
Voronezh (CCh)	1121	1247	1268	1119	138	211	213	146	983	1036	1055	973
Kursk (CCh)	1194	1259	1311	na	195	256	256	na	999	1003	1055	na
Lipetsk (CCh)	1112	1204	1135	973	163	238	223	147	949	966	912	826
Tambov (CCh)	1192	1326	1258	1122	168	226	190	127	1024	1100	1068	995

Regions and Territories	Total				Disability due to:							
					Sickness				Home care for a sick family member			
	1985	1990	1991	1992	1985	1990	1991	1992	1985	1990	1991	1992
Volga	1084	1194	1167	1060	186	245	224	169	898	949	943	891
Republic of Kalmykiya-Khal'mg Tangch (	1011	1062	1047	na	155	175	162	na	856	887	885	na
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	1019	1225	1224	1081	193	268	246	182	826	957	978	899
Astrakhan' (V)	1101	1129	1086	985	199	236	210	154	902	893	876	831
Volgograd (V)	1115	1045	983	na	192	212	186	na	923	833	797	na
Penza (V)	994	1193	1201	1059	161	233	227	157	833	960	974	902
Samara (V)	1084	1297	1250	1088	176	261	236	172	908	1036	1014	916
Saratov (V)	1202	1169	1167	1014	203	237	226	157	999	932	941	857
Ulyanovsk (V)	1108	1168	1157	1002	185	245	218	159	923	923	939	843
North Caucasus	960	1009	966	805	131	155	136	93	829	854	830	712
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	879	797	719	na	141	146	107	na	738	651	612	na
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	1064	1017	955	815	129	147	127	84	935	870	828	731
Rep. of Karachayev-Cherkessia (NC)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	1151	1206	1152	875	166	200	172	110	985	1006	980	765
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	1094	1055	992	821	137	143	122	75	957	912	870	746
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	932	997	na	663	125	152	na	75	807	845	na	588
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	977	1023	968	903	144	164	145	106	833	859	823	797
Rostov (NC)	956	1043	1013	967	129	156	142	116	827	887	871	851
Urals	1156	1287	943	1041	214	278	261	181	942	1009	682	860
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	1039	1196	1109	1007	174	245	228	194	865	951	881	813
Udmurt Republic (U)	1284	1211	1216	1119	265	240	219	177	1019	971	997	942
Kurgan (U)	1217	1431	1299	1109	256	327	272	186	961	1104	1027	923
Orenburg (U)	1074	1152	1198	1038	170	216	208	149	904	936	990	889
Perm' (U)	1164	1296	1260	1017	227	297	281	183	937	999	979	834
Sverdlovsk (U)	1224	1402	1340	na	224	308	306	na	1000	1094	1034	na
Chelyabinsk (U)	1155	1268	1236	1047	218	283	261	179	937	985	975	868
Western Siberia	1100	1229	1047	1097	182	230	212	149	918	999	835	948
Republic of Altay (WS)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Altay Kray (WS)	985	1079	1087	946	165	219	204	142	820	860	883	804
Kemerovo (WS)	1136	1336	1306	1200	156	202	186	133	980	1134	1120	1067
Novosibirsk (WS)	1193	1321	1302	1204	189	227	215	142	1004	1094	1087	1062
Omsk (WS)	1166	1227	1300	1125	217	275	259	175	949	952	1041	950
Tomsk (WS)	1205	1327	1227	1244	221	254	218	159	984	1073	1009	1085
Tyumen' (WS)	949	1134	na	907	177	235	na	156	772	899	na	751
Eastern Siberia	1156	1232	1231	1122	191	236	229	165	965	996	1002	957
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	1131	1142	1190	1072	180	210	216	165	951	932	974	907
Republic of Tuva (ES)	1019	1131	1063	909	132	208	164	98	887	923	899	811
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	1132	1222	1252	1139	178	231	242	160	954	991	1010	979
Irkutsk (ES)	1201	128	1280	1136	206	254	237	175	995	-126	1043	961

Chita (ES)	1140	1172	1080	na	208	219	194	na	932	953	886	na
Regions and Territories	Total				Disability due to:							
	Sickness								Home care for a sick family member			
	1985	1990	1991	1992	1985	1990	1991	1992	1985	1990	1991	1992
Far East	1180	1286	1283	1090	210	252	247	181	970	1034	1036	909
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	1240	1459	1646	na	196	257	297	na	1044	1202	1349	na
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Chukotka Autonom. District (FE)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Maritime Kray (FE)	1071	1140	1150	na	181	211	204	na	890	929	946	na
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	1233	1258	1284	na	353	279	278	na	880	979	1006	na
Amur Oblast' (FE)	1132	1083	1077	1232	208	247	220	277	924	836	857	955
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	1100	1194	1135	1088	188	214	201	177	912	980	934	911
Magadan (FE)	1220	1529	1525	1258	208	296	304	191	1012	1233	1221	1067
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	1215	1383	1167	1014	220	273	226	157	995	1110	941	857
Kaliningrad (K)	1156	1031	1033	865	182	191	192	115	974	840	841	750

SOURCE:Meditinskoye obsluzhivaniye naseleniya v Rossiyskoi Federatsii, v 1992 godu, M:Goskomstat, Rossii, 1992; pp. 102,103...1993; pp. 107,108

**Table RT-3.1.3 SHORT-TERM DISABILITY FOR SELECTED CAUSES: RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND TERRITORIES, SELECTED YEARS 1985-92,
DAYS PER 100 EMPLOYEES**

Regions and Territories	Total				Influenza and catarrhal diseases				Diseases of the vascular system				Diseases of the osteo-muscular system				Diseases of the digestive-intestinal tract				Complications of pregnancy, delivery and puerperium			
	1985	1990	1991	1992	1985	1990	1991	1992	1985	1990	1991	1992	1985	1990	1991	1992	1985	1990	1991	1992	1985	1990	1991	1992
Russian Federation - Total	962	999	969	893	282	297	297	233	102	95	91	80	87	114	112	104	58	60	61	64	35	38	33	33
North	971	1035	1057	1026	285	312	331	280	93	87	84	81	110	140	144	138	55	60	62	73	46	47	41	43
Republic of Karelia (N)	1152	1162	1211	1068	366	365	414	309	142	117	112	98	137	164	169	152	62	70	72	82	46	52	43	46
Komi Republic (N)	950	1042	1031	1122	252	270	278	294	71	75	73	71	105	143	143	160	49	58	56	65	47	48	38	41
Arkhangel'sk (N)	947	1033	1033	994	271	308	317	264	99	94	90	82	83	109	112	105	66	72	78	86	55	58	49	48
Vologda (N)	920	961	978	929	277	300	317	252	91	78	75	72	117	148	148	141	49	47	48	59	35	37	32	37
Murmansk (N)	948	1022	1078	na	290	333	355	na	81	80	79	na	118	144	157	na	51	55	58	na	47	42	41	na
North-West	1026	1029	1080	954	317	333	363	256	124	106	117	50	84	108	102	90	54	54	58	59	39	39	38	37
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	1217	1183	1146	1004	405	406	395	299	179	145	133	111	89	103	103	91	64	64	61	63	44	46	38	38
Novgorod (NW)	913	987	1023	909	294	330	346	248	88	91	88	75	86	113	117	97	51	55	59	62	34	33	48	35
Pskov (NW)	949	918	945	871	252	265	293	222	105	81	75	81	78	110	113	100	47	45	45	53	36	39	32	34
Central	1101	1088	1057	949	359	366	361	243	139	124	118	86	89	109	106	96	62	60	57	60	37	41	36	35
Bryansk (C)	814	931	930	899	253	273	288	230	70	79	78	68	64	96	98	98	45	54	52	62	30	37	31	31
Vladimir (C)	875	926	920	784	264	301	302	202	93	94	86	73	91	107	107	94	49	52	52	57	41	37	34	33
Ivanovo (C)	1021	1037	1040	885	334	349	357	257	118	101	91	78	102	125	125	99	50	50	49	53	32	39	45	34
Kaluga (C)	993	951	na	912	280	274	na	228	100	87	na	83	99	110	na	113	62	54	na	69	24	24	na	22
Kostroma (C)	892	887	903	816	258	257	277	218	106	94	92	76	84	97	97	88	49	46	49	54	29	35	30	30
The City of Moscow (C)	1357	1262	1236	1102	473	463	458	354	205	171	170	144	93	103	99	88	82	73	73	74	52	59	54	51
Moscow Oblast' (C)	1092	1087	1122	944	342	349	370	252	133	123	122	102	91	115	124	101	63	62	55	66	29	31	30	32
Oryol (C)	838	927	1001	881	231	268	264	205	76	83	89	78	67	110	120	105	41	46	52	49	26	28	29	27
Ryazan' (C)	1661	1168	1155	999	347	353	343	255	146	135	126	109	121	151	155	125	70	60	66	71	24	26	23	23
Smolensk (C)	883	881	923	803	284	287	312	224	80	73	72	62	67	83	91	83	50	48	50	50	31	31	26	29
Tver' (C)	958	990	981	852	311	321	335	233	102	92	80	73	75	98	94	82	45	47	48	54	29	31	29	28
Tula (C)	906	966	na	na	279	300	na	na	81	78	na	na	86	121	na	na	45	45	na	na	31	34	na	na
Yaroslavl' (C)	958	984	978	891	298	325	327	252	117	98	91	80	90	111	109	99	47	51	53	60	28	28	25	24
Volga-Vyatka	892	963	966	861	270	304	302	217	96	93	89	69	84	111	113	101	49	53	57	61	28	30	27	27
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	866	942	862	794	241	277	237	203	77	72	64	60	103	118	114	103	46	57	53	62	32	35	31	35
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	825	916	943	829	240	265	287	208	68	73	70	61	76	100	103	86	48	51	55	59	23	34	30	32
Chuvash Republic (VV)	899	875	919	730	239	244	260	174	79	72	75	58	82	101	113	86	55	57	59	55	38	34	31	29
Kirov (VV)	862	999	989	911	270	328	322	255	88	93	88	78	102	141	144	130	45	53	51	64	31	33	30	31
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	916	986	995	892	285	324	321	245	109	107	101	87	78	106	105	99	50	52	60	65	27	24	24	24
Central Chernozym	957	1009	1018	945	268	285	280	230	101	97	95	80	85	115	121	110	63	66	69	27	29	27	28	
Belgorod (CCh)	862	950	986	na	232	239	243	na	69	76	78	na	76	111	118	na	63	66	70	na	31	30	30	na
Voronezh (CCh)	972	1028	1050	969	281	300	303	248	116	110	111	91	85	115	123	115	64	67	75	79	26	28	25	27
Kursk (CCh)	989	996	1050	na	268	264	281	na	99	86	87	na	90	123	130	na	68	71	78	na	21	25	21	na
Lipetsk (CCh)	940	959	907	823	263	290	273	218	88	81	74	61	89	109	110	94	54	51	48	53	26	29	25	23
Tambov (CCh)	1008	1092	1061	990	271	299	259	223	101	106	100	89	78	118	120	110	67	70	69	76	33	38	36	38

Regions and Territories	Total				Influenza and catarrhal diseases				Diseases of the vascular system				Diseases of the osteo-muscular system				Diseases of the digestive-intestinal tract				Complications of pregnancy, delivery and puerperium			
	1985	1990	1991	1992	1985	1990	1991	1992	1985	1990	1991	1992	1985	1990	1991	1992	1985	1990	1991	1992	1985	1990	1991	1992
Volga	886	941	935	887	258	283	279	225	88	89	82	76	77	102	106	104	53	57	59	63	32	33	23	30
Republic of Kalmykiya (V)	851	884	881	na	206	217	213	na	85	86	84	na	59	81	83	na	65	72	72	na	47	45	36	na
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	815	948	964	893	222	266	267	220	74	82	79	71	80	112	117	108	52	59	64	62	32	30	28	30
Astrakhan' (V)	897	887	872	828	228	223	229	192	119	96	85	75	75	103	106	104	51	103	51	55	33	38	36	33
Volgograd (V)	912	824	790	na	259	241	228	na	96	79	73	na	65	74	76	na	55	53	52	na	33	30	28	na
Penza (V)	824	952	966	899	222	267	273	217	78	88	84	75	82	117	124	117	45	53	53	64	29	34	33	29
Samara (V)	895	1028	1007	911	280	339	332	267	85	98	86	75	82	121	125	114	51	59	60	64	32	34	32	30
Saratov (V)	988	925	936	854	307	295	294	232	104	96	91	81	74	79	81	73	60	53	59	66	30	34	31	31
Ulyanovsk (V)	907	911	932	838	264	268	288	220	91	94	87	77	88	103	109	97	61	57	59	64	26	29	26	28
North Caucasus	821	849	825	710	217	224	211	170	84	78	77	72	71	94	94	87	57	56	58	60	32	34	30	29
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	683	644	606	na	196	188	181	na	56	47	43	na	41	44	44	na	42	38	35	na	31	37	30	na
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	927	863	823	728	211	210	203	157	93	61	58	55	101	113	113	102	69	59	57	71	41	39	32	31
Rep. of Karachayev-Cherkesia (NC)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	981	1004	978	765	264	276	272	179	127	116	103	84	84	112	107	78	63	60	60	53	35	40	37	29
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	953	911	869	746	247	239	228	174	133	112	106	95	64	79	62	71	84	68	72	60	28	29	29	19
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	798	837	na	586	198	204	na	130	72	72	na	48	71	96	na	71	57	56	na	43	37	35	na	31
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	826	854	818	795	219	222	188	183	80	76	74	66	80	101	104	104	62	59	60	68	34	38	33	32
Rostov (NC)	820	881	867	848	229	246	221	198	89	86	84	83	71	99	105	105	51	56	60	63	30	30	29	27
Urals	928	999	979	854	277	303	293	233	89	88	79	70	87	114	107	96	57	63	65	66	36	42	38	36
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	855	943	875	806	228	262	234	196	94	95	78	76	54	77	75	70	58	70	68	67	38	42	38	35
Udmurt Republic (U)	1001	960	988	936	299	287	273	240	110	85	81	76	88	113	126	115	67	64	74	82	34	45	45	43
Kurgan (U)	945	1082	1016	918	302	312	311	258	74	81	70	68	109	158	157	137	52	61	58	65	26	35	30	26
Orenburg (U)	891	928	984	885	227	223	242	201	80	83	80	69	91	122	93	120	54	60	60	67	36	37	40	36
Perm' (U)	922	987	970	828	280	314	318	242	89	83	74	64	96	127	124	104	59	61	61	61	36	44	37	34
Sverdlovsk (U)	983	1081	1080	na	290	332	329	na	96	95	87	na	99	135	138	na	66	71	75	na	35	40	36	na
Chelyabinsk (U)	922	974	961	862	306	324	320	260	78	80	76	69	87	102	104	92	45	48	49	54	37	44	38	37
Western Siberia	905	991	1035	942	240	256	263	33	74	76	76	109	99	136	149	136	55	62	65	72	34	39	35	35
Republic of Altay (WS)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Altay Kray (WS)	805	851	876	799	197	209	226	193	57	63	62	57	90	115	120	102	41	44	45	48	34	37	32	36
Kemerovo (WS)	806	1126	1114	1062	219	246	245	215	60	69	66	60	124	185	190	179	53	58	59	67	36	45	44	38
Novosibirsk (WS)	989	1083	1077	1049	279	303	298	256	91	88	88	78	109	141	152	155	64	72	73	85	36	39	35	39
Omsk (WS)	936	944	1033	945	267	250	291	226	97	86	88	79	90	106	127	116	62	71	77	81	27	31	32	30
Tomsk (WS)	971	1066	1004	1081	243	257	253	235	86	94	85	86	75	120	114	126	73	83	78	95	34	32	29	30
Tyumen' (WS)	764	893	na	746	237	257	na	198	62	70	na	59	76	123	na	104	47	59	na	55	34	42	na	32

Regions and Territories	Total				Influenza and catarrhal diseases				Diseases of the vascular system				Diseases of the osteo-muscular system				Diseases of the digestive-intestinal tract				Complications of pregnancy, delivery and puerperium			
	1985	1990	1991	1992	1985	1990	1991	1992	1985	1990	1991	1992	1985	1990	1991	1992	1985	1990	1991	1992	1985	1990	1991	1992
Eastern Siberia	952	986	617	949	241	242	258	200	80	77	75	68	90	122	79	118	63	65	66	65	37	39	33	30
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	939	923	968	888	237	234	262	224	82	72	71	63	89	99	104	99	62	69	71	69	36	38	na	37
Republic of Tuva (ES)	878	917	894	809	192	183	180	141	84	74	74	66	67	102	92	85	59	58	63	54	44	26	28	27
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	941	981	1002	972	245	240	263	223	72	75	77	73	90	127	136	131	61	66	68	73	32	36	32	27
Irkutsk (ES)	980	1021	1281	954	246	252	260	212	86	80	76	70	89	122	82	114	64	64	62	65	43	45	41	31
Chita (ES)	919	941	879	na	227	239	222	na	84	83	72	na	101	125	118	na	67	69	69	na	34	30	28	na
Far East	960	1027	1030	905	234	264	279	248	89	87	92	77	106	138	132	97	63	68	67	60	49	47	41	41
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	1038	1197	1343	na	252	323	344	na	87	99	88	na	86	142	180	na	75	91	99	na	61	61	62	na
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Chukotka Autonom. District (FE)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Maritime Kray (FE)	878	921	939	na	188	209	212	na	91	80	81	na	96	118	129	na	58	61	64	na	44	42	40	na
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	967	972	1000	na	233	251	278	na	94	84	81	na	133	149	156	na	61	59	62	na	41	35	32	na
Amur Oblast' (FE)	910	829	851	946	213	203	215	252	77	71	73	76	94	87	91	99	60	54	54	64	41	46	37	53
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	902	975	930	908	212	230	241	216	76	79	66	59	121	158	142	143	56	59	52	53	63	66	55	61
Magadan (FE)	1004	1227	1216	1064	288	354	350	290	89	104	99	91	103	183	186	165	59	72	70	56	53	54	52	19
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	988	1103	936	854	269	301	294	232	86	87	91	81	114	159	81	72	62	70	59	66	58	53	31	31
Kaliningrad (K)	867	833	833	747	247	244	246	165	90	85	76	72	65	75	72	68	54	46	45	52	38	43	42	42

SOURCES: Meditsinskoye obsluzhivaniye naseleniya v Rossiyskoi Federatsii, v 1992 godu, M:Goskomstat, Rossii, 1992; pp. 104-107, 109-112

**Table RT-3.1.4 LONG-TERM DISABILITY: RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND TERRITORIES,
SELECTED YEARS 1985-92, CASES PER 10,000 POPULATION**

Regions and Territories	Total number of registered cases				Newly reported cases			
	1985	1990	1991	1992	1985	1990	1991	1992
Russian Federation - Total	27.6	na	30.9	32.2	50.0	51.7	61.5	75.7
North	23.8	na	26.2	25.3	49.4	47.8	48.9	54.0
Republic of Karelia (N)	25.2	na	28.6	27.9	84.6	57.9	65.0	92.9
Komi Republic (N)	18.9	na	22.3	22.1	33.1	37.0	40.0	47.2
Arkhangel'sk (N)	27.1	na	25.9	22.8	39.1	40.8	51.6	52.0
Vologda (N)	33.1	na	37.9	37.2	71.8	48.7	60.8	58.6
Murmansk (N)	12.5	na	15.5	16.3	29.7	29.3	30.2	31.8
North-West	28.4	na	27.8	33.3	59.2	69.3	77.6	142.0
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	25.3	na	22.3	31.1	63.1	78.2	84.8	179.9
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	28.6	na	33.7	35.5	65.5	58.4	66.2	86.1
Novgorod (NW)	36.7	na	33.4	35.7	29.2	47.7	60.6	82.4
Pskov (NW)	39.2	na	43.5	40.1	51.6	56.7	72.9	83.2
Central	32.7	na	34.6	37.4	56.8	70.3	84.8	107.9
Bryansk (C)	35.5	na	40.9	41.3	44.8	63.8	65.5	76.4
Vladimir (C)	33.8	na	37.6	39.8	62.3	54.2	61.8	82.4
Ivanovo (C)	40.2	na	42.0	41.2	88.0	58.0	69.2	83.1
Kaluga (C)	37.3	na	32.7	34.2	48.6	54.2	66.9	73.0
Kostroma (C)	43.6	na	45.9	48.9	61.0	65.0	92.6	95.5
The City of Moscow (C)	29.8	na	33.1	39.4	63.6	106.8	130.4	184.3
Moscow Oblast' (C)	30.7	na	30.1	32.4	45.5	50.5	57.9	72.8
Oryol (C)	34.6	na	41.1	42.7	26.2	62.0	71.8	107.4
Ryazan' (C)	36.7	na	36.4	38.8	59.7	60.6	81.1	97.8
Smolensk (C)	40.2	na	36.4	40.3	83.6	68.6	81.6	77.3
Tver' (C)	29.2	na	33.4	31.4	43.0	42.5	58.6	60.9
Tula (C)	34.2	na	36.7	36.3	50.8	49.5	64.6	52.3
Yaroslavl' (C)	30.6	na	35.7	36.3	65.8	61.1	68.0	79.0
Volga-Vyatka	30.1	na	34.5	35.0	60.3	52.9	67.1	84.3
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	34.2	na	39.4	38.4	47.0	53.3	58.9	90.6
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	34.5	na	42.9	41.8	58.4	54.1	57.8	58.6
Chuvash Republic (VV)	23.9	na	29.7	28.7	32.1	39.8	44.8	52.3
Kirov (VV)	28.8	na	27.3	29.8	52.1	53.6	64.7	65.4
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	31.0	na	36.4	37.1	77.2	57.0	80.3	110.0

Regions and Territories	Total number of registered cases				Newly reported cases			
	1985	1990	1991	1992	1985	1990	1991	1992
Central Chernozym	36.4	na	43.0	41.8	57.5	70.4	77.3	81.7
Belgorod (CCh)	36.2	na	40.6	40.0	42.3	60.2	75.0	81.5
Voronezh (CCh)	34.6	na	42.3	41.5	47.5	78.3	74.4	78.6
Kursk (CCh)	36.1	na	38.5	39.0	53.6	61.4	69.5	69.2
Lipetsk (CCh)	36.7	na	43.5	42.9	59.5	73.7	85.5	74.7
Tambov (CCh)	39.7	na	50.9	46.2	93.5	72.2	85.4	106.9
Volga	26.9	na	31.3	31.6	49.5	45.7	55.0	63.4
Republic of Kalmykiya-Khal'mg Tangch'	17.8	na	23.9	23.5	30.0	34.1	43.8	46.0
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	25.3	na	30.5	30.4	49.8	45.8	53.7	55.9
Astrakhan' (V)	18.8	na	22.5	24.3	26.2	31.2	33.8	33.5
Volgograd (V)	29.4	na	31.2	31.7	47.3	45.9	60.5	79.8
Penza (V)	26.9	na	36.0	36.9	47.0	51.7	72.9	107.3
Samara (V)	26.8	na	33.1	32.3	62.2	52.3	57.4	55.8
Saratov (V)	30.0	na	30.9	32.0	48.6	37.6	46.0	59.0
Ulyanovsk (V)	28.5	na	33.4	33.8	48.6	52.4	57.7	57.0
North Caucasus	28.2	na	33.0	33.8	51.6	48.8	57.3	70.5
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	na	na	34.5	35.1	na	na	58.0	61.0
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	17.1	na	22.1	25.7	33.6	30.9	39.2	44.9
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	24.4	na	29.7	33.9	71.5	40.8	40.6	54.0
Rep. of Karachayevo-Cherkesia (NC)	na	na	42.1	35.5	na	na	36.0	48.4
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	21.5	na	25.4	31.1	36.3	32.6	65.5	41.7
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	16.5	na	18.5	18.6	19.9	21.1	23.7	na
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	30.8	na	36.3	36.8	64.4	57.1	72.0	80.0
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	32.5	na	37.2	38.4	51.8	55.5	62.3	71.4
Rostov (NC)	31.8	na	36.7	35.9	52.0	54.3	60.0	81.2
Urals	26.4	na	30.6	31.2	53.9	44.9	54.1	60.9
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	22.6	na	24.5	26.1	39.9	30.6	36.1	34.1
Udmurt Republic (U)	26.1	na	29.4	30.7	44.3	41.3	45.3	44.9
Kurgan (U)	29.0	na	32.4	32.7	21.1	37.6	48.4	45.2
Orenburg (U)	28.6	na	35.9	35.9	81.9	59.4	76.5	83.0
Perm' (U)	24.8	na	31.5	29.4	49.7	48.1	60.4	68.1
Sverdlovsk (U)	28.4	na	33.4	35.4	63.0	51.8	64.3	78.9
Chelyabinsk (U)	27.4	na	29.5	29.7	58.7	43.9	47.0	59.6

Regions and Territories	Total number of registered cases				Newly reported cases			
	1985	1990	1991	1992	1985	1990	1991	1992
Western Siberia	22.9	na	26.3	27.2	32.2	37.7	47.7	49.3
Republic of Altay (WS)	na	na	25.3	28.5	na	na	31.9	41.7
Altay Kray (WS)	30.5	na	33.7	34.3	37.1	40.5	53.7	56.3
Kemerovo (WS)	21.9	na	24.4	25.1	26.3	34.5	43.5	48.0
Novosibirsk (WS)	25.3	na	28.7	29.8	31.3	38.0	49.4	49.6
Omsk (WS)	23.2	na	28.4	29.0	31.7	51.5	64.1	66.7
Tomsk (WS)	21.4	na	28.6	27.8	39.7	36.2	46.4	42.1
Tyumen' (WS)	14.3	na	17.6	19.3	32.5	29.2	35.4	35.3
Eastern Siberia	23.7	na	26.6	27.8	40.5	35.8	41.8	47.4
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	22.5	na	28.1	29.1	61.6	41.6	45.5	64.3
Republic of Tuva (ES)	20.4	na	28.4	32.5	34.5	46.6	54.3	64.3
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	na	na	32.9	32.2	na	na	38.1	47.3
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	27.4	na	28.1	29.1	37.4	40.5	46.7	49.8
Irkutsk (ES)	21.6	na	23.8	25.7	40.8	31.2	38.9	41.4
Chita (ES)	20.2	na	24.6	25.3	33.2	26.0	33.1	37.5
Far East	15.1	na	18.1	20.0	28.7	32.8	36.0	45.7
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	14.9	na	20.3	22.4	34.2	29.4	36.7	47.2
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Chukotka Autonom. District (FE)	na	na	na	12.9	na	na	na	na
Maritime Kray (FE)	18.1	na	20.1	22.3	30.1	34.9	39.5	50.4
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	14.8	na	16.8	21.9	28.2	37.7	38.8	55.0
Amur Oblast' (FE)	17.4	na	20.0	21.4	24.5	28.6	30.0	35.3
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	9.6	na	14.9	15.5	27.1	36.1	36.6	37.9
Magadan (FE)	9.6	na	12.4	13.5	22.2	25.7	30.6	31.8
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	11.1	na	15.1	15.9	29.5	27.9	28.9	34.2
Kaliningrad (K)	21.0	na	24.3	23.4	30.2	46.1	54.8	59.5

SOURCES: Meditsinskoye obsluzhivaniye naseleniya v Rossiyskoi Federatsii, v 1992 godu, M:Goskomstat, Rossii, 1992; pp. 117,118...1993; pp. 119-122

**Table RT-3.1.5 DISABILITY RATES FOR SELECTED CAUSES: RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND TERRITORIES, SELECTED YEARS
1985-92, CASES PER 10,000 EMPLOYED POPULATION**

Regions and Territories	Newly Reported Cases, Total	Of the total number:							
		Tuberculosis	Malignant Neoplasms	Mental disorders	Diseases of the vascular system	Diseases of the respiratory system	Diseases of the digestive system	Injuries	Injuries due to industrial accidents
Russian Federation - Total	75.7	1.4	8.4	3.9	39.0	3.6	1.2	5.0	0.9
North	54.0	0.6	5.9	3.2	25.5	2.3	0.9	4.9	1.0
Republic of Karelia (N)	92.9	0.9	7.1	4.3	61.8	3.8	0.8	3.6	0.7
Komi Republic (N)	47.2	0.6	4.9	3.6	19.6	1.9	0.5	5.3	1.6
Arkhangel'sk (N)	52.0	0.7	6.5	2.5	23.3	2.3	1.4	4.3	0.8
Vologda (N)	58.6	0.6	6.3	3.7	22.1	3.0	1.2	7.9	1.1
Murmansk (N)	31.6	0.3	4.8	2.3	13.5	0.9	0.3	2.7	0.7
North-West	142.0	1.5	13.0	4.7	93.7	3.9	1.7	6.2	0.7
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	179.9	1.3	14.1	4.9	130.4	3.8	1.8	5.8	0.6
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	86.1	1.9	12.9	4.7	38.2	4.4	1.1	8.1	1.0
Novgorod (NW)	82.4	1.7	9.2	3.7	38.0	4.1	2.5	4.5	0.9
Pskov (NW)	83.2	1.7	9.9	4.6	37.3	3.2	1.1	6.1	0.9
Central	107.9	1.3	11.6	4.6	64.2	4.1	1.4	4.9	0.7
Bryansk (C)	76.4	1.5	9.5	3.0	35.2	4.2	1.8	7.6	1.1
Vladimir (C)	82.4	0.5	9.6	3.5	43.5	4.3	1.1	6.2	1.0
Ivanovo (C)	83.1	1.1	12.1	4.2	41.8	5.6	1.0	5.0	0.6
Kaluga (C)	73.0	1.4	12.8	6.6	25.2	3.9	2.0	7.4	1.0
Kostroma (C)	95.5	1.0	10.8	7.3	46.8	5.0	1.7	6.0	0.7
The City of Moscow (C)	184.3	1.7	15.3	5.6	132.9	4.5	1.6	4.3	0.5
Moscow Oblast' (C)	72.8	0.8	10.5	4.0	36.2	2.8	1.1	3.9	0.7
Oryol (C)	107.4	1.9	12.3	6.3	52.3	4.7	0.9	8.5	0.7
Ryazan' (C)	97.8	1.8	10.6	4.7	46.3	5.0	2.2	5.9	0.9
Smolensk (C)	77.3	1.8	10.6	4.6	32.7	5.4	1.3	6.0	1.2
Tver' (C)	60.9	1.2	7.5	3.5	24.1	4.9	0.7	4.1	0.9
Tula (C)	52.3	1.7	7.7	3.1	22.0	2.3	0.9	4.4	0.9
Yaroslavl' (C)	79.0	0.6	9.7	3.3	38.4	4.4	1.3	4.5	1.2
Volga-Vyatka	84.3	1.0	8.5	3.7	47.6	4.4	0.9	4.7	0.9
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	90.9	1.4	6.7	1.5	51.9	5.4	1.1	6.4	1.1
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	58.6	1.0	8.3	3.2	23.1	4.7	1.2	5.8	1.4
Chuvash Republic (VV)	52.3	0.9	5.0	3.3	22.6	4.8	0.9	33.7	0.6
Kirov (VV)	65.4	1.0	7.8	3.0	31.7	3.5	0.8	6.1	1.2
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	110.0	1.0	10.4	4.7	69.6	4.3	0.9	3.8	0.7
Central Chernozym	81.7	1.4	9.3	4.1	38.6	4.7	1.6	5.0	1.0
Belgorod (CCh)	81.5	1.1	8.5	4.1	40.7	3.3	1.1	6.2	1.1
Voronezh (CCh)	78.6	1.5	10.3	3.8	38.0	4.2	1.6	4.6	0.9
Kursk (CCh)	69.2	1.6	9.6	5.5	21.8	5.5	1.9	4.9	1.3
Lipetsk (CCh)	74.7	1.0	8.2	4.0	32.5	4.1	1.2	5.0	1.1
Tambov (CCh)	106.9	1.6	8.9	3.4	60.2	6.8	2.3	4.6	0.9

Regions and Territories	Newly Reported Cases, Total	Of the total number:							
		Tuberculosis	Malignant Neoplasms	Mental disorders	Diseases of the vascular system	Diseases of the respiratory system	Diseases of the digestive system	Injuries	Injuries due to industrial accidents
Volga	63.4	1.3	7.9	3.9	29.9	3.6	1.0	3.9	0.8
Republic of Kalmykiya-Khal'mg Tangch (	46.0	2.1	4.1	5.4	13.8	2.7	0.6	5.0	1.2
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	55.9	1.2	6.9	4.5	21.2	4.6	1.2	3.8	0.8
Astrakhan' (V)	33.5	1.6	6.3	3.6	8.9	0.9	0.7	3.6	0.6
Volgograd (V)	79.8	2.1	9.8	4.4	42.5	3.6	1.1	4.3	1.2
Penza (V)	107.3	0.9	9.1	3.9	67.4	6.6	1.1	3.5	0.9
Samara (V)	55.8	1.3	9.0	3.4	23.3	2.6	1.1	4.3	0.7
Saratov (V)	59.0	1.1	7.2	3.2	28.5	3.3	1.0	3.3	0.6
Ulyanovsk (V)	57.0	0.9	6.6	4.2	26.3	2.8	0.8	4.1	0.9
North Caucasus	70.5	2.1	6.6	3.8	34.0	3.2	1.6	5.4	1.1
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	61.0	1.9	6.3	4.8	31.8	2.6	1.0	3.7	0.7
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	44.9	1.6	3.0	4.8	15.3	2.4	1.2	3.6	0.7
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	54.0	1.5	5.1	2.4	20.0	2.9	1.7	4.4	0.7
Rep. of Karachayevo-Cherkesia (NC)	48.4	1.6	3.6	3.0	16.6	2.4	1.8	7.6	1.6
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	41.7	0.9	3.5	5.4	16.0	1.4	0.9	3.7	0.8
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	80.0	2.0	7.2	3.8	45.6	2.6	1.2	5.3	1.0
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	71.4	2.1	6.8	3.7	35.8	3.2	1.4	4.5	0.9
Rostov (NC)	81.2	2.8	8.6	3.5	35.5	4.6	2.4	7.3	1.8
Urals	60.9	1.1	7.5	3.7	26.9	4.0	0.9	4.6	0.9
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	34.1	0.7	5.8	3.0	10.9	2.6	0.5	2.7	0.6
Udmurt Republic (U)	44.9	0.8	8.0	5.3	13.9	2.8	0.6	4.1	0.7
Kurgan (U)	45.2	1.9	6.1	3.9	17.5	3.7	0.6	3.8	0.7
Orenburg (U)	83.0	1.4	8.9	5.3	42.0	5.1	1.4	5.1	1.3
Perm' (U)	68.1	1.8	6.8	2.8	34.3	3.6	1.0	5.4	0.8
Sverdlovsk (U)	78.9	1.0	8.7	3.9	36.1	5.0	1.3	5.6	1.1
Chelyabinsk (U)	59.6	0.9	7.8	3.2	25.8	4.5	0.8	4.7	0.9
Western Siberia	49.3	1.2	6.6	3.1	19.2	3.1	0.8	5.4	1.4
Republic of Altay (WS)	41.7	1.2	4.2	2.7	17.1	2.5	0.5	5.4	1.0
Altay Kray (WS)	56.3	1.6	6.8	4.4	25.6	5.1	0.6	3.4	0.7
Kemerovo (WS)	48.0	1.3	5.8	3.4	18.2	3.2	0.7	5.8	1.2
Novosibirsk (WS)	49.6	0.8	9.4	0.7	14.5	2.1	1.2	9.3	3.3
Omsk (WS)	66.7	0.9	7.8	4.4	30.2	3.8	1.1	4.8	0.9
Tomsk (WS)	42.1	1.9	5.3	4.4	13.1	2.3	0.8	4.1	0.8
Tyumen' (WS)	35.3	1.1	4.5	2.4	13.6	2.0	0.6	4.1	1.0
Eastern Siberia	47.4	1.6	6.2	3.5	14.3	2.9	1.0	5.8	1.0
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	64.3	0.8	6.1	4.7	21.9	4.5	1.8	8.1	0.6
Republic of Tuva (ES)	64.3	4.4	4.8	6.8	12.6	2.9	1.5	9.3	1.7
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	47.3	2.0	5.6	3.4	12.2	3.6	1.1	8.0	1.2
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	49.8	2.2	8.0	1.6	15.7	3.1	1.1	5.3	1.0
Irkutsk (ES)	41.4	1.2	5.3	4.5	12.5	2.3	0.7	5.3	0.9

Chita (ES)	37.5	0.9	4.9	4.3	9.9	2.3	0.7	4.6	0.8
------------	------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

Regions and Territories	Newly Reported Cases, Total	Of the total number:							
		Tuberculosis	Malignant Neoplasms	Mental disorders	Diseases of the vascular system	Diseases of the respiratory system	Diseases of the digestive system	Injuries	Injuries due to industrial accidents
Far East	45.7	1.7	5.6	3.5	16.2	2.2	0.7	5.2	1.0
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	47.2	1.6	3.9	3.3	11.7	2.5	1.3	6.8	1.3
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Chukotka Autonom. District (FE)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Maritime Kray (FE)	50.4	2.3	5.8	4.0	18.1	2.8	0.9	6.1	1.0
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	55.0	1.9	6.7	3.5	23.9	2.2	0.6	4.7	1.0
Amur Oblast' (FE)	35.3	1.5	4.3	3.3	11.3	2.0	0.4	4.4	0.7
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	37.9	0.7	5.9	3.1	12.6	1.7	0.7	4.4	0.8
Magadan (FE)	31.8	0.6	7.5	3.1	8.0	1.0	0.5	3.6	1.0
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	34.2	0.9	4.9	3.2	12.4	1.4	0.4	3.8	0.9
Kaliningrad (K)	59.5	1.1	9.1	4.2	24.4	3.4	1.1	3.6	0.6

SOURCES: Meditsinskoye obsluzhivaniye naseleniya v rossiyskoi Federatsii, v 1992 godu, M:Goskomstat, Rossii, 1992; pp. 121,122,126,127

Table RT-3.2.1 INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENTS: RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND TERRITORIES, SELECTED YEARS 1985-92, CASES PER 1,000 EMPLOYEES								
Regions and Territories	Total number of cases				Including cases of fatality			
	1985	1990	1991	1992	1985	1990	1991	1992
Russian Federation - Total	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.2	0.142	0.129	0.128	0.131
North	9.5	9.4	9.3	8.4	0.167	0.14	0.147	0.164
Republic of Karelia (N)	7.8	8.1	7.9	8.0	0.156	0.095	0.095	0.103
Komi Republic (N)	10.0	10.3	10.2	9.9	0.198	0.174	0.164	0.207
Arkhangel'sk (N)	11.6	11.3	11.4	7.7	0.173	0.159	0.135	0.141
Vologda (N)	9.7	9.9	9.9	10.5	0.169	0.137	0.198	0.212
Murmansk (N)	6.6	6.1	5.8	5.1	0.121	0.109	0.121	0.135
North-West	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.9	0.093	0.090	0.088	0.098
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	3.7	3.2	3.1	3.3	0.067	0.070	0.061	0.085
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	5.5	6.5	6.4	6.7	0.127	0.110	0.122	0.095
Novgorod (NW)	8.8	8.6	9.9	8.4	0.117	0.113	0.126	0.124
Pskov (NW)	6.1	8.2	8.1	7.3	0.178	0.163	0.161	0.148
Central	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.3	0.099	0.095	0.093	0.101
Bryansk (C)	7.1	7.3	7.7	7.4	0.152	0.153	0.142	0.124
Vladimir (C)	6.1	6.4	6.3	5.9	0.130	0.108	0.092	0.118
Ivanovo (C)	7.9	7.7	7.6	6.9	0.120	0.105	0.143	0.169
Kaluga (C)	8.2	8.3	7.4	8.1	0.117	0.138	0.113	0.120
Kostroma (C)	9.5	9.7	9.8	9.3	0.131	0.101	0.112	0.105
The City of Moscow (C)	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.7	0.048	0.045	0.054	0.057
Moscow Oblast' (C)	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.1	0.084	0.077	0.074	0.086
Oryol (C)	6.5	7.5	7.2	7.6	0.208	0.174	0.173	0.169
Ryazan' (C)	7.1	8.6	8.6	8.1	0.143	0.170	0.155	0.161
Smolensk (C)	7.0	7.5	7.6	7.5	0.172	0.146	0.146	0.148
Tver' (C)	8.2	8.6	8.9	7.4	0.076	0.087	0.076	0.121
Tula (C)	7.0	7.1	7.1	6.7	0.176	0.140	0.131	0.132
Yaroslavl' (C)	8.0	8.3	8.1	8.6	0.127	0.149	0.103	0.135
Volga-Vyatka	7.1	7.3	7.0	6.8	0.122	0.108	0.122	0.126
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	8.0	7.8	8.3	7.9	0.123	0.120	0.130	0.162
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	7.9	8.8	8.0	8.4	0.133	0.117	0.128	0.118
Chuvash Republic (VV)	5.2	7.0	4.6	4.4	0.133	0.099	0.149	0.108
Kirov (VV)	9.6	10.5	10.6	10.3	0.147	0.126	0.162	0.186
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	6.3	5.6	5.8	5.6	0.104	0.099	0.091	0.101

Regions and Territories	Total number of cases				Including cases of fatality			
	1985	1990	1991	1992	1985	1990	1991	1992
Central Chernozym	7.4	6.7	6.5	6.3	0.130	0.142	0.145	0.128
Belgorod (CCh)	6.8	6.4	6.5	7.0	0.136	0.127	0.115	0.144
Voronezh (CCh)	7.4	6.1	5.4	4.8	0.088	0.137	0.152	0.126
Kursk (CCh)	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.6	0.162	0.133	0.155	0.087
Lipetsk (CCh)	8.3	6.8	6.8	6.7	0.128	0.130	0.140	0.148
Tambov (CCh)	7.8	8.1	7.8	7.5	0.172	0.186	0.161	0.142
Volga	6.3	6.2	6.1	5.7	0.147	0.118	0.128	0.125
Republic of Kalmykiya-Khal'mg Tangch (V)	9.1	7.5	6.5	10.8	0.343	0.225	0.194	0.134
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	6.3	6.0	6.5	5.2	0.115	0.098	0.107	0.103
Astrakhan' (V)	4.3	4.5	4.3	3.9	0.151	0.138	0.159	0.117
Volgograd (V)	7.1	6.2	6.0	5.4	0.152	0.136	0.139	0.149
Penza (V)	6.1	6.2	6.0	5.9	0.171	0.175	0.143	0.126
Samara (V)	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.2	0.143	0.065	0.113	0.110
Saratov (V)	6.9	7.0	6.8	6.4	0.176	0.141	0.126	0.138
Ulyanovsk (V)	6.2	7.0	6.8	6.7	0.144	0.115	0.149	0.151
North Caucasus	5.4	6.0	4.8	4.5	0.139	0.098	0.123	0.106
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	8.8	7.9	7.4	6.9	0.088	0.080	0.073	0.103
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	3.6	2.8	2.0	1.7	0.134	0.145	0.068	0.065
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	4.4	3.1	3.0	2.1	0.105	0.116	0.106	0.094
Rep. of Karachayevo-Cherkesia (NC)	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.5	0.102	0.120	0.203	0.174
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	5.0	4.3	4.9	4.2	0.127	0.072	0.099	0.076
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.3	0.105	0.142	0.140	0.098
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	4.5	4.0	4.0	3.7	0.129	0.131	0.111	0.088
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	5.2	4.7	4.4	4.1	0.131	0.155	0.152	0.129
Rostov (NC)	7.7	7.8	7.6	7.2	0.169	0.159	0.136	0.124
Urals	7.0	7.4	7.0	6.9	0.148	0.133	0.120	0.131
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.9	0.156	0.140	0.128	0.149
Udmurt Republic (U)	8.3	8.3	7.5	7.2	0.115	0.138	0.090	0.107
Kurgan (U)	9.6	12.1	11.3	10.5	0.135	0.131	0.115	0.120
Orenburg (U)	8.8	10.1	9.8	10.0	0.178	0.137	0.147	0.139
Perm' (U)	6.6	7.2	7.2	7.1	0.176	0.157	0.148	0.161
Sverdlovsk (U)	7.1	7.4	7.1	6.5	0.134	0.116	0.099	0.109
Chelyabinsk (U)	7.1	6.9	6.7	6.2	0.134	0.124	0.114	0.122

Regions and Territories	Total number of cases				Including cases of fatality			
	1985	1990	1991	1992	1985	1990	1991	1992
Western Siberia	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.6	0.198	0.167	0.166	0.169
Republic of Altay (WS)	10.5	10.7	11.0	11.6	0.441	0.358	0.354	0.108
Altay Kray (WS)	7.6	8.1	8.0	8.7	0.188	0.173	0.156	0.143
Kemerovo (WS)	10.6	11.1	10.5	9.9	0.244	0.194	0.165	0.209
Novosibirsk (WS)	6.5	7.3	6.7	6.2	0.149	0.133	0.145	0.153
Omsk (WS)	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	0.127	0.121	0.135	0.148
Tomsk (WS)	7.8	8.3	7.7	6.7	0.150	0.143	0.183	0.135
Tyumen' (WS)	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.2	0.255	0.189	0.196	0.187
Eastern Siberia	8.3	8.2	7.6	7.3	0.199	0.175	0.173	0.182
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	11.1	9.4	9.3	8.7	0.200	0.160	0.192	0.180
Republic of Tuva (ES)	8.1	9.3	10.3	7.4	0.314	0.117	0.210	0.146
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	10.1	10.2	8.9	8.4	0.193	0.194	0.170	0.174
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	8.1	8.1	7.4	7.7	0.238	0.175	0.178	0.209
Irkutsk (ES)	6.7	6.6	6.2	5.7	0.154	0.170	0.148	0.163
Chita (ES)	9.6	9.7	8.6	8.1	0.186	0.215	0.191	0.171
Far East	7.4	7.8	7.5	7.5	0.205	0.172	0.181	0.192
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	8.7	9.3	8.1	9.5	0.231	0.208	0.163	0.171
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Chukotka Autonom. District (FE)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Maritime Kray (FE)	6.0	6.2	6.1	5.9	0.179	0.115	0.166	0.156
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	7.5	7.8	7.6	7.2	0.214	0.141	0.163	0.202
Amur Oblast' (FE)	9.5	9.0	8.7	8.9	0.237	0.245	0.205	0.188
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	6.9	8.0	7.3	7.3	0.198	0.259	0.259	0.275
Magadan (FE)	6.5	8.0	7.5	6.7	0.227	0.236	0.259	0.237
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	7.9	8.1	8.7	9.5	0.169	0.171	0.156	0.238
Kaliningrad (K)	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.7	0.118	0.136	0.146	0.096

SOURCES: Meditsinskoye obsluzhivaniye naseleniya v Rossiyskoi Federatsii, v 1992 godu, M: Goskomstat, Rossii, 1992; pp. 108-111...
1993; pp. 115-118

Table RT-4.1.1 NUMBER OF HOSPITALS: RUSSIAN FEDERATION TERRITORIES, SELECTED YEARS 1985-92

Regions and Territories	1985	1990	1991	1992
Russian Federation - Total	12526	12762	12715	12573
North	603	617	607	618
Republic of Karelia (N)	92	89	88	87
Komi Republic (N)	136	147	146	144
Arkhangel'sk (N)	158	166	174	174
Vologda (N)	162	161	156	148
Murmansk (N)	55	54	54	54
North-West	423	420	409	382
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	138	134	130	129
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	114	109	106	101
Novgorod (NW)	88	93	92	87
Pskov (NW)	83	84	81	65
Central	1988	2020	1961	1933
Bryansk (C)	127	131	130	127
Vladimir (C)	147	145	144	143
Ivanovo (C)	144	143	142	140
Kaluga (C)	94	93	54	47
Kostroma (C)	101	105	103	98
The City of Moscow (C)	235	228	226	219
Moscow Oblast' (C)	360	394	386	395
Oryol (C)	77	81	77	76
Ryazan' (C)	152	147	145	143
Smolensk (C)	114	119	119	115
Tver' (C)	182	182	183	178
Tula (C)	136	137	137	139
Yaroslavl' (C)	119	115	115	113
Volga-Vyatka	786	810	804	798
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	87	87	83	82
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	79	84	84	84
Chuvash Republic (VV)	123	124	124	121
Kirov (VV)	196	205	204	204
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	301	310	309	307
Central Chernozym	724	729	727	707
Belgorod (CCh)	121	122	123	123
Voronezh (CCh)	219	219	217	212
Kursk (CCh)	132	131	130	117
Lipetsk (CCh)	96	101	102	99
Tambov (CCh)	156	156	155	156
Volga	1397	1433	1430	1417
Republic of Kalmykiya-Khal'mg Tangch (V)	88	94	92	86
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	284	299	296	303
Astrakhan' (V)	90	92	90	89
Volgograd (V)	239	240	242	245
Penza (V)	139	145	144	140
Samara (V)	220	188	196	190
Saratov (V)	224	256	251	246
Ulyanovsk (V)	113	119	119	118

Regions and Territories	1985	1990	1991	1992
North Caucasus	1315	1362	1367	1365
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	na	na	29	31
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	186	194	195	196
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	35	39	40	41
Rep. of Karachayevo-Cherkesia (NC)	na	na	40	40
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	33	34	34	34
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	81	82	84	84
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	380	392	359	353
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	241	251	213	211
Rostov (NC)	359	370	373	375
Urals	1787	1790	1794	1777
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	358	361	363	360
Udmurt Republic (U)	133	144	144	144
Kurgan (U)	103	106	106	104
Orenburg (U)	231	239	237	235
Perm' (U)	284	287	289	284
Sverdlovsk (U)	400	382	386	384
Chelyabinsk (U)	278	271	269	266
Western Siberia	1375	1373	1388	1382
Republic of Altay (WS)	na	na	34	34
Altay Kray (WS)	352	357	325	311
Kemerovo (WS)	232	192	192	209
Novosibirsk (WS)	249	251	259	259
Omsk (WS)	203	220	220	213
Tomsk (WS)	100	104	104	101
Tyumen' (WS)	239	249	254	255
Eastern Siberia	1040	1077	1066	1070
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	143	158	157	157
Republic of Tuva (ES)	54	59	59	58
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	na	na	71	71
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	382	397	322	314
Irkutsk (ES)	275	277	275	278
Chita (ES)	186	186	182	192
Far East	1021	1058	1076	1060
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	288	303	314	320
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	30	na	32	31
Chukotka Autonomous District (FE)	50	na	52	52
Maritime Kray (FE)	168	184	185	178
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	161	188	162	161
Amur Oblast' (FE)	132	138	138	133
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	68	69	70	66
Magadan (FE)	42	94	42	40
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	82	82	81	79
Kaliningrad (K)	67	73	75	75

SOURCES: Meditsinskoje obsluzhivaniye naseleniya v Rossiyskoi Federatsii, v 1992 godu, M: Goskomstat, Rossii, 1992; pp. 9,10...1993, pp. 8-10

Table RT-4.1.2 NUMBER OF HOSPITAL BEDS: RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND TERRITORIES, SELECTED YEARS 1985-92, BEDS IN 1,000

Regions and Territories	1985	1990	1991	1992
Russian Federation - Total	1937.9	2037.6	1998.7	1940.5
North	82.2	86.0	83.8	80.5
Republic of Karelia (N)	11.8	12.1	11.8	11.2
Komi Republic (N)	16.9	18.5	17.8	16.8
Arkhangel'sk (N)	22.1	22.4	22.5	22.3
Vologda (N)	19.0	19.7	19.0	18.1
Murmansk (N)	12.4	13.3	12.7	12.1
North-West	104.2	106.1	99.8	93.7
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	58.1	61.9	57.3	54.3
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	22.7	21.0	19.7	18.5
Novgorod (NW)	11.1	11.2	11.0	10.4
Pskov (NW)	12.3	12.0	11.8	10.5
Central	403.0	421.3	413.7	402.7
Bryansk (C)	18.8	20.6	20.4	19.4
Vladimir (C)	23.0	23.9	22.6	21.6
Ivanovo (C)	19.3	19.6	19.1	19.0
Kaluga (C)	14.2	14.4	14.0	13.7
Kostroma (C)	11.6	12.7	12.6	12.5
The City of Moscow (C)	118.9	118.2	116.6	110.7
Moscow Oblast' (C)	81.2	91.1	88.4	89.8
Oryol (C)	11.3	12.7	12.5	12.4
Ryazan' (C)	19.2	19.6	19.3	18.8
Smolensk (C)	15.6	16.9	17.1	16.0
Tver' (C)	23.2	23.3	23.6	22.6
Tula (C)	26.4	27.2	27.0	26.5
Yaroslavl' (C)	20.3	21.1	20.5	19.7
Volga-Vyatka	114.4	121.8	120.1	118.4
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	9.9	10.6	10.3	10.2
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	14.1	14.5	14.5	14.2
Chuvash Republic (VV)	17.4	18.9	18.1	17.4
Kirov (VV)	25.3	27.1	27.1	27.1
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	47.7	50.7	50.1	49.5
Central Chernozym	103.1	109.4	107.5	105.5
Belgorod (CCh)	18.7	20.6	20.5	20.4
Voronezh (CCh)	31.8	33.3	32.6	32.2
Kursk (CCh)	18.7	19.5	18.8	17.8
Lipetsk (CCh)	16.2	17.9	17.7	17.4
Tambov (CCh)	17.7	18.1	17.9	17.7
Volga	211.9	222.4	219.6	213.9
Republic of Kalmykiya-Khal'mg Tangch (V)	4.9	5.5	5.4	5.2
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	44.3	48.9	47.4	47.8
Astrakhan' (V)	15.4	16.7	15.4	14.8
Volgograd (V)	35.2	37.3	37.3	36.7
Penza (V)	19.9	21.5	21.3	18.8
Samara (V)	41.2	38.9	39.2	37.5
Saratov (V)	34.1	35.5	35.3	35.3
Ulyanovsk (V)	16.9	18.1	18.3	17.8

Regions and Territories	1985	1990	1991	1992
North Caucasus	200.4	214.0	209.1	201.2
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.2
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	21.3	23.9	22.5	19.7
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	8.7	9.8	9.8	9.7
Rep. of Karachayevo-Cherkesia (NC)	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.5
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	7.6	8.3	8.3	8.3
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	12.8	13.7	13.3	12.5
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	59.5	61.7	60.1	58.3
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	27.7	30.7	29.5	27.9
Rostov (NC)	52.3	55.6	55.5	55.1
Urals	275.2	287.0	284.1	278.3
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	52.1	54.0	53.7	53.6
Udmurt Republic (U)	20.0	22.6	22.3	21.4
Kurgan (U)	16.0	15.9	15.5	14.9
Orenburg (U)	29.1	30.6	29.6	29.6
Perm' (U)	42.6	45.9	45.9	44.9
Sverdlovsk (U)	65.8	67.4	67.6	65.6
Chelyabinsk (U)	49.6	50.6	49.5	48.3
Western Siberia	196.2	204.1	201.1	192.8
Republic of Altay (WS)	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9
Altay Kray (WS)	36.2	36.0	34.6	32.8
Kemerovo (WS)	46.1	42.4	41.4	39.6
Novosibirsk (WS)	36.6	37.5	38.0	37.7
Omsk (WS)	28.3	32.5	32.3	30.0
Tomsk (WS)	13.6	14.6	14.1	13.4
Tyumen' (WS)	32.6	38.2	37.9	36.4
Eastern Siberia	124.5	133.5	128.5	127.0
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	13.6	14.7	14.4	13.5
Republic of Tuva (ES)	5.3	5.9	5.9	5.8
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	8.2	8.4	8.2	8.0
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	41.0	44.1	42.0	40.0
Irkutsk (ES)	38.1	41.4	40.2	40.8
Chita (ES)	18.3	19.0	17.8	18.9
Far East	111.4	119.3	118.9	114.1
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	15.1	17.5	17.7	17.5
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	3.2	na	3.6	3.8
Chukotka Autonomous District (FE)	2.4	na	2.6	2.5
Maritime Kray (FE)	29.0	32.6	31.9	30.5
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	22.1	25.4	23.5	22.2
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	6.5	7.6	7.3	7.4
Magadan (FE)	5.9	8.8	5.8	5.1
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	12.5	12.4	11.6	10.8
Kaliningrad (K)	11.4	12.7	12.5	12.4

SOURCES: Meditsinskoje obsluzhivaniye naseleniya v Rossiyskoi Federatsii, v 1992 godu M: Federatsii, v 1992 godu, M: Goskomstat, Rossii, 1992; pp. 9,10...1993; pp. 8-10

Table RT-4.1.3 PROVISION OF HOSPITAL BEDS: RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND TERRITORIES, SELECTED YEARS 1985-92, BEDS PER 10,000 POPULATION

Regions and Territories	1985	1990	1991	1992
Russian Federation - Total	135	138	135	131
North	137	140	137	132
Republic of Karelia (N)	151	151	148	140
Komi Republic (N)	138	148	143	136
Arkhangel'sk (N)	143	142	143	143
Vologda (N)	141	145	140	134
Murmansk (N)	112	113	109	107
North-West	129	128	121	115
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	119	124	115	110
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	139	126	118	111
Novgorod (NW)	148	149	146	138
Pskov (NW)	146	142	141	126
Central	136	139	137	134
Bryansk (C)	128	141	140	133
Vladimir (C)	141	144	137	131
Ivanovo (C)	146	150	146	146
Kaluga (C)	137	134	130	127
Kostroma (C)	146	158	157	156
The City of Moscow (C)	138	133	132	126
Moscow Oblast' (C)	124	137	133	135
Oryol (C)	131	142	139	137
Ryazan' (C)	146	145	144	140
Smolensk (C)	137	145	147	137
Tver' (C)	140	140	142	136
Tula (C)	141	147	147	144
Yaroslavl' (C)	139	143	139	134
Volga-Vyatka	136	144	142	139
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	135	140	135	133
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	146	151	151	148
Chuvash Republic (VV)	131	140	134	128
Kirov (VV)	151	160	159	159
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	129	136	135	134
Central Chernozym	135	141	139	135
Belgorod (CCh)	140	147	146	143
Voronezh (CCh)	129	135	132	130
Kursk (CCh)	141	147	142	133
Lipetsk (CCh)	133	145	144	140
Tambov (CCh)	135	138	136	135
Volga	132	134	132	128
Republic of Kalmykiya-Khal'mg Tangch (V)	149	167	165	162
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	125	133	128	128
Astrakhan' (V)	157	167	153	147
Volgograd (V)	138	142	141	138
Penza (V)	133	142	140	124
Samara (V)	127	118	119	113
Saratov (V)	129	131	130	130
Ulyanovsk (V)	127	127	127	123

Regions and Territories	1985	1990	1991	1992
North Caucasus	124	127	122	116
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	141	129	122	117
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	121	129	119	102
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	122	127	126	124
Rep. of Karachayev-Cherkesia (NC)	115	111	110	104
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	125	130	120	128
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	105	105	102	96
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	132	132	127	121
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	120	124	118	109
Rostov (NC)	123	128	128	126
Urals	138	141	139	136
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	135	136	134	133
Udmurt Republic (U)	127	139	136	131
Kurgan (U)	145	143	139	134
Orenburg (U)	135	140	134	134
Perm' (U)	140	148	148	145
Sverdlovsk (U)	141	143	144	140
Chelyabinsk (U)	140	139	136	133
Western Siberia	137	135	133	127
Republic of Altay (WS)	153	146	143	144
Altay Kray (WS)	140	136	130	122
Kemerovo (WS)	148	134	130	125
Novosibirsk (WS)	133	135	136	135
Omsk (WS)	137	150	149	138
Tomsk (WS)	140	144	139	132
Tyumen' (WS)	122	121	120	116
Eastern Siberia	140	145	139	137
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	134	140	136	128
Republic of Tuva (ES)	185	192	192	188
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	151	146	142	137
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	140	144	137	131
Irkutsk (ES)	138	145	140	142
Chita (ES)	136	137	128	137
Far East	145	148	148	144
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	147	156	160	161
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	152	na	162	172
Chukotka Autonomous District (FE)	149	na	168	193
Maritime Kray (FE)	134	142	138	133
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	143	138	145	138
Amur Oblast' (FE)	141	141	140	136
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	149	158	154	159
Magadan (FE)	152	162	158	154
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	176	172	161	152
Kaliningrad (K)	135	148	140	137

SOURCES: Meditsinskoje obsluzhivaniye naseleniya v Rossiyskoi Federatsii, v 1992 godu, M:
Goskomstat, Rossii, 1992; pp 9,10...1993; pp. 8-10

Table RT-4.1.4 NUMBER OF CHILDREN'S HOSPITALS: RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND TERRITORIES, SELECTED YEARS 1985-92				
Regions and Territories	1985	1990	1991	1992
Russian Federation - Total	565	525	513	503
North	17	19	18	19
Republic of Karelia (N)	3	3	3	3
Komi Republic (N)	5	6	6	7
Arkhangel'sk (N)	3	3	3	3
Vologda (N)	3	3	3	3
Murmansk (N)	3	4	3	3
North-West	29	23	22	21
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	22	17	16	15
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	3	2	2	2
Novgorod (NW)	1	1	1	1
Pskov (NW)	3	3	3	3
Central	87	84	81	75
Bryansk (C)	4	5	5	4
Vladimir (C)	7	7	7	7
Ivanovo (C)	8	7	6	6
Kaluga (C)	2	2	2	2
Kostroma (C)	na	1	1	1
The City of Moscow (C)	24	19	18	15
Moscow Oblast' (C)	13	14	13	12
Oryol (C)	2	2	2	2
Ryazan' (C)	2	2	2	2
Smolensk (C)	3	3	3	3
Tver' (C)	8	8	8	7
Tula (C)	9	9	9	9
Yaroslavl' (C)	5	5	5	5
Volga-Vyatka	33	33	33	32
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	2	2	2	2
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	3	4	4	4
Chuvash Republic (VV)	7	7	7	7
Kirov (VV)	4	4	4	4
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	17	16	16	15
Central Chernozym	23	21	21	21
Belgorod (CCh)	4	4	4	4
Voronezh (CCh)	6	5	5	5
Kursk (CCh)	3	2	2	2
Lipetsk (CCh)	4	4	4	4
Tambov (CCh)	6	6	6	6
Volga	63	55	54	53
Republic of Kalmykiya-Khal'mg Tangch (V)	1	1	1	1
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	17	19	18	18
Astrakhan' (V)	5	4	4	3
Volgograd (V)	8	8	8	8
Penza (V)	2	2	2	2
Samara (V)	14	4	5	5
Saratov (V)	12	13	12	12
Ulyanovsk (V)	4	4	4	4

Regions and Territories	1985	1990	1991	1992
North Caucasus	45	41	43	44
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	na	na	2	2
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	11	9	9	9
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	na	1	1	1
Rep. of Karachayevo-Cherkesia (NC)	na	na	2	2
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	1	1	1	1
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	na	na	1	1
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	14	12	10	10
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	7	7	6	6
Rostov (NC)	12	11	11	12
Urals	125	114	111	109
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	9	9	9	9
Udmurt Republic (U)	8	8	7	7
Kurgan (U)	4	2	2	2
Orenburg (U)	9	9	9	8
Perm' (U)	16	16	16	16
Sverdlovsk (U)	55	50	48	47
Chelyabinsk (U)	24	20	20	20
Western Siberia	68	58	55	58
Republic of Altay (WS)	na	na	1	1
Altay Kray (WS)	10	12	10	10
Kemerovo (WS)	21	11	11	15
Novosibirsk (WS)	14	15	13	13
Omsk (WS)	11	11	11	10
Tomsk (WS)	6	6	6	6
Tyumen' (WS)	6	3	3	3
Eastern Siberia	36	35	32	31
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	2	2	2	2
Republic of Tuva (ES)	3	3	3	3
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	na	na	3	3
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	16	17	14	14
Irkutsk (ES)	9	9	8	7
Chita (ES)	6	4	2	2
Far East	34	36	37	34
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	4	4	4	4
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	na	na	na	2
Chukotka Autonomous District (FE)	na	na	na	na
Maritime Kray (FE)	13	16	17	14
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	12	11	10	8
Amur Oblast' (FE)	1	1	1	1
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	1	1	2	2
Magadan (FE)	2	2	2	2
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	1	1	1	1
Kaliningrad (K)	5	6	6	6

SOURCES: Meditsinskoje obsluzhivaniye naseleniya v Rossiyskoi Federatsii, v 1992 godu, M: Goskomstat, Rossii, 1992; p. 11,12...1993; pp. 10,11

Table RT-4.1.5 NUMBER OF CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL BEDS: RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND TERRITORIES, SELECTED YEARS 1985-92

Regions and Territories	1985	1990	1991	1992
Russian Federation - Total	309595	309647	301271	285445
North	14350	14235	13576	13605
Republic of Karelia (N)	2449	2293	2319	2150
Komi Republic (N)	3077	3361	3214	3110
Arkhangel'sk (N)	3808	3567	3315	3789
Vologda (N)	2617	2666	2677	2623
Murmansk (N)	2399	2348	2051	1933
North-West	15568	14113	13425	13414
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	8995	8140	7719	7878
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	3067	2557	2329	2229
Novgorod (NW)	1638	1611	1616	1488
Pskov (NW)	1868	1805	1761	1819
Central	50579	48437	49079	49443
Bryansk (C)	2655	2850	2815	2700
Vladimir (C)	2940	3100	2782	2830
Ivanovo (C)	2945	2806	2861	3006
Kaluga (C)	1612	1517	1387	1494
Kostroma (C)	1595	1496	1640	1685
The City of Moscow (C)	14655	12433	13529	13050
Moscow Oblast' (C)	9615	9744	9142	9854
Oryol (C)	1652	1662	1642	1617
Ryazan' (C)	2028	2027	2127	2158
Smolensk (C)	1941	1840	1944	1959
Tver' (C)	2931	3042	3092	3077
Tula (C)	3320	3341	3515	3470
Yaroslavl' (C)	2690	2579	2603	2543
Volga-Vyatka	17144	17887	18177	18017
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	1903	1950	1912	1928
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	1888	1883	1928	1907
Chuvash Republic (VV)	2970	3290	3208	3086
Kirov (VV)	3751	3966	4023	4303
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	6632	6798	7106	6793
Central Chernozym	12821	12547	12772	13016
Belgorod (CCh)	2679	2847	2866	2756
Voronezh (CCh)	4003	3831	4001	4196
Kursk (CCh)	1930	1805	1738	1753
Lipetsk (CCh)	2040	1933	2016	2066
Tambov (CCh)	2169	2131	2151	2245
Volga	29419	898	28970	29088
Republic of Kalmykiya-Khal'mg Tangch (V)	891	898	874	840
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	7002	6716	7130	7034
Astrakhan' (V)	2689	3072	2565	2512
Volgograd (V)	4491	4473	4719	4716
Penza (V)	1937	2094	2069	1923
Samara (V)	6124	4485	4685	4822
Saratov (V)	4150	4199	4331	4589
Ulyanovsk (V)	2135	2590	2597	2652

Regions and Territories	1985	1990	1991	1992
North Caucasus	30428	32690	31571	30428
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	na	na	899	874
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	4468	5106	4571	4080
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	1615	1816	862	1990
Rep. of Karachayevo-Cherkesia (NC)	na	na	805	680
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	1210	1205	1295	1250
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	2207	2332	2237	2112
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	10343	9988	8687	8803
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	4653	4940	4074	3635
Rostov (NC)	7563	7303	7141	7004
Urals	42877	41396	43197	43715
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	7984	8282	8352	8281
Udmurt Republic (U)	3487	3479	3750	3734
Kurgan (U)	2440	2103	1977	2015
Orenburg (U)	3722	3542	3777	4056
Perm' (U)	6933	7049	7154	7296
Sverdlovsk (U)	11217	10379	11251	11050
Chelyabinsk (U)	7094	6562	6936	7283
Western Siberia	30970	30006	30339	30081
Republic of Altay (WS)	na	na	531	521
Altay Kray (WS)	5506	5241	4679	4681
Kemerovo (WS)	7935	6662	6652	6491
Novosibirsk (WS)	4824	4919	4809	5148
Omsk (WS)	4496	4892	5250	5126
Tomsk (WS)	1994	1894	1951	1877
Tyumen' (WS)	6215	6398	6467	6237
Eastern Siberia	20834	21222	20715	22195
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	2388	2420	2360	2438
Republic of Tuva (ES)	1388	1482	1304	1428
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	na	na	1527	1651
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	8461	9056	7345	7045
Irkutsk (ES)	5524	5397	5412	6236
Chita (ES)	3073	2867	2767	3397
Far East	20826	19710	19382	19559
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	2365	2551	2566	2421
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	na	na	na	600
Chukotka Autonomous District (FE)	na	na	na	615
Maritime Kray (FE)	5070	4809	5017	4815
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	5134	4972	4757	4382
Amur Oblast' (FE)	2249	2007	2102	2534
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	1464	1429	1414	1408
Magadan (FE)	2052	1891	1635	1018
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	2492	2051	1891	1766
Kaliningrad (K)	1916	1891	2006	1993

SOURCES: Meditsinskoje obsluzhivaniye naseleniya v Rossiyskoi Federatsii, v 1992 godu M: Goskomstat, Rossii, 1992; pp. 11,12...1993; pp. 10,11

Table RT-4.1.6 PROVISION OF CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL BEDS: RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND TERRITORIES, SELECTED YEARS 1985-92, BEDS PER 10,000 CHILDREN AGE 0-14

Regions and Territories	1985	1990	1991	1992
Russian Federation - Total	94.8	91.4	89.8	86.1
North	98.3	94.0	91.6	94.7
Republic of Karelia (N)	131.7	120.8	124.4	117.6
Komi Republic (N)	96.9	103.2	101.0	100.8
Arkhangel'sk (N)	100.1	91.1	86.6	102.1
Vologda (N)	88.2	85.0	85.9	85.4
Murmansk (N)	85.9	79.9	72.4	72.5
North-West	99.1	87.2	84.0	85.8
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	98.9	87.6	84.4	88.4
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	88.0	70.4	64.9	63.2
Novgorod (NW)	108.5	101.6	102.8	95.9
Pskov (NW)	114.8	107.3	105.4	110.0
Central	87.9	81.9	84.0	86.2
Bryansk (C)	84.5	90.9	90.2	86.8
Vladimir (C)	87.4	90.2	82.2	85.0
Ivanovo (C)	113.6	108.3	111.7	119.4
Kaluga (C)	75.8	67.5	62.3	67.6
Kostroma (C)	96.7	86.4	95.3	99.0
The City of Moscow (C)	91.8	74.8	82.5	81.5
Moscow Oblast' (C)	76.0	75.2	71.7	79.1
Oryol (C)	95.7	92.7	91.4	90.0
Ryazan' (C)	80.2	78.3	82.9	85.1
Smolensk (C)	83.0	76.0	80.9	82.4
Tver' (C)	93.4	92.1	94.6	95.4
Tula (C)	96.1	98.4	105.4	105.7
Yaroslavl' (C)	93.0	88.1	90.3	90.1
Volga-Vyatka	93.4	95.1	97.7	98.2
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	104.8	100.1	98.5	100.2
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	88.3	88.3	91.3	91.3
Chuvash Republic (VV)	89.4	97.1	95.5	93.0
Kirov (VV)	101.3	103.1	105.8	114.9
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	90.0	90.7	96.1	93.4
Central Chernozym	84.4	80.0	81.7	83.4
Belgorod (CCh)	96.0	94.5	94.8	91.0
Voronezh (CCh)	85.2	79.2	82.9	87.0
Kursk (CCh)	72.2	66.7	64.7	65.4
Lipetsk (CCh)	84.2	77.0	80.6	82.8
Tambov (CCh)	83.5	81.5	83.1	86.9
Volga	78.6	76.0	77.7	78.6
Republic of Kalmykiya-Khal'mg Tangch (V)	95.5	88.8	87.1	85.4
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	84.2	76.2	81.3	80.4
Astrakhan' (V)	116.2	124.7	104.6	103.4
Volgograd (V)	81.4	77.8	82.5	82.9
Penza (V)	61.9	65.7	65.4	61.3
Samara (V)	86.9	62.9	66.7	69.6
Saratov (V)	73.0	71.2	73.9	78.9
Ulyanovsk (V)	72.8	79.1	79.0	80.4

Regions and Territories	1985	1990	1991	1992
North Caucasus	80.1	78.1	75.0	72.0
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	na	na	88.5	85.7
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	73.4	81.3	72.2	63.7
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	80.7	83.4	84.9	90.9
Rep. of Karachayev-Cherkessia (NC)	na	na	69.8	59.0
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	77.0	74.8	76.1	78.7
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	55.9	56.1	53.5	50.3
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	94.8	88.2	83.5	83.7
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	71.7	70.4	68.8	60.8
Rostov (NC)	84.0	78.8	77.4	76.1
Urals	90.3	84.9	89.6	91.9
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	83.9	82.4	83.1	82.2
Udmurt Republic (U)	87.6	84.1	91.6	92.4
Kurgan (U)	92.9	79.0	74.5	76.7
Orenburg (U)	70.2	64.6	69.0	74.4
Perm' (U)	95.2	96.4	99.5	103.3
Sverdlovsk (U)	106.2	97.2	107.5	108.3
Chelyabinsk (U)	86.6	77.9	83.7	89.6
Western Siberia	86.2	78.9	81.0	82.0
Republic of Altay (WS)	na	na	89.8	89.7
Altay Kray (WS)	79.7	75.5	74.6	75.5
Kemerovo (WS)	107.7	89.3	90.6	90.3
Novosibirsk (WS)	75.3	76.2	95.2	82.0
Omsk (WS)	83.9	88.2	95.6	94.7
Tomsk (WS)	83.1	75.0	78.8	77.8
Tyumen' (WS)	83.1	70.5	72.7	72.2
Eastern Siberia	87.5	85.2	84.3	92.3
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	81.3	77.4	76.5	80.8
Republic of Tuva (ES)	134.5	137.5	122.7	135.6
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	na	na	101.9	111.9
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	96.1	98.7	97.1	95.0
Irkutsk (ES)	76.5	71.7	72.6	85.2
Chita (ES)	80.3	71.9	70.8	89.8
Far East	104.0	93.8	94.0	98.9
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	76.8	74.7	77.1	75.3
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	na	na	na	101.7
Chukotka Autonomous District (FE)	na	na	na	178.3
Maritime Kray (FE)	95.0	86.1	90.7	89.4
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	115.9	106.6	103.3	113.3
Amur Oblast' (FE)	81.4	70.2	74.5	93.2
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	126.7	116.5	118.0	124.7
Magadan (FE)	139.0	129.3	119.4	122.5
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	139.7	114.8	107.6	103.9
Kaliningrad (K)	101.8	98.2	104.3	103.5

SOURCES: Meditsinskoje obsluzhivaniye naseleniya v Rossiyskoi Federatsii, v 1992 godu, M: Goskomstat, Rossii, 1992; pp. 11,12...1993; pp. 10,11

Table RT-4.2.1 NUMBER OF OUTPATIENT CARE FACILITIES: RUSSIA FEDERATION AND TERRITORIES, SELECTED 1985-92

Regions and Territories	1985	1990	1991	1992
Russian Federation - Total	19372	214	20890	20700
North	874	952	972	918
Republic of Karelia (N)	140	155	149	148
Komi Republic (N)	194	216	210	198
Arkhangel'sk (N)	208	231	247	240
Vologda (N)	206	224	223	213
Murmansk (N)	126	126	143	119
North-West	947	870	834	817
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	488	350	330	339
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	229	258	247	238
Novgorod (NW)	126	141	139	135
Pskov (NW)	104	121	118	105
Central	3727	4019	3815	3826
Bryansk (C)	188	208	199	197
Vladimir (C)	199	216	212	213
Ivanovo (C)	253	205	199	200
Kaluga (C)	130	135	79	68
Kostroma (C)	133	139	138	135
The City of Moscow (C)	941	968	877	854
Moscow Oblast' (C)	749	912	888	944
Oryol (C)	111	133	135	143
Ryazan' (C)	199	210	199	196
Smolensk (C)	164	181	180	175
Tver' (C)	248	262	262	259
Tula (C)	254	280	270	266
Yaroslavl' (C)	158	170	177	176
Volga-Vyatka	1087	1236	1232	1242
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	119	125	124	119
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	133	147	147	147
Chuvash Republic (VV)	168	199	209	211
Kirov (VV)	233	252	252	252
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	434	513	500	513
Central Chernozym	1085	1224	1054	1110
Belgorod (CCh)	181	221	214	217
Voronezh (CCh)	326	343	326	317
Kursk (CCh)	194	229	211	178
Lipetsk (CCh)	159	171	167	166
Tambov (CCh)	225	260	236	232
Volga	2154	2174	2106	2154
Republic of Kalmykiya-Khal'mg Tangch (V)	109	122	120	115
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	399	424	416	421
Astrakhan' (V)	153	180	177	181
Volgograd (V)	333	363	371	404
Penza (V)	173	194	191	188
Samara (V)	348	300	293	298
Saratov (V)	340	410	356	363
Ulyanovsk (V)	156	181	182	184

Regions and Territories	1985	1990	1991	1992
North Caucasus	2162	2435	2393	2398
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	57	na	65	71
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	225	301	315	318
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	119	136	132	125
Rep. of Karachayevo-Cherkesia (NC)	51	na	60	62
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	100	101	100	102
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	154	171	158	141
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	594	700	620	612
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	327	443	361	365
Rostov (NC)	535	583	582	602
Urals	2368	2703	2715	2695
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	489	537	538	540
Udmurt Republic (U)	215	245	239	237
Kurgan (U)	139	157	154	151
Orenburg (U)	319	372	375	376
Perm' (U)	351	372	389	385
Sverdlovsk (U)	493	639	636	617
Chelyabinsk (U)	362	381	384	389
Western Siberia	1974	2304	2282	2275
Republic of Altay (WS)	42	na	65	71
Altay Kray (WS)	408	606	543	485
Kemerovo (WS)	324	344	324	372
Novosibirsk (WS)	356	393	411	406
Omsk (WS)	302	369	371	373
Tomsk (WS)	135	155	157	156
Tyumen' (WS)	407	437	411	412
Eastern Siberia	1437	1646	1610	1571
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	212	257	248	246
Republic of Tuva (ES)	58	75	75	75
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	132	na	105	106
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	470	691	562	495
Irkutsk (ES)	344	370	366	389
Chita (ES)	221	253	254	260
Far East	1598	1791	1679	1595
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	358	402	405	423
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	36	na	50	44
Chukotka Autonomous District (FE)	99	na	73	71
Maritime Kray (FE)	325	410	262	260
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	230	307	251	259
Amur Oblast' (FE)	204	228	221	211
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	96	103	200	111
Magadan (FE)	128	211	89	90
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	122	130	128	126
Kaliningrad (K)	102	103	98	99

SOURCES: Meditsinskoje obsluzhivaniye naseleniya v Rossiyskoi Federatsii, v 1992 godu, M: Goskomstat, Rossii, 1992; pp. 29,30...1993; pp. 20,21

**Table RT-4.2.2 CAPACITY OF OUTPATIENT CARE FACILITIES:
RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND TERRITORIES, SELECTED
YEARS 1985-92, NUMBER OF OFFICE VISITS PER WORK
SHIFT IN 1,000**

Regions and Territories	1985	1991	1992
Russian Federation - Total	2897.7	3272.3	3322.2
North			
Republic of Karelia (N)	114.9	133.9	138.3
Komi Republic (N)	13.8	14.7	15.7
Arkhangel'sk (N)	21.1	26.3	28.4
Vologda (N)	36.0	41.2	41.9
Murmansk (N)	27.6	31.3	31.6
Murmansk (N)	16.4	20.4	20.7
North-West			
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	210.6	223.8	223.6
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	142.9	153.2	153.6
Novgorod (NW)	39.3	39.8	39.4
Pskov (NW)	18.4	19.6	19.8
Pskov (NW)	10.0	11.2	10.8
Central			
Bryansk (C)	683.7	769.0	758.7
Vladimir (C)	25.1	26.5	25.9
Ivanovo (C)	47.2	46.2	46.7
Ivanovo (C)	20.1	18.1	18.5
Kaluga (C)	18.5	17.0	17.0
Kostroma (C)	12.3	13.7	13.7
The City of Moscow (C)	289.9	325.4	321.0
Moscow Oblast' (C)	135.1	163.5	154.8
Oryol (C)	11.5	15.3	16.1
Ryazan' (C)	24.2	23.0	22.8
Smolensk (C)	16.8	23.5	23.5
Tver' (C)	23.1	26.8	26.5
Tula (C)	32.8	38.1	37.5
Yaroslavl' (C)	27.1	31.9	34.7
Volga-Vyatka			
162.5	181.7	188.8	
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	14.2	18.8	19.1
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	15.5	18.7	19.6
Chuvash Republic (VV)	26.5	30.6	30.8
Kirov (VV)	29.2	31.5	33.3
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	77.1	82.1	86.0
Central Chernozym			
129.5	151.9	159.1	
Belgorod (CCh)	19.8	29.0	29.9
Voronezh (CCh)	37.1	42.9	42.9
Kursk (CCh)	26.6	21.8	28.0
Lipetsk (CCh)	27.1	32.5	32.3
Tambov (CCh)	18.9	25.7	26.0
Volga			
296.7	352.9	360.4	
Republic of Kalmykiya-Khal'mg Tangch (V)	6.8	7.4	7.1
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	61.4	75.3	76.4
Astrakhan' (V)	22.9	24.3	25.5
Volgograd (V)	55.7	63.0	63.8
Penza (V)	18.1	31.8	32.7
Samara (V)	61.9	69.8	70.1
Saratov (V)	51.0	52.1	53.8
Ulyanovsk (V)	18.9	29.2	31.0

Regions and Territories	1985	1991	1992
North Caucasus	274.2	325.8	333.5
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	10.9	10.4	10.4
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	14.9	23.7	23.7
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	9.7	13.2	13.1
Rep. of Karachayev-Cherkessia (NC)	5.1	7.2	7.7
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	11.5	15.3	15.7
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	20.4	23.5	21.3
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	85.7	98.8	100.9
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	34.4	43.0	45.3
Rostov (NC)	81.6	90.7	95.4
Urals	380.5	438.4	443.8
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	72.7	88.5	89.7
Udmurt Republic (U)	28.4	37.6	38.3
Kurgan (U)	20.1	22.2	22.2
Orenburg (U)	42.4	48.3	48.5
Perm' (U)	44.0	49.6	51.4
Sverdlovsk (U)	78.8	100.7	101.5
Chelyabinsk (U)	94.1	91.5	92.2
Western Siberia	305.2	312.9	323.6
Republic of Altay (WS)	3.2	6.1	6.0
Altay Kray (WS)	70.9	57.7	66.0
Kemerovo (WS)	65.1	57.1	57.9
Novosibirsk (WS)	47.3	57.5	55.5
Omsk (WS)	42.7	41.8	42.3
Tomsk (WS)	20.1	23.5	23.4
Tyumen' (WS)	55.9	69.2	72.5
Eastern Siberia	186.9	211.5	215.1
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	16.2	20.4	21.2
Republic of Tuva (ES)	7.7	9.0	9.2
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	15.4	15.2	15.2
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	76.7	85.4	81.2
Irkutsk (ES)	53.4	58.8	62.8
Chita (ES)	17.5	22.7	25.5
Far East	138.3	151.6	158.4
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	22.2	22.6	25.7
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	2.7	3.8	3.8
Chukotka Autonomous District (FE)	2.7	3.4	3.3
Maritime Kray (FE)	37.1	36.2	37.6
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	29.0	35.3	35.6
Amur Oblast' (FE)	18.8	19.9	21.0
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	7.5	8.6	9.4
Magadan (FE)	6.0	7.7	8.1
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	12.3	14.1	13.9
Kaliningrad (K)	14.7	18.9	18.9

SOURCES: Meditsinskoje obsluzhivaniye naseleniya v Rossiyskoi Federatsii, v 1992 godu, M:Goskomstat, Rossii, 1992; pp. 29,30...1993; pp. 20,21

Table RT-4.2.3 CAPACITY OF OUTPATIENT CARE FACILITIES: RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND TERRITORIES, SELECTED YEARS 1985-92, NUMBER OF OFFICE VISITS PER WORK SHIFT PER 1,000 POPULATION

Regions and Territories	1985	1990	1991	1992
Russian Federation - Total	202	217	221	224
North	191	213	218	227
Republic of Karelia (N)	176	185	184	197
Komi Republic (N)	173	204	211	230
Arkhangel'sk (N)	234	258	262	269
Vologda (N)	205	223	321	233
Murmansk (N)	147	169	175	182
North-West	260	269	272	273
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	293	304	308	312
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	241	239	239	237
Novgorod (NW)	246	260	261	263
Pskov (NW)	118	127	133	128
Central	230	251	255	252
Bryansk (C)	171	174	181	177
Vladimir (C)	289	278	280	283
Ivanovo (C)	152	138	139	142
Kaluga (C)	179	160	158	157
Kostroma (C)	155	169	170	169
The City of Moscow (C)	336	363	367	365
Moscow Oblast' (C)	207	246	246	233
Oryol (C)	132	170	169	177
Ryazan' (C)	184	166	171	170
Smolensk (C)	148	186	203	203
Tver' (C)	140	156	162	160
Tula (C)	176	195	207	204
Yaroslavl' (C)	185	214	217	237
Volga-Vyatka	194	214	214	222
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	193	225	246	250
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	161	193	194	203
Chuvash Republic (VV)	200	224	226	227
Kirov (VV)	174	192	185	196
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	209	223	221	232
Central Chernozym	169	192	196	204
Belgorod (CCh)	147	206	207	211
Voronezh (CCh)	151	169	174	173
Kursk (CCh)	201	153	164	209
Lipetsk (CCh)	223	259	263	260
Tambov (CCh)	144	194	196	197
Volga	184	206	212	216
Republic of Kalmykiya-Khal'mg Tangch (V)	208	219	228	222
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	173	137	204	205
Astrakhan' (V)	233	226	242	253
Volgograd (V)	218	228	239	240
Penza (V)	121	206	210	215
Samara (V)	191	209	212	212
Saratov (V)	194	191	192	198
Ulyanovsk (V)	142	196	203	213

Regions and Territories	1985	1990	1991	1992
North Caucasus	169	187	190	193
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	258	222	236	232
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	85	111	125	123
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	136	166	169	168
Rep. of Karachayev-Cherkessia (NC)	128	180	169	178
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	188	240	221	242
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	166	173	180	164
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	190	208	209	209
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	149	166	172	178
Rostov (NC)	192	205	209	219
Urals	191	207	215	217
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	188	214	221	222
Udmurt Republic (U)	181	210	230	233
Kurgan (U)	181	200	199	199
Orenburg (U)	197	220	220	219
Perm' (U)	144	157	160	166
Sverdlovsk (U)	169	191	214	217
Chelyabinsk (U)	265	256	252	254
Western Siberia	212	210	206	213
Republic of Altay (WS)	177	300	309	304
Altay Kray (WS)	274	237	216	246
Kemerovo (WS)	208	194	180	182
Novosibirsk (WS)	172	196	206	198
Omsk (WS)	206	186	193	194
Tomsk (WS)	208	231	233	233
Tyumen' (WS)	208	218	219	231
Eastern Siberia	211	228	229	233
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	160	193	194	201
Republic of Tuva (ES)	272	305	293	303
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	282	262	263	262
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	262	278	279	265
Irkutsk (ES)	194	208	205	219
Chita (ES)	130	156	163	185
Far East	180	188	189	200
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	217	214	205	236
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	126	na	174	174
Chukotka Autonomous District (FE)	166	na	222	257
Maritime Kray (FE)	172	152	157	163
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	188	206	217	221
Amur Oblast' (FE)	180	201	187	199
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	171	188	180	203
Magadan (FE)	153	186	208	245
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	174	199	197	195
Kaliningrad (K)	173	200	211	208

SOURCES: Meditsinskoye obsluzhivaniye naseleniya v Rossiyskoi Federatsii, v 1992 godu, M:
Goskomstat, Rossii, 1992; pp. 29,30...1993; pp. 20,21

Table RT-4.3.1 NUMBER OF PHYSICIANS: RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND TERRITORIES, SELECTED YEARS 1985-92

Regions and Territories	1985	1990	1991	1992
Russian Federation - Total	646807	694683	657786	662895
North	25096	26690	26105	26216
Republic of Karelia (N)	3742	4059	4015	4043
Komi Republic (N)	4753	5196	5098	4958
Arkhangel'sk (N)	6537	6908	6633	7177
Vologda (N)	4514	4457	4387	4410
Murmansk (N)	5550	6070	5972	5628
North-West	53507	54386	44882	45102
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	41952	41875	33545	33869
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	5771	6402	5610	5519
Novgorod (NW)	2788	2927	2889	2890
Pskov (NW)	2996	3182	2838	2824
Central	172896	173901	156249	154279
Bryansk (C)	4878	5114	5144	5224
Vladimir (C)	5670	6186	5844	5944
Ivanovo (C)	5928	6276	6337	6259
Kaluga (C)	3443	3827	3581	3646
Kostroma (C)	2726	3012	2954	2932
The City of Moscow (C)	90012	86698	71761	68404
Moscow Oblast' (C)	26451	26192	25490	26475
Oryol (C)	2788	3119	2996	3072
Ryazan' (C)	6182	6589	6515	6459
Smolensk (C)	5353	6018	5668	5627
Tver' (C)	6563	7141	6810	6798
Tula (C)	6256	6380	6125	6159
Yaroslavl' (C)	6646	7349	7024	7282
Volga-Vyatka	29755	32988	32323	33683
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	2335	2652	2518	2689
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	3446	3915	4029	4239
Chuvash Republic (VV)	4366	5148	5032	5124
Kirov (VV)	5317	5680	5724	5983
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	14291	15593	15020	15648
Central Chernozym	26561	29613	28411	29424
Belgorod (CCh)	4232	5052	5152	5104
Voronezh (CCh)	9434	10424	9800	10477
Kursk (CCh)	4772	5380	5204	5443
Lipetsk (CCh)	4057	4520	4303	4465
Tambov (CCh)	4066	4237	3952	3935
Volga	65801	72135	7157	73314
Republic of Kalmykiya-Khal'mg Tangch (V)	1257	1488	1543	1641
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	13104	14411	14197	14955
Astrakhan' (V)	5869	6436	6547	6396
Volgograd (V)	10620	11600	11291	11714
Penza (V)	4734	5418	5048	5258
Samara (V)	14498	15430	15025	15305
Saratov (V)	11669	12675	12840	13048
Ulyanovsk (V)	4050	4677	4966	4997

Regions and Territories	1985	1990	1991	1992
North Caucasus	65525	72160	71514	71856
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	1637	1462	1479	1546
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	6923	7988	8102	7723
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	3241	3718	3781	3673
Rep. of Karachayevo-Cherkesia (NC)	1298	1416	1214	1253
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	4006	4358	4383	4696
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	4326	3752	3363	3098
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	18465	20655	20391	20657
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	10960	11913	12371	12180
Rostov (NC)	15569	16898	16430	17030
Urals	73939	81578	79134	80679
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	13108	14603	14423	14633
Udmurt Republic (U)	6375	7536	7610	7723
Kurgan (U)	3171	3496	3265	3326
Orenburg (U)	8181	9196	9327	9689
Perm' (U)	12370	14014	13291	13455
Sverdlovsk (U)	17508	18492	17825	18271
Chelyabinsk (U)	13226	14241	13393	13482
Western Siberia	59987	67455	66414	65962
Republic of Altay (WS)	708	765	645	633
Altay Kray (WS)	8891	10188	11114	10681
Kemerovo (WS)	12961	13838	13855	13415
Novosibirsk (WS)	12298	13291	13271	13268
Omsk (WS)	10150	11481	10678	11108
Tomsk (WS)	5238	6221	5318	5244
Tyumen' (WS)	9741	11671	11533	11613
Eastern Siberia	34030	38586	36776	38522
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	3628	4240	4271	4223
Republic of Tuva (ES)	1000	1090	1063	1069
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	1604	2037	1995	2065
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	12054	13409	13446	13429
Irkutsk (ES)	10830	12082	10939	11680
Chita (ES)	4914	1528	5262	6056
Far East	36036	41226	40755	40193
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	4260	5019	4972	5187
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	718	na	823	864
Chukotka Autonomous District (FE)	795	na	720	589
Maritime Kray (FE)	10106	11857	11864	11934
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	7779	9661	9434	9103
Amur Oblast' (FE)	4847	5606	5118	5005
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	2495	2838	2688	2468
Magadan (FE)	1770	2718	1806	1692
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	3266	3527	3330	3351
Kaliningrad (K)	3674	3965	3566	3665

SOURCES: Meditsinskoje obsluzhivaniye naseleniya v Rossiyskoi Federatsii, v 1992 godu, M: Goskomstat, Rossii, 1992; pp. 31,32...1993; pp. 22,23

Table RT-4.3.2 NUMBER OF PHYSICIANS: RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND TERRITORIES, SELECTED YEARS 1985-92, PER 10,000 POPULATION

Regions and Territories	1985	1990	1991	1992
Russian Federation - Total	45.1	46.9	44.3	44.7
North	41.8	45.3	42.5	43.1
Republic of Karelia (N)	47.8	50.9	50.2	50.6
Komi Republic (N)	39.0	41.4	41.0	40.1
Arkhangel'sk (N)	42.5	43.8	42.2	46.0
Vologda (N)	33.5	32.9	32.3	32.5
Murmansk (N)	49.9	51.6	51.2	49.8
North-West	66.0	65.8	54.6	55.2
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	85.9	83.7	67.5	68.8
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	35.4	38.5	33.7	33.1
Novgorod (NW)	37.2	38.9	38.5	38.5
Pskov (NW)	35.5	37.7	33.8	33.7
Central	58.2	57.4	51.7	51.3
Bryansk (C)	33.1	35.0	35.3	35.7
Vladimir (C)	34.7	37.4	35.4	36.0
Ivanovo (C)	44.9	47.8	48.4	48.0
Kaluga (C)	33.2	35.5	33.2	33.7
Kostroma (C)	34.3	37.3	36.6	36.4
The City of Moscow (C)	104.3	97.3	80.9	77.8
Moscow Oblast' (C)	40.6	39.3	38.3	39.9
Oryol (C)	32.2	34.7	33.2	33.9
Ryazan' (C)	47.0	48.8	48.4	48.1
Smolensk (C)	47.0	51.8	48.9	48.5
Tver' (C)	39.6	42.8	41.0	41.0
Tula (C)	33.5	34.5	33.3	33.6
Yaroslavl' (C)	45.5	49.8	47.8	49.7
Volga-Vyatka	35.5	38.9	38.1	39.7
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	31.9	35.0	33.1	35.2
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	35.8	40.6	41.9	44.0
Chuvash Republic (VV)	32.9	38.2	37.1	37.6
Kirov (VV)	31.8	33.4	33.6	35.2
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	38.7	41.9	40.5	42.3
Central Chernozym	34.7	38.2	36.6	37.7
Belgorod (CCh)	31.6	36.1	36.7	35.9
Voronezh (CCh)	38.3	42.2	39.7	42.2
Kursk (CCh)	35.9	40.4	39.1	40.7
Lipetsk (CCh)	33.3	36.6	34.9	36.0
Tambov (CCh)	30.9	32.2	30.1	29.9
Volga	40.9	43.5	43.0	43.8
Republic of Kalmykiya-Khal'mg Tangch (V)	38.6	45.3	47.2	51.0
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	36.9	39.1	38.4	40.1
Astrakhan' (V)	59.7	64.4	65.2	63.6
Volgograd (V)	41.6	44.1	42.7	44.0
Penza (V)	31.6	35.8	33.3	34.5
Samara (V)	44.8	46.9	45.6	46.2
Saratov (V)	44.3	46.8	47.4	48.0
Ulyanovsk (V)	30.4	32.8	34.5	34.3

Regions and Territories	1985	1990	1991	1992
North Caucasus	40.4	42.7	41.8	41.6
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	38.7	33.5	33.5	34.6
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	39.5	43.1	42.9	40.1
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	45.3	48.2	48.6	47.1
Rep. of Karachayevo-Cherkesia (NC)	32.9	33.4	28.4	29.0
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	65.5	68.0	63.2	72.3
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	27.9	28.8	25.8	23.8
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	40.8	44.2	43.0	42.9
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	47.5	48.2	49.0	47.7
Rostov (NC)	36.5	39.0	37.8	39.0
Urals	37.0	40.1	38.8	39.5
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	33.9	36.7	36.0	36.5
Udmurt Republic (U)	40.6	46.4	46.6	47.1
Kurgan (U)	28.6	31.5	29.3	29.8
Orenburg (U)	38.0	42.0	42.4	43.7
Perm' (U)	40.6	45.2	42.9	43.4
Sverdlovsk (U)	37.5	39.2	37.8	39.0
Chelyabinsk (U)	37.2	39.2	36.9	37.2
Western Siberia	41.7	44.5	43.8	43.5
Republic of Altay (WS)	39.4	39.1	32.7	32.2
Altay Kray (WS)	34.3	38.4	41.7	39.8
Kemerovo (WS)	41.5	43.6	43.6	42.3
Novosibirsk (WS)	44.7	47.6	47.4	47.4
Omsk (WS)	49.0	53.0	49.2	51.0
Tomsk (WS)	54.1	61.5	52.6	52.0
Tyumen' (WS)	36.3	36.8	36.6	37.0
Eastern Siberia	38.4	41.8	39.9	41.7
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	35.8	40.3	40.4	40.1
Republic of Tuva (ES)	35.1	35.6	34.8	35.0
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	29.4	35.4	34.4	35.5
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	41.1	43.8	43.9	43.9
Irkutsk (ES)	39.4	42.3	38.2	40.8
Chita (ES)	36.5	41.2	37.9	44.1
Far East	46.9	51.1	50.7	50.8
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	41.7	44.8	45.0	47.7
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	34.3	na	37.5	39.7
Chukotka Autonomous District (FE)	49.0	na	47.3	45.1
Maritime Kray (FE)	46.7	51.6	51.4	51.9
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	50.4	52.6	58.1	56.5
Amur Oblast' (FE)	46.6	52.6	47.9	47.4
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	56.7	59.3	56.3	53.4
Magadan (FE)	45.3	49.7	48.8	50.8
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	46.2	49.1	46.3	46.9
Kaliningrad (K)	43.2	44.7	39.9	40.5

SOURCES:Medsitsinskoye obsluzhivaniye naseleniya v Rossiyskoi Federatsii, v 1992 godu, M:Goskomstat, Rossii, 1992; pp. 31,32...1993; pp. 22,23

Table RT-4.3.3 NUMBER OF HEALTH PERSONNEL: RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND TERRITORIES, SELECTED YEARS 1985-92

Regions and Territories	1985	1990	1991	1992
Russian Federation - Total	1730608	1816658	1691691	1684557
North	85199	88498	85831	83760
Republic of Karelia (N)	11842	12211	11967	12003
Komi Republic (N)	18397	19511	19702	17206
Arkhangel'sk (N)	21337	22019	19124	21333
Vologda (N)	16692	17063	17243	16128
Murmansk (N)	16931	17694	17795	17090
North-West	108918	110001	89565	89159
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	70507	69316	55042	55101
St.Petersburg Oblast' (NW)	19300	20176	15961	15908
Novgorod (NW)	8988	9716	9719	9540
Pskov (NW)	10123	10793	8843	8610
Central	388987	388273	34560	344671
Bryansk (C)	14201	15455	14489	15241
Vladimir (C)	18313	19577	16443	16428
Ivanovo (C)	16631	18349	19236	18921
Kaluga (C)	9395	9614	9216	9499
Kostroma (C)	10225	10557	10553	9192
The City of Moscow (C)	149029	146079	120174	116010
Moscow Oblast' (C)	73390	68500	67799	69541
Oryol (C)	8805	10027	9097	9255
Ryazan' (C)	16279	15935	14916	15314
Smolensk (C)	13284	14140	12960	12684
Tver' (C)	20034	19428	16343	16919
Tula (C)	23254	23687	21132	20877
Yaroslavl' (C)	16147	16945	14202	14790
Volga-Vyatka	93524	99995	93258	92336
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	8210	8851	7793	8805
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	11162	12416	12750	12929
Chuvash Republic (VV)	14489	16448	14681	14680
Kirov (VV)	21537	22477	22855	20200
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	38126	39803	35179	35722
Central Chernozym	83576	92075	82372	886145
Belgorod (CCh)	15543	17779	18050	18561
Voronezh (CCh)	27440	29748	24257	26169
Kursk (CCh)	14063	14962	12938	13963
Lipetsk (CCh)	13752	15363	14331	14529
Tambov (CCh)	12778	14223	12796	12923
Volga	187563	201472	191355	189181
Republic of Kalmykiya-Khal'mg Tangch (V)	4114	4656	4251	4440
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	40034	43938	40786	42080
Astrakhan' (V)	13904	13836	14114	14211
Volgograd (V)	29544	31585	28932	29464
Penza (V)	14386	16237	15093	15264
Samara (V)	40543	42507	38393	36790
Saratov (V)	30008	31407	31444	29073
Ulyanovsk (V)	15030	17306	18342	17859

Regions and Territories	1985	1990	1991	1992
North Caucasus	176427	193942	190670	186907
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	5333	5016	4851	4898
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	16418	20493	20690	19970
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	8675	9678	9968	8877
Rep. of Karachayevo-Cherkesia (NC)	3899	4367	3808	3872
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	7166	7679	7968	7943
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	9650	10715	9314	8445
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	54569	58381	58458	57417
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	25645	28136	29398	29288
Rostov (NC)	45070	49477	46215	46197
Urals	231207	244255	233353	237147
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	40074	43047	41102	42390
Udmurt Republic (U)	18550	20593	18839	19084
Kurgan (U)	13734	14329	14610	14183
Orenburg (U)	24701	25832	26419	27037
Perm' (U)	35438	37809	33418	33039
Sverdlovsk (U)	58726	60114	60497	62749
Chelyabinsk (U)	39984	42531	38468	38665
Western Siberia	171648	177884	174101	171019
Republic of Altay (WS)	2396	2421	2251	2275
Altay Kray (WS)	27072	27783	30994	27279
Kemerovo (WS)	41744	41586	40276	39129
Novosibirsk (WS)	28785	30149	28439	29908
Omsk (WS)	26210	29071	25684	26498
Tomsk (WS)	10060	11388	9954	9831
Tyumen' (WS)	35381	35486	36503	36099
Eastern Siberia	99230	108432	102016	102684
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	11395	12799	12916	12380
Republic of Tuva (ES)	3365	4151	4335	4206
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	5132	6043	6377	5843
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	33695	36367	36854	35693
Irkutsk (ES)	31763	34128	29279	30534
Chita (ES)	13880	14944	12255	14028
Far East	92567	99697	92819	91849
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	14416	15974	15856	16241
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	2439	na	2792	2773
Chukotka Autonomous District (FE)	2136	na	2220	1954
Maritime Kray (FE)	20747	22130	20378	20912
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	18565	23123	20601	19963
Amur Oblast' (FE)	10712	11705	11205	10831
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	7180	7689	6051	5688
Magadan (FE)	6532	9009	4788	4738
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	9840	10067	8928	8749
Kaliningrad (K)	11762	12134	9791	9699

SOURCES: Meditsinskoye obsluzhivaniye naseleniya Rossiyskoi Federatsii, v 1992 godu,
M: Goskimstat, Rossii, 1992; pp. 33,34...1993; pp. 24,25

Table RT-4.3.2 NUMBER OF HEALTH PERSONNEL: RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND TERRITORIES, SELECTED YEARS 1985-92, PER 10,000 POPULATION

Regions and Territories	1985	1990	1991	1992
Russian Federation - Total	120.6	122.6	114.1	113.6
North	141.9	143.6	139.9	137.6
Republic of Karelia (N)	151.3	153.0	149.7	150.3
Komi Republic (N)	150.8	155.5	158.3	139.3
Arkhangel'sk (N)	138.6	139.7	121.8	136.7
Vologda (N)	123.9	125.8	127.0	118.8
Murmansk (N)	152.1	150.3	152.7	150.8
North-West	134.3	133.1	108.9	109.1
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	144.4	138.6	110.7	112.0
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	118.3	121.3	95.8	95.4
Novgorod (NW)	120.0	129.0	129.4	127.2
Pskov (NW)	119.9	127.9	105.3	102.6
Central	130.9	128.1	114.7	114.5
Bryansk (C)	96.4	105.9	99.3	104.1
Vladimir (C)	112.2	118.2	99.6	99.6
Ivanovo (C)	125.9	139.7	147.0	145.0
Kaluga (C)	90.7	89.2	85.5	87.7
Kostroma (C)	128.6	130.8	130.8	114.0
The City of Moscow (C)	172.6	163.9	135.6	132.0
Moscow Oblast' (C)	112.5	102.7	101.8	104.8
Oryol (C)	101.6	111.5	100.9	102.1
Ryazan' (C)	123.7	117.9	110.8	114.0
Smolensk (C)	116.5	121.8	111.9	109.3
Tver' (C)	120.9	116.4	98.4	102.2
Tula (C)	124.6	128.1	114.9	113.8
Yaroslavl' (C)	110.5	114.9	96.6	100.9
Volga-Vyatka	111.5	117.8	109.8	108.7
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	112.1	116.8	102.3	115.2
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	115.9	128.9	132.4	134.1
Chuvash Republic (VV)	109.2	122.0	108.3	107.8
Kirov (VV)	128.6	132.1	134.3	118.7
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	103.2	107.1	94.8	96.5
Central Chernozym	109.1	118.8	106.2	110.5
Belgorod (CCh)	115.9	127.1	128.4	130.7
Voronezh (CCh)	111.5	120.4	98.1	105.3
Kursk (CCh)	105.8	112.3	97.2	104.5
Lipetsk (CCh)	113.0	124.5	116.1	117.1
Tambov (CCh)	97.1	108.0	97.5	98.2
Volga	116.5	121.6	115.1	113.1
Republic of Kalmykiya-Khal'mg Tangch (V)	126.3	141.7	130.0	138.0
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	112.9	119.3	110.2	112.9
Astrakhan' (V)	141.5	138.4	140.0	141.2
Volgograd (V)	115.8	120.0	109.5	110.8
Penza (V)	95.9	107.4	99.7	100.3
Samara (V)	125.3	129.3	116.6	111.2
Saratov (V)	114.0	116.1	116.1	106.9
Ulyanovsk (V)	112.9	121.4	127.5	122.5

Regions and Territories	1985	1990	1991	1992
-------------------------	------	------	------	------

North Caucasus	108.8	114.7	111.3	108.2
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	126.0	114.8	109.9	109.7
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	93.6	110.5	109.5	103.8
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	121.2	125.4	128.1	113.8
Rep. of Karachayevo-Cherkesia (NC)	98.8	102.9	89.0	89.7
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	117.2	119.8	114.9	122.2
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	78.6	82.3	71.5	64.9
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	120.7	124.8	123.4	119.1
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	111.1	113.9	117.3	114.8
Rostov (NC)	105.8	114.2	106.3	105.8
Urals	115.6	120.0	114.4	116.1
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	103.7	108.3	102.7	105.1
Udmurt Republic (U)	118.2	126.7	115.3	116.4
Kurgan (U)	124.0	129.2	131.1	127.0
Orenburg (U)	114.9	118.0	120.1	122.0
Perm' (U)	116.2	121.9	107.8	106.6
Sverdlovsk (U)	125.9	127.4	128.5	133.9
Chelyabinsk (U)	112.5	117.0	105.9	106.6
Western Siberia	119.2	117.3	114.7	112.7
Republic of Altay (WS)	133.5	123.6	114.1	115.6
Altay Kray (WS)	104.5	104.6	116.2	101.7
Kemerovo (WS)	143.1	131.0	126.8	123.4
Novosibirsk (WS)	104.6	108.0	101.6	106.8
Omsk (WS)	126.5	134.3	118.3	121.7
Tomsk (WS)	103.9	112.6	98.4	97.5
Tyumen' (WS)	131.9	111.8	115.7	115.1
Eastern Siberia	111.8	117.3	110.2	111.1
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	112.5	121.5	122.3	117.5
Republic of Tuva (ES)	118.3	135.6	141.8	137.7
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	94.1	105.0	110.1	100.4
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	114.9	118.9	120.4	116.7
Irkutsk (ES)	115.4	119.4	102.2	106.5
Chita (ES)	103.1	107.5	88.3	102.2
Far East	120.6	123.6	115.4	116.1
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	141.0	142.5	143.5	149.5
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	116.6	na	127.1	127.5
Chukotka Autonomous District (FE)	131.6	na	146.0	149.5
Maritime Kray (FE)	95.9	96.3	88.3	90.9
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	120.3	125.8	126.9	124.0
Amur Oblast' (FE)	103.0	109.8	105.0	102.7
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	163.1	160.6	126.7	123.0
Magadan (FE)	167.1	164.9	129.4	142.4
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	139.3	140.2	124.0	122.4
Kaliningrad (K)	138.4	136.8	109.5	107.1

SOURCES: Meditsinskoje obsluzhivaniye naseleniya v Rossiyskoi Federatsii, v 1992 godu, M:Goskimstat, Rossiia, 1992; pp. 33,34...1993; pp. 24,25

Table RT-5.1.1 HEALTH FINANCING BY MAJOR SOURCE: RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND TERRITORIES, 1993

Regions and Territories	Health Spending by Major Source, Percent of the Total			Per Capita Health Financing, In Rubles			Cross-Subsidization Transfers from Government to Employer Health Insurance		
	On-Budget	Payroll Tax	Personal Expenditures	Total (Budget and Payroll)	On-Budget	Payroll Tax	Rb 1,000	Percent of On-Budget Funding	Percent of Payroll Tax Contributions
Russian Federation - Total	80.7	18.1	1.2	40033	62421	14575	1803337	-37.1	165.0
North	79.7	19.3	1.0	56391	89292	21106	105557	-38.2	157.9
Republic of Karelia (N)	79.7	19.4	0.9	55751	90157	20530	14169	-39.5	162.0
Komi Republic (N)	77.6	21.5	0.9	67514	106115	27551	24981	-37.9	137.0
Arkhangel'sk (N)	80.5	18.3	1.2	45370	71100	16541	21622	-37.5	164.6
Vologda (N)	79.5	19.3	1.1	37147	56849	14460	14656	-36.0	148.2
Murmansk (N)	81.1	18.1	0.9	79477	132271	26885	29877	-41.2	184.7
North-West	79.9	20.1	0.0	35841	54353	14377	83449	-35.5	141.0
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	78.3	20.3	1.4	38067	58387	15323	54281	-36.2	140.2
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	79.5	19.5	1.0	30330	43109	12958	12645	-31.0	126.6
Novgorod (NW)	78.2	20.6	1.1	36131	56898	14321	8161	-38.0	143.8
Pskov (NW)	82.2	17.0	0.8	33325	52610	11362	8768	-37.8	182.6
Central	76.6	23.4	0.0	31106	46277	14163	248790	-34.5	113.0
Bryansk (C)	83.8	15.4	0.8	35551	58030	10811	17526	-39.8	216.1
Vladimir (C)	98.9	0.0	1.1	20971	42080	0	17400	-50.2	0.0
Ivanovo (C)	99.2	0.0	0.8	23375	44916	0	14663	-48.0	0.0
Kaluga (C)	86.3	12.8	0.9	31839	55061	7829	12946	-43.0	289.6
Kostroma (C)	91.4	7.4	1.2	34044	61160	4983	11450	-44.8	550.8
The City of Moscow (C)	86.2	10.1	3.8	25422	48834	4703	98232	-48.6	416.0
Moscow Oblast' (C)	91.9	6.9	1.1	22955	35928	3742	52101	-36.5	485.0
Oryol (C)	89.6	10.0	0.4	33856	61538	6344	12628	-45.6	409.6
Ryazan' (C)	93.5	3.3	3.3	30367	58664	1947	19067	-48.4	1378.4
Smolensk (C)	83.6	15.6	0.8	27919	45522	8561	10889	-39.7	213.6
Tver' (C)	94.8	3.7	1.6	25159	45305	1908	17997	-44.7	1151.1
Tula (C)	79.7	19.2	1.2	31707	51597	11504	18759	-39.9	165.9
Yaroslavl' (C)	68.3	29.0	2.7	28476	40247	15922	9269	-31.6	74.5
Volga-Vyatka	80.6	19.4	0.0	32698	51801	12215	85419	-38.2	158.4
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	98.3	1.0	0.7	33165	63179	643	11932	-47.6	4777.2
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	86.9	12.6	0.5	34589	59740	8356	12498	-42.9	296.5
Chuvash Republic (VV)	81.0	17.8	1.2	31893	50653	11206	13597	-38.3	174.3
Kirov (VV)	81.7	17.4	0.9	34220	53977	11905	18127	-37.8	177.0
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	72.5	26.6	0.8	31665	46543	15985	29120	-34.0	92.6

Regions and Territories	Health Spending by Major Source, Percent of the Total			Per Capita Health Financing, In Rubles			Cross-Subsidization Transfers from Government to Employer Health Insurance		
	On-Budget	Payroll Tax	Personal Expenditures	Total (Budget and Payroll)	On-Budget	Payroll Tax	Rb 1,000	Percent of On-Budget Funding	Percent of Payroll Tax Contributions
Central Chernozym	81.1	18.9	0.0	34064	52503	12857	78498	-36.4	155.8
Belgorod (CCh)	76.9	22.6	0.5	32060	46996	14542	11783	-33.4	113.8
Voronezh (CCh)	81.7	17.4	0.9	32956	50621	11811	24382	-36.1	169.1
Kursk (CCh)	75.7	23.2	1.1	27327	40913	12375	9795	-34.9	114.1
Lipetsk (CCh)	80.1	18.9	1.0	40507	63953	14994	15441	-38.0	160.7
Tambov (CCh)	85.1	14.4	0.5	39035	62805	11390	17015	-38.8	229.2
Volga	84.2	15.8	0.0	35968	59475	10917	205682	-40.6	216.7
Republic of Kalmykiya (V)	94.0	5.7	0.3	63136	112479	7247	8473	-44.2	728.3
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	99.0	0.0	1.0	36150	71497	0	66538	-49.4	0.0
Astrakhan' (V)	83.9	15.0	1.1	34458	55719	10386	11593	-39.2	218.9
Volgograd (V)	77.3	20.6	2.1	27573	41313	11591	20114	-34.7	130.2
Penza (V)	85.4	13.9	0.7	33068	58805	8446	19343	-44.7	275.3
Samara (V)	71.3	26.8	1.8	31093	44608	16268	24233	-32.4	86.1
Saratov (V)	74.2	25.0	0.8	41042	60720	19759	28644	-34.3	101.7
Ulyanovsk (V)	85.3	12.9	1.8	50333	85252	12818	26719	-41.8	276.4
North Caucasus	85.6	14.4	0.0	30524	45531	9738	154033	-33.9	201.6
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	87.6	11.7	0.6	33065	47309	9618	4021	-30.9	230.2
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	100.0	0.0	0.0	28388	44519	0	19801	-36.2	0.0
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	90.9	8.6	0.5	32889	50103	6701	8239	-34.9	369.1
Rep. of Karachayev-Chekeresia (NC)	99.7	0.0	0.3	37495	62733	0	6547	-40.2	0.0
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	99.6	0.0	0.4	32784	55148	0	8655	-40.6	0.0
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	99.9	0.0	0.1	10903	15122	0	3976	-27.9	0.0
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	81.1	17.6	1.4	34142	48716	13536	42614	-31.1	143.8
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	78.3	19.6	2.1	30582	43644	13163	19761	-31.3	125.0
Rostov (NC)	78.5	20.4	1.1	29837	48011	11473	40790	-39.3	151.2
Urals	81.1	18.9	0.0	39048	60766	14534	240049	-37.0	159.3
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	70.0	28.3	1.6	27341	36638	15867	21735	-27.6	68.3
Udmurt Republic (U)	84.9	14.1	1.0	39174	69537	10206	24606	-44.6	268.1
Kurgan (U)	89.4	9.5	1.1	34384	60327	6445	15146	-43.6	409.4
Orenburg (U)	82.3	16.9	0.9	36458	57431	12384	25280	-37.7	183.6
Perm' (U)	77.7	20.6	1.7	37153	57171	15109	33288	-36.5	137.8
Sverdlovsk (U)	77.8	21.1	1.1	43475	65226	18407	56007	-34.9	128.6
Chelyabinsk (U)	85.0	13.6	1.3	48805	79521	13522	60400	-39.5	246.4

Regions and Territories	Health Spending by Major Source, Percent of the Total			Per Capita Health Financing, In Rubles			Cross-Subsidization Transfers from Government to Employer Health Insurance		
	On-Budget	Payroll Tax	Personal Expenditures	Total (Budget and Payroll)	On-Budget	Payroll Tax	Rb 1,000	Percent of On-Budget Funding	Percent of Payroll Tax Contributions
Western Siberia	80.9	19.1	0.0	57463	91206	21122	270095	-38.3	162.5
Republic of Altay (WS)	99.8	0.0	0.2	114569	204811	0	9945	-44.1	0.0
Altay Kray (WS)	97.5	0.0	2.5	33916	64679	0	43264	-47.6	0.0
Kemerovo (WS)	78.8	20.6	0.6	95391	147222	38363	88090	-36.7	140.4
Novosibirsk (WS)	74.7	23.9	1.3	36777	54249	17317	26537	-34.0	106.1
Omsk (WS)	86.6	12.9	0.4	58922	100208	14807	46885	-42.0	281.4
Tomsk (WS)	83.0	16.1	0.9	46747	76941	14620	15909	-40.3	207.5
Tyumen' (WS)	80.3	15.6	4.1	21430	36896	6424	24061	-43.0	220.6
Eastern Siberia	84.2	15.8	0.0	48854	76602	15770	141631	-37.3	198.1
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	82.8	16.5	0.7	44782	66747	15976	13421	-34.0	170.3
Republic of Tuva (ES)	91.9	7.8	0.4	65325	107894	10906	7357	-39.9	471.3
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	76.7	22.5	0.8	39211	55248	18603	5420	-30.7	104.6
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	79.6	19.2	1.2	44981	73919	16193	44725	-40.5	167.9
Irkutsk (ES)	84.1	14.8	1.0	52743	82358	16389	47566	-36.9	209.5
Chita (ES)	84.6	14.4	0.9	36463	52198	12446	13327	-31.1	182.2
Far East	85.0	15.0	0.0	68034	112877	19765	185970	-40.7	230.6
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	99.1	0.0	0.9	50970	109462	0	29252	-53.4	0.0
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	70.3	29.3	0.4	34892	42359	23145	1076	-19.9	47.9
Chukotka Autonomous District (FE)	82.2	17.8	0.0	157749	300587	46613	7835	-48.7	225.2
Maritime Kray (FE)	81.3	17.4	1.3	58151	90356	20643	40595	-36.8	171.6
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	78.1	19.9	2.0	59204	89374	24024	26909	-35.2	138.3
Amur Oblast' (FE)	83.3	15.9	0.8	51563	80761	16827	17128	-37.2	195.0
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	83.4	15.8	0.8	84328	135259	26619	12517	-38.7	204.8
Magadan (FE)	83.6	16.0	0.4	136140	287904	34232	20096	-53.8	281.2
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	85.3	14.0	0.7	96772	168798	25399	25866	-43.6	265.4
Kaliningrad (K)	90.4	7.5	2.2	32506	56107	5034	11569	-42.5	515.4

Calculated from: Data of the Russian Federation State Committee on Statistics, Ministry of Health, Federal Mandatory Health Insurance Fund

Table RT-5.1.2 ON-BUDGET HEALTH EXPENDITURES: RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND TERRITORIES, JANUARY-OCTOBER 1993, PERCENT OF THE TOTAL

Regions and Territories	Wages and Salaries	Payroll Taxes	Non-Wage Recurrent costs
Russian Federation - Total	39.0	15.2	45.8
North			
Republic of Karelia (N)	43.4	16.9	39.7
Komi Republic (N)	44.0	17.2	38.8
Arkhangel'sk (N)	40.6	15.8	43.5
Vologda (N)	41.2	16.1	42.7
Murmansk (N)	39.6	15.4	45.0
North-West			
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	33.1	12.9	54.0
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	45.2	17.6	37.1
Novgorod (NW)	42.4	16.5	41.1
Pskov (NW)	36.7	14.3	48.9
Central			
Bryansk (C)	39.4	15.4	45.2
Vladimir (C)	44.0	17.2	38.8
Ivanovo (C)	42.3	16.5	41.2
Kaluga (C)	30.3	11.8	57.9
Kostroma (C)	33.7	13.2	53.1
The City of Moscow (C)	46.5	18.1	35.4
Moscow Oblast' (C)	44.9	17.5	37.6
Oryol (C)	39.2	15.3	45.5
Ryazan' (C)	36.7	14.3	48.9
Smolensk (C)	43.7	17.0	39.3
Tver' (C)	43.2	16.8	40.0
Tula (C)	36.3	14.2	49.5
Yaroslavl' (C)	45.6	17.8	36.6
Volga-Vyatka			
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	32.6	12.7	54.8
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	36.6	14.3	49.2
Chuvash Republic (VV)	40.2	15.7	44.2
Kirov (VV)	43.1	16.8	40.1
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	35.6	13.9	50.5
Central Chernozym			
Belgorod (CCh)	37.9	14.8	47.4
Voronezh (CCh)	40.7	15.9	43.4
Kursk (CCh)	38.9	15.2	46.0
Lipetsk (CCh)	32.8	12.8	54.3
Tambov (CCh)	27.9	10.9	61.3
Volga			
Republic of Kalmykiya-Khal'mg Tangch (V)	36.8	14.4	48.8
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	32.2	12.5	55.3
Astrakhan' (V)	42.4	16.5	41.1
Volgograd (V)	49.2	19.2	31.6
Penza (V)	34.8	13.6	51.6
Samara (V)	42.8	16.7	40.5
Saratov (V)	28.6	11.1	60.3
Ulyanovsk (V)	23.6	9.2	67.2

Regions and Territories	Wages and Salaries	Payroll Taxes	Non-Wage Recurrent Costs
North Caucasus			
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	42.8	16.7	40.5
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	39.3	15.3	45.4
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	35.8	14.0	50.2
Rep. of Karachayevo-Cherkesia (NC)	28.8	11.2	59.9
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	38.7	15.1	46.2
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	45.3	17.7	37.0
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	36.6	14.3	49.1
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	38.8	15.1	46.1
Rostov (NC)	38.1	14.8	47.1
Urals			
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	56.2	21.9	21.9
Udmurt Republic (U)	44.2	17.3	38.5
Kurgan (U)	44.5	17.3	38.2
Orenburg (U)	47.2	18.4	34.4
Perm' (U)	39.5	15.4	45.1
Sverdlovsk (U)	37.5	14.6	47.9
Chelyabinsk (U)	36.4	14.2	49.4
Western Siberia			
Republic of Altay (WS)	20.2	7.9	71.9
Altay Kray (WS)	44.6	17.4	38.0
Kemerovo (WS)	26.4	10.3	63.2
Novosibirsk (WS)	44.1	17.2	38.7
Omsk (WS)	28.1	11.0	60.9
Tomsk (WS)	43.7	17.1	39.2
Tyumen' (WS)	42.1	16.4	41.4
Eastern Siberia			
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	47.8	18.6	33.5
Republic of Tuva (ES)	44.9	17.5	37.5
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	48.1	18.8	33.1
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	50.8	19.8	29.4
Irkutsk (ES)	39.8	15.5	44.7
Chita (ES)	43.8	17.1	39.1
Far East			
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	50.4	19.6	30.0
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	48.0	18.7	33.3
Chukotka Autonom. District (FE)	28.3	11.0	60.7
Maritime Kray (FE)	32.0	12.5	55.5
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	44.6	17.4	37.9
Amur Oblast' (FE)	39.4	15.4	45.2
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	47.4	18.5	34.1
Magadan (FE)	44.5	17.4	38.1
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	40.1	15.6	44.3
Kaliningrad (K)	35.3	13.8	50.9

Calculated from: Data of the Russian Federation Ministry of Health

Table RT-5.1.3 RECEIPTS BY SOURCE OF THE TERRITORIAL MANDATORY INSURANCE FUNDS: RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND TERRITORIES, JANUARY-MARCH 1994, PERCENT OF THE TOTAL					
Regions and Territories	Employers' Payroll Contributions	On-budget Contributions for Non-Working Populations	Returns on Investments	Transfers and Subsidies from the Federal MHI Fund	Miscellaneous
Russian Federation - Total	69.5	15	12.2	2.8	2.3
North	82.8	0.0	13.0	4.0	4.0
Republic of Karelia (N)	81.3	0.0	17.6	0.0	0.0
Komi Republic (N)	65.2	0.0	23.3	11.5	11.5
Arkhangel'sk (N)	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vologda (N)	93.6	0.0	6.4	0.0	0.0
Murmansk (N)	90.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	0.0
North-West	61.2	31.1	6.7	0.9	0.7
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	55.6	40.7	3.6	0.0	0.0
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	84.4	2.6	12.9	0.1	0.1
Novgorod (NW)	61.7	0.0	33.5	4.7	0.9
Pskov (NW)	88.7	0.0	0.0	10.5	10.5
Central	66.1	18.8	14.1	0.7	0.4
Bryansk (C)	60.0	23.3	11.0	5.7	0.0
Vladimir (C)	94.0	0.0	5.3	0.7	0.7
Ivanovo (C)	76.0	0.0	24.0	0.0	0.0
Kaluga (C)	62.4	35.9	0.0	1.5	0.1
Kostroma (C)	69.5	0.0	30.3	0.0	0.0
The City of Moscow (C)	55.6	29.6	14.4	0.0	0.0
Moscow Oblast' (C)	88.9	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0
Oryol (C)	75.1	0.1	19.1	4.5	4.5
Ryazan' (C)	67.9	0.0	24.1	8.0	8.0
Smolensk (C)	82.4	0.0	17.6	0.0	0.0
Tver' (C)	57.7	14.2	25.0	2.7	0.0
Tula (C)	97.1	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0
Yaroslavl' (C)	88.8	0.3	10.6	0.1	0.1
Volga-Vyatka	74.9	13.7	9.7	1.2	1.2
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	12.7	87.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	81.9	0.0	15.1	0.0	0.0
Chuvash Republic (VV)	74.1	0.0	22.1	3.9	3.9
Kirov (VV)	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Central Chernozym	61.7	10.2	10.7	15.9	15.9
Belgorod (CCh)	42.8	0.0	11.0	46.1	46.1
Voronezh (CCh)	83.8	0.0	14.8	0.0	0.0
Kursk (CCh)	64.3	25.7	6.6	0.0	0.0
Lipetsk (CCh)	50.3	28.6	12.7	5.2	5.2
Tambov (CCh)	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Volga	87.9	0.6	6.9	3.2	2.7
Republic of Kalmykiya-Khal'mg Tangch (V)	90.4	0.0	9.3	0.0	0.0
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Astrakhan' (V)	91.5	0.0	7.5	0.0	0.0
Volgograd (V)	89.8	3.1	4.3	0.0	0.0
Penza (V)	89.4	0.0	8.5	0.1	0.1
Samara (V)	98.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.5
Saratov (V)	79.6	0.0	4.3	13.0	13.0
Ulyanovsk (V)	71.1	0.0	28.7	0.0	0.0

Regions and Territories	Employers' Payroll Contributions	On-budget Contributions for Non-Working Populations	Returns on Investments	Transfers and Subsidies from the Federal MHI Fund	Miscellaneous
North Caucasus	52.8	31.1	10.9	3.5	1.0
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	74.7	0.0	21.1	0.0	0.0
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	42.4	0.0	0.0	41.3	41.3
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	72.8	0.0	26.9	0.0	0.0
Rep. of Karachayevo-Cherkesia (NC)	na	na	na	na	na
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	83.8	0.0	12.8	3.3	0.0
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	52.1	43.1	0.0	3.0	0.2
Rostov (NC)	36.6	45.7	13.3	2.7	0.3
Urals	70.3	7.8	20.8	0.9	0.6
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	71.8	0.0	28.2	0.0	0.0
Udmurt Republic (U)	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kurgan (U)	69.4	0.0	30.6	0.0	0.0
Orenburg (U)	79.6	0.0	10.8	9.6	5.3
Perm' (U)	53.8	0.6	43.8	0.8	0.8
Sverdlovsk (U)	63.8	26.1	10.1	0.0	0.0
Chelyabinsk (U)	94.5	0.0	5.4	0.0	0.0
Western Siberia	65.9	20.8	8.1	4.4	3.8
Republic of Altay (WS)	na	na	na	na	na
Altay Kray (WS)	92.2	0.0	3.6	4.0	4.0
Kemerovo (WS)	37.4	54.2	3.2	4.0	2.4
Novosibirsk (WS)	86.0	0.0	11.4	2.6	2.6
Omsk (WS)	67.5	0.0	8.0	23.2	23.2
Tomsk (WS)	81.2	0.0	18.8	0.0	0.0
Tyumen' (WS)	88.6	0.0	11.4	0.0	0.0
Eastern Siberia	87.7	1.1	10.0	0.2	0.1
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	78.9	0.0	19.2	0.0	0.0
Republic of Tuva (ES)	89.3	0.0	0.0	8.6	3.8
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	68.2	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	83.6	3.1	11.4	0.0	0.0
Irkutsk (ES)	92.6	0.0	7.4	0.0	0.0
Chita (ES)	87.9	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0
Far East	78.9	4.9	11.1	4.7	4.7
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	53.5	0.0	20.0	22.9	22.9
Chukotka Autonomous District (FE)	87.3	0.0	12.7	0.0	0.0
Maritime Kray (FE)	86.5	0.2	12.6	0.0	0.0
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	80.2	19.8	0.1	0.0	0.0
Amur Oblast' (FE)	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	78.2	0.0	21.2	0.0	0.0
Magadan (FE)	71.1	0.0	28.9	0.0	0.0
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	55.2	0.0	18.3	26.5	26.5
Kaliningrad (K)	93.1	0.0	6.9	0.0	0.0

N/A - Not Applicable: Territorial Health Insurance Funds were not set up

na - not available: Data has not been submitted by the Territorial MHI Funds to the Federal MHI Fund

Calculated from: Data of the Federal Mandatory Health Insurance Fund

TABLE RT-5.1.4 OUTLAYS BY AGGREGATE FUNCTION FROM THE TERRITORIAL MANDATORY HEALTH INSURANCE FUNDS: RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND TERRITORIES, JANUARY-MARCH 1994, MILLIONS OF RUBLES, PERCENT OF THE TOTAL

Regions and Territories	Amount, Millions of Rubles					Composition, Percent of the total			
	Health Care and Related			Administrative	Miscellaneous	Health Care and Related		Administrative	Miscellaneous
	Total	Allocations through Health Insurance	Allocations Unrelated to Health Insurance			Allocations through Health Insurance	Allocations Unrelated to Health Insurance		
Russian Federation - Total	675739	328108	258036	30298	59297	48.6	38.2	4.5	8.8
North	35025	11002	18079	2678	3266	31.4	51.6	7.6	9.3
Republic of Karelia (N)	5825	1434	3933	174	283	24.6	67.5	3.0	4.9
Komi Republic (N)	11626	290	8506	486	2344	2.5	73.2	4.2	20.2
Arkhangel'sk (N)	2922	387	1999	536	0	13.2	68.4	18.3	0.0
Vologda (N)	4730	1099	3332	39	260	23.2	70.4	0.8	5.5
Murmansk (N)	9525	7772	7	1368	378	81.6	0.1	14.4	4.0
North-West	68945	62516	4710	1429	290	90.7	6.8	2.1	0.4
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	57552	57246	23	277	6	99.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	6104	5060	150	894	0	82.9	2.5	14.6	0.0
Novgorod (NW)	2805	0	2402	119	284	0.0	85.7	4.2	10.1
Pskov (NW)	2484	210	2135	140	0	8.4	85.9	5.6	0.0
Central	157904	22890	111479	4917	18619	14.5	70.6	3.1	11.8
Bryansk (C)	9337	6018	3211	108	0	64.5	34.4	1.2	0.0
Vladimir (C)	2008	0	1612	308	89	0.0	80.3	15.3	4.4
Ivanovo (C)	2266	0	1887	12	366	0.0	83.3	0.5	16.2
Kaluga (C)	7391	6788	100	503	0	91.8	1.4	6.8	0.0
Kostroma (C)	2274	0	1106	76	1091	0.0	48.6	3.3	48.0
The City of Moscow (C)	85625	211	73805	1579	10029	0.2	86.2	1.8	11.7
Moscow Oblast' (C)	8051	0	5829	855	1367	0.0	72.4	10.6	17.0
Oryol (C)	5125	3715	662	251	498	72.5	12.9	4.9	9.7
Ryazan' (C)	6851	0	3386	28	3438	0.0	49.4	0.4	50.2
Smolensk (C)	3679	0	3513	25	141	0.0	95.5	0.7	3.8
Tver' (C)	6792	3994	1192	346	1260	58.8	17.6	5.1	18.5
Tula (C)	7520	0	6761	760	0	0.0	89.9	10.1	0.0
Yaroslavl' (C)	10986	2164	8415	68	340	19.7	76.6	0.6	3.1
Volga-Vyatka	15629	6218	6665	336	2410	39.8	42.6	2.1	15.4
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	2799	2628	100	71	0	93.9	3.6	2.5	0.0
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	1371	902	35	248	186	65.8	2.5	18.1	13.5
Chuvash Republic (VV)	5345	2686	458	15	2185	50.3	8.6	0.3	40.9
Kirov (VV)	6115	1	6072	2	39	0.0	99.3	0.0	0.6
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Regions and Territories	Amount, Millions of Rubles					Composition, Percent of the total			
	Health Care and Related			Administrative	Miscellaneous	Health Care and Related		Administrative	Miscellaneous
	Total	Allocations through Health Insurance	Allocations Unrelated to Health Insurance			Allocations through Health Insurance	Allocations Unrelated to Health Insurance		
Central Chernozym	41199	20423	7457	1023	12297	49.6	18.1	2.5	29.8
Belgorod (CCh)	14770	1178	1978	343	11271	8.0	13.4	2.3	76.3
Voronezh (CCh)	6281	4761	524	456	541	75.8	8.3	7.3	8.6
Kursk (CCh)	7826	7650	0	125	51	97.7	0.0	1.6	0.7
Lipetsk (CCh)	8778	4434	3873	38	433	50.5	44.1	0.4	4.9
Tambov (CCh)	3543	2400	1082	62	0	67.7	30.5	1.7	0.0
Volga	41783	24545	13936	2329	973	58.7	33.4	5.6	2.3
Republic of Kalmykiya-Khal'mg Tangch (V)	642	213	355	63	10	33.2	55.4	9.8	1.6
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Astrakhan' (V)	3342	2266	880	77	119	67.8	26.3	2.3	3.6
Volgograd (V)	10090	9171	553	255	111	90.9	5.5	2.5	1.1
Penza (V)	4292	2227	1825	167	74	51.9	42.5	3.9	1.7
Samara (V)	13376	10611	2158	517	90	79.3	16.1	3.9	0.7
Saratov (V)	6474	0	5835	593	47	0.0	90.1	9.2	0.7
Ulyanovsk (V)	3567	57	2330	658	523	1.6	65.3	18.4	14.7
North Caucasus	67607	53498	10415	2497	1197	79.1	15.4	3.7	1.8
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	1014	69	735	102	109	6.8	72.5	10.0	10.7
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	1322	915	300	108	0	69.2	22.7	8.1	0.0
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	338	0	159	130	49	0.0	47.1	38.3	14.6
Rep. of Karachayev-Cherkesia (NC)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	11064	0	9157	1030	877	0.0	82.8	9.3	7.9
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	14219	13973	65	181	0	98.3	0.5	1.3	0.0
Rostov (NC)	39651	38542	0	947	162	97.2	0.0	2.4	0.4
Urals	73460	28006	35422	3226	6806	38.1	48.2	4.4	9.3
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	5151	0	4756	395	0	0.0	92.3	7.7	0.0
Udmurt Republic (U)	6617	0	6599	18	0	0.0	99.7	0.3	0.0
Kurgan (U)	5937	54	5088	159	636	0.9	85.7	2.7	10.7
Orenburg (U)	7217	802	2820	269	3326	11.1	39.1	3.7	46.1
Perm' (U)	9632	2401	4890	1032	1309	24.9	50.8	10.7	13.6
Sverdlovsk (U)	27541	24749	500	774	1518	89.9	1.8	2.8	5.5
Chelyabinsk (U)	10736	0	10166	554	17	0.0	94.7	5.2	0.2

Regions and Territories	Amount, Millions of Rubles					Composition, Percent of the total				
	Health Care and Related			Administrative	Miscellaneous	Health Care and Related			Administrative	Miscellaneous
	Total	Allocations through Health Insurance	Allocations Unrelated to Health Insurance			Allocations through Health Insurance	Allocations Unrelated to Health Insurance			
Western Siberia	94386	60497	24935	6474	2480	64.1	26.4	6.9	2.6	
Republic of Altay (WS)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Altay Kray (WS)	7190	0	6609	155	426	0.0	91.9	2.2	5.9	
Kemerovo (WS)	47318	46280	0	906	133	97.8	0.0	1.9	0.3	
Novosibirsk (WS)	13853	10283	2090	171	1310	74.2	15.1	1.2	9.5	
Omsk (WS)	8281	0	5793	2330	159	0.0	70.0	28.1	1.9	
Tomsk (WS)	4959	3015	823	1073	48	60.8	16.6	21.6	1.0	
Tyumen' (WS)	5020	45	4476	336	163	0.9	89.2	6.7	3.2	
Eastern Siberia	36961	23546	9926	1878	1611	63.7	26.9	5.1	4.4	
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	4562	4045	0	189	327	88.7	0.0	4.1	7.2	
Republic of Tuva (ES)	769	0	716	54	0	0.0	93.0	7.0	0.0	
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	1516	1404	4	108	0	92.6	0.3	7.1	0.0	
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	19221	14320	2746	872	1283	74.5	14.3	4.5	6.7	
Irkutsk (ES)	9847	3360	6113	374	0	34.1	62.1	3.8	0.0	
Chita (ES)	877	651	0	175	7098	74.1	0.0	20.0	809.1	
Far East	40073	14167	14224	3333	8349	35.4	35.5	8.3	20.8	
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	2335	471	190	147	1527	20.2	8.1	6.3	65.4	
Chukotka Autonom. District (FE)	1117	0	1003	115	0	0.0	89.7	10.3	0.0	
Maritime Kray (FE)	12829	10088	2249	443	50	78.6	17.5	3.5	0.4	
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	5431	0	410	1430	3590	0.0	7.6	26.3	66.1	
Amur Oblast' (FE)	3767	0	3444	173	150	0.0	91.4	4.6	4.0	
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	2616	310	1932	98	276	11.9	73.9	3.7	10.5	
Magadan (FE)	3610	100	3253	126	131	2.8	90.1	3.5	3.6	
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	8004	3199	1388	792	2625	40.0	17.3	9.9	32.8	
Kaliningrad (K)	2768	800	788	180	1000	28.9	28.5	6.5	36.1	

N/A - Not Applicable: Territorial Mandatory Health Insurance Funds were not set up

na - not available: Data has not been submitted by the Territorial MHI Funds to the Federal MHI Fund

Calculated from: Data of the Federal Mandatory Health Insurance Fund

TABLE RT-5.1.5 OUTLAYS BY DETAILED FUNCTION FROM THE TERRITORIAL MANDATORY HEALTH INSURANCE FUNDS: RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND TERRITORIES, JANUARY-MARCH 1994, PERCENT OF THE TOTAL

Regions and Territories	Territorial Program of Mandatory Health Insurance			Administrative	Health Programs Administered Jointly with the Territorial Health Boards				Miscellaneous		
	Total	Allocations Directly to Providers	Allocations to Insurance Companies		Total	Programs' Recurrent Costs	Medical Equipment & Transportation, Drugs	Transfers & Loans to Health Institutions	Total	Revenue and Local Taxes	Loans to Non-Health Institutions
Russian Federation - Total	48.0	26.6	21.3	4.5	38.2	11.9	9.9	16.3	9.4	4.2	3.5
North	31.2	25.3	5.9	7.6	51.6	31.7	9.5	10.4	9.5	5.9	0.4
Republic of Karelia (N)	24.6	13.4	11.2	3.0	67.5	46.8	0.0	20.8	4.9	4.9	0.0
Komi Republic (N)	2.5	2.5	0.0	4.2	73.2	71.3	0.0	1.9	20.2	11.2	0.0
Arkhangel'sk (N)	13.2	0.0	13.2	18.3	68.4	0.0	0.0	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vologda (N)	21.8	0.0	21.8	0.8	70.4	0.0	70.4	0.0	6.9	2.1	3.3
Murmansk (N)	81.6	81.6	0.0	14.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	4.0	4.0	0.0
North-West	90.2	7.5	82.7	2.1	6.8	3.3	3.3	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.0
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	98.9	0.0	98.9	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	82.9	81.2	1.7	14.6	2.5	0.5	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Novgorod (NW)	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	85.7	79.6	6.1	0.0	10.1	10.1	0.0
Pskov (NW)	8.4	8.4	0.0	5.6	85.9	0.0	85.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Central	14.5	12.8	1.6	3.1	70.6	11.8	9.4	49.4	11.8	9.0	2.3
Bryansk (C)	64.5	64.3	0.2	1.2	34.4	34.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vladimir (C)	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3	80.3	0.0	5.6	74.7	4.4	0.0	0.0
Ivanovo (C)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	83.3	74.5	0.0	8.8	16.2	16.2	0.0
Kaluga (C)	91.7	91.7	0.0	6.8	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Kostroma (C)	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	48.6	48.6	0.0	0.0	48.0	21.6	26.4
The City of Moscow (C)	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.8	86.2	0.0	3.0	83.2	11.7	11.2	0.0
Moscow Oblast' (C)	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6	72.4	18.6	53.8	0.0	17.0	16.7	0.0
Oryol (C)	72.5	72.5	0.0	4.9	12.9	0.0	12.9	0.0	9.7	5.6	0.0
Ryazan' (C)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	49.4	49.4	0.0	0.0	50.2	6.4	43.8
Smolensk (C)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	95.5	95.5	0.0	0.0	3.8	3.8	0.0
Tver' (C)	57.9	54.8	3.1	5.1	17.6	13.0	4.3	0.3	19.5	17.5	0.0
Tula (C)	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1	89.9	0.0	89.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yaroslavl' (C)	19.7	0.0	19.7	0.6	76.6	31.1	0.0	45.5	3.1	3.0	0.0
Volga-Vyatka	39.8	22.4	17.4	2.1	42.6	38.9	3.0	0.8	15.4	2.7	12.5
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	93.9	2.6	91.3	2.5	3.6	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	65.8	65.8	0.0	18.1	2.5	0.0	2.5	0.0	13.5	13.5	0.0
Chuvash Republic (VV)	50.3	47.3	3.0	0.3	8.6	0.0	8.1	0.5	40.9	4.4	36.5
Kirov (VV)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	99.3	99.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Regions and Territories	Territorial Program of Mandatory Health Insurance			Administrative	Health Programs Administered Jointly with the Territorial Health Boards				Miscellaneous		
	Total	Allocations Directly to Providers	Allocations to Insurance Companies		Total	Programs' Recurrent Costs	Medical Equipment & Transportation, Drugs	Transfers & Loans to Health Institutions	Total	Revenue and Local Taxes	Loans to Non-Health Institutions
Central Chernozym	49.6	36.8	12.7	2.5	18.1	13.6	1.3	3.2	29.8	3.1	26.7
Belgorod (CCh)	8.0	3.7	4.2	2.3	13.4	4.4	0.0	9.0	76.3	2.0	74.3
Voronezh (CCh)	75.8	75.3	0.5	7.3	8.3	0.0	8.3	0.0	8.6	8.6	0.0
Kursk (CCh)	97.7	95.8	2.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.0
Lipetsk (CCh)	50.5	0.0	50.5	0.4	44.1	44.1	0.0	0.0	4.9	4.8	0.0
Tambov (CCh)	67.7	67.7	0.0	1.7	30.5	30.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Volga	58.3	33.6	24.7	5.6	33.4	13.2	15.9	4.3	2.8	2.0	0.0
Republic of Kalmykiya (V)	5.8	0.0	5.8	9.8	55.4	55.4	0.0	0.0	29.1	1.6	0.0
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Astrakhan' (V)	67.8	67.8	0.0	2.3	26.3	2.4	0.0	23.9	3.6	3.6	0.0
Volgograd (V)	90.9	0.0	90.9	2.5	5.5	0.0	5.5	0.0	1.1	1.1	0.0
Penza (V)	51.9	51.9	0.0	3.9	42.5	35.5	0.0	7.0	1.7	1.0	0.0
Samara (V)	79.3	71.5	7.8	3.9	16.1	9.1	1.9	5.2	0.7	0.0	0.0
Saratov (V)	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.2	90.1	0.0	90.1	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0
Ulyanovsk (V)	1.6	0.0	1.6	18.4	65.3	65.3	0.0	0.0	14.7	14.7	0.0
North Caucasus	76.6	73.1	3.5	3.7	15.4	2.7	12.5	0.2	4.3	1.5	0.0
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	5.9	0.0	5.9	10.0	72.5	72.5	0.0	0.0	11.6	10.7	0.0
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	69.2	69.2	0.0	8.1	22.7	22.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.3	47.1	0.0	0.0	47.1	14.6	13.2	0.0
Rep. of Karachayev-Chekeresia (NC)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3	82.8	6.3	76.4	0.0	7.9	7.9	0.0
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	95.2	89.4	5.8	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0
Rostov (NC)	94.0	90.3	3.7	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0
Urals	38.1	34.2	4.0	4.4	48.2	16.1	14.6	17.5	9.3	4.7	3.5
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	92.3	0.0	92.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Udmurt Republic (U)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	99.7	0.0	1.5	98.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kurgan (U)	0.9	0.0	0.9	2.7	85.7	0.0	85.7	0.0	10.7	10.7	0.0
Orenburg (U)	11.1	10.6	0.5	3.7	39.1	0.0	2.8	36.3	46.1	1.9	33.3
Perm' (U)	24.9	0.0	24.9	10.7	50.8	17.5	0.0	33.2	13.6	12.1	1.5
Sverdlovsk (U)	89.9	88.3	1.5	2.8	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.8	5.5	5.5	0.0
Chelyabinsk (U)	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2	94.7	94.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0

Regions and Territories	Territorial Program of Mandatory Health Insurance			Administrative	Health Programs Administered Jointly with the Territorial Health Boards				Miscellaneous		
	Total	Allocations Directly to Providers	Allocations to Insurance Companies		Total	Programs' Recurrent Costs	Medical Equipment & Transportation, Drugs	Transfers & Loans to Health Institutions	Total	Revenue and Local Taxes	Loans to Non-Health Institutions
Western Siberia	62.3	8.6	53.8	6.9	26.4	10.3	8.2	7.9	4.4	1.6	0.5
Republic of Altay (WS)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Altay Kray (WS)	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	91.9	0.0	91.9	0.0	5.9	5.9	0.0
Kemerovo (WS)	94.3	0.9	93.4	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0
Novosibirsk (WS)	74.2	33.8	40.4	1.2	15.1	4.0	0.0	11.1	9.5	4.5	3.6
Omsk (WS)	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.1	70.0	0.0	0.3	69.7	1.9	1.9	0.0
Tomsk (WS)	60.8	59.8	1.0	21.6	16.6	0.0	16.6	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0
Tyumen' (WS)	0.9	0.9	0.0	6.7	89.2	79.7	6.0	3.5	3.2	0.0	0.0
Eastern Siberia	63.6	53.3	10.3	5.1	26.9	0.3	19.8	6.7	4.4	3.7	0.0
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	88.7	88.7	0.0	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2	7.2	0.0
Republic of Tuva (ES)	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	93.0	0.0	67.0	26.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	90.6	90.6	0.0	7.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	74.5	73.7	0.8	4.5	14.3	0.0	14.3	0.0	6.7	5.5	0.0
Irkutsk (ES)	34.1	0.0	34.1	3.8	62.1	0.0	38.9	23.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chita (ES)	47.5	41.7	5.8	20.0	0.0	0.0	26.7	0.0	835.7	0.0	0.0
Far East	35.3	26.3	9.0	8.3	35.5	19.3	11.6	4.6	20.8	4.2	7.3
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	20.0	20.0	0.0	6.3	8.1	0.0	8.1	0.0	65.5	0.0	65.4
Chukotka Autonom. District (FE)	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3	89.7	89.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maritime Kray (FE)	78.6	78.6	0.0	3.5	17.5	0.3	16.6	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.3	7.6	0.0	7.6	0.0	66.1	0.0	0.0
Amur Oblast' (FE)	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	91.4	91.4	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	11.9	0.0	11.9	3.7	73.9	0.0	7.0	66.9	10.5	10.5	0.0
Magadan (FE)	2.8	0.0	2.8	3.5	90.1	90.1	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.6	0.0
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	40.0	0.0	40.0	9.9	17.3	0.0	17.3	0.0	32.8	15.5	17.3
Kaliningrad (K)	28.9	0.0	28.9	6.5	28.5	0.0	3.6	24.9	36.1	0.0	36.1

N/A - Not Applicable: Territorial Health Insurance Funds were not set up

na - not available: Data has not been submitted by the Territorial MHI Funds to the Federal MHI Fund

Calculated from: Data of the Federal Mandatory Health Insurance Fund

**TABLE RT-5.1.6 PERSONAL HEALTH CARE EXPENDITURES AS PERCENT
OF PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES: RUSSIAN
FEDERATION AND TERRITORIES, 1992-93**

Regions and Territories	1992	1993	Regions and Territories	1992	1993
Russian Federation - Total	0.14	0.21	North Caucasus	0.16	0.24
North	0.14	0.18	Republic of Adygeya (NC)	0.16	0.18
Republic of Karelia (N)	0.13	0.16	Republic of Dagestan (NC)	0.03	0.02
Komi Republic (N)	0.14	0.19	Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	0.03	0.17
Arkhangel'sk (N)	0.15	0.19	Rep. of Karachayevo-Cherkesia (NC)	0.13	0.12
Vologda (N)	0.14	0.14	North Ossetian SSR (NC)	0.15	0.19
Murmansk (N)	0.16	0.19	Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	0.13	0.06
North-West	0.15	0.22	Krasnodar Kray (NC)	0.16	0.24
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	0.17	0.26	Stavropol' Kray (NC)	0.26	0.37
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	0.11	0.16	Rostov (NC)	0.15	0.24
Novgorod (NW)	0.12	0.17	Urals	0.16	0.22
Pskov (NW)	0.12	0.11	Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	0.16	0.17
Central	0.13	0.17	Udmurt Republic (U)	0.13	0.16
Bryansk (C)	0.14	0.12	Kurgan (U)	0.15	0.20
Vladimir (C)	0.09	0.11	Orenburg (U)	0.11	0.20
Ivanovo (C)	0.13	0.10	Perm' (U)	0.20	0.31
Kaluga (C)	0.12	0.14	Sverdlovsk (U)	0.15	0.18
Kostroma (C)	0.19	0.17	Chelyabinsk (U)	0.18	0.28
The City of Moscow (C)	0.12	0.16	Western Siberia	0.17	0.30
Moscow Oblast' (C)	0.10	0.14	Republic of Altay (WS)	1.17	0.12
Oryol (C)	0.07	0.07	Altay Kray (WS)	0.12	0.76
Ryazan' (C)	0.29	0.46	Kemerovo (WS)	0.20	0.25
Smolensk (C)	0.10	0.10	Novosibirsk (WS)	0.19	0.24
Tver' (C)	0.15	0.18	Omsk (WS)	0.09	0.11
Tula (C)	0.15	0.17	Tomsk (WS)	0.12	0.17
Yaroslavl' (C)	0.22	0.30	Tyumen' (WS)	0.19	0.29
Volga-Vyatka	0.11	0.13	Eastern Siberia	0.14	0.33
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	0.10	0.11	Republic of Buryatia (ES)	0.12	0.66
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	0.10	0.11	Republic of Tuva (ES)	0.14	0.17
Chuvash Republic (VV)	0.18	0.20	Republic of Khakassia (ES)	0.06	0.12
Kirov (VV)	0.11	0.14	Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	0.14	0.20
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	0.09	0.11	Irkutsk (ES)	0.15	0.21
Central Chernozym	0.12	0.14	Chita (ES)	0.12	0.19
Belgorod (CCh)	0.12	0.09	Far East	0.23	0.23
Voronezh (CCh)	0.12	0.16	Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	0.08	0.11
Kursk (CCh)	0.16	0.19	Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	0.08	0.06
Lipetsk (CCh)	0.13	0.16	Chukotka Autonomous District (FE)	0.01	0.02
Tambov (CCh)	0.09	0.11	Maritime Kray (FE)	0.17	0.27
Volga	0.14	0.24	Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	0.24	0.40
Republic of Kalmykiya (V)	0.14	0.18	Amur Oblast' (FE)	0.11	0.13
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	0.11	0.14	Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	1.58	0.18
Astrakhan' (V)	0.19	0.27	Magadan (FE)	0.05	0.10
Volgograd (V)	0.20	0.33	Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	0.12	0.24
Penza (V)	0.09	0.13	Kaliningrad (K)	0.24	0.29
Samara (V)	0.15	0.21			
Saratov (V)	0.14	0.18			
Ulyanovsk (V)	0.08	0.70			

Calculated from: Data of the Russian Federation State Committee on Statistics

**Table RT-5.1.7 PERSONAL HEALTH CARE EXPENDITURES BY OWNERSHIP STATUS OF CARE PROVIDERS,
1992-93, PERCENT**

Regions and Territories	1992			Addendum: Of the Total Amount of Personal Health Care Expenditures:	1993			Addenda: Of the Total Amount of Personal Health Care Expenditures:	
	Government	Private	Other Non-Government		Government	Private	Other Non-Government		
			Paid by Consumers				Paid by Consumers	Paid in Rural Area	
Russian Federation - Total	89.5	5.5	5.1	91.3	88.0	7.0	5.0	83.0	8.3
North	96.4	3.3	0.4	95.9	96.9	2.5	0.5	81.6	4.0
Republic of Karelia (N)	97.5	0.0	2.5	96.3	96.6	0.1	3.3	91.5	2.2
Komi Republic (N)	94.4	5.6	0.0	99.5	92.4	7.5	0.1	95.0	4.8
Arkhangel'sk (N)	99.9	0.0	0.1	96.6	99.8	0.0	0.2	63.7	4.9
Vologda (N)	92.8	7.2	0.0	96.6	97.2	2.8	0.0	98.7	8.3
Murmansk (N)	97.2	2.4	0.3	90.3	98.6	1.2	0.3	69.4	0.1
North-West	71.8	0.2	27.9	96.0	84.2	0.4	15.4	99.2	0.6
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	63.6	0.0	36.4	96.3	80.1	0.0	19.9	99.9	0.0
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	96.6	0.0	3.4	92.3	97.7	0.3	2.0	94.9	3.5
Novgorod (NW)	95.5	3.2	1.4	100.0	93.3	4.6	2.1	99.7	0.7
Pskov (NW)	99.2	0.4	0.4	94.8	99.5	0.1	0.4	98.7	2.5
Central	83.8	15.2	1.0	81.4	87.0	12.3	0.8	77.7	2.6
Bryansk (C)	98.6	1.4	0.0	99.8	100.0	0.0	0.0	53.5	3.5
Vladimir (C)	96.0	0.3	3.7	99.7	94.3	1.2	4.4	95.2	2.1
Ivanovo (C)	94.9	1.1	4.0	96.5	93.4	1.2	5.4	66.7	2.2
Kaluga (C)	84.3	15.7	0.0	85.0	77.9	22.1	0.0	86.7	1.7
Kostroma (C)	92.9	3.9	3.1	95.8	95.7	0.1	4.2	61.8	7.9
The City of Moscow (C)	73.3	25.5	1.1	65.1	81.7	17.5	0.7	71.4	0.0
Moscow Oblast' (C)	85.9	14.1	0.0	97.1	88.3	11.7	0.0	81.3	18.8
Oryol (C)	90.0	10.0	0.0	98.8	85.9	14.1	0.0	91.6	1.7
Ryazan' (C)	100.0	0.0	0.0	98.1	100.0	0.0	0.0	96.1	1.3
Smolensk (C)	98.9	0.7	0.4	97.5	99.4	0.4	0.2	96.6	1.6
Tver' (C)	99.1	0.0	0.9	93.9	99.5	0.0	0.5	79.4	0.7
Tula (C)	90.5	9.3	0.2	95.4	94.3	5.5	0.3	93.4	1.0
Yaroslavl' (C)	96.5	2.5	1.1	98.8	95.6	3.2	1.2	97.7	2.2

Regions and Territories	1992				1993					
	Government	Private	Other Non-Government	<i>Addendum: Of the Total Amount of Personal Health Care Expenditures:</i>	Government	Private	Other Non-Government	<i>Addenda: Of the Total Amount of Personal Health Care Expenditures:</i>		
								<i>Paid by Consumers</i>	<i>Paid by Consumers</i>	<i>Paid in Rural Area</i>
Volga-Vyatka	96.4	2.7	0.9	93.5	93.0	5.7	1.2	87.6	3.8	
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	99.9	0.1	0.1	98.9	1.2	
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	98.9	0.0	1.1	98.3	97.8	0.0	2.2	97.3	8.2	
Chuvash Republic (VV)	98.6	0.0	1.4	100.0	97.4	0.0	2.6	100.0	10.1	
Kirov (VV)	95.1	4.9	0.0	97.8	84.7	15.1	0.2	86.0	2.8	
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	94.6	4.2	1.2	84.7	93.7	5.2	1.1	78.7	1.0	
Central Chernozym	84.9	10.4	4.7	99.3	92.7	3.7	3.5	93.1	6.2	
Belgorod (CCh)	81.6	13.0	5.5	98.3	83.0	11.8	5.2	95.2	7.3	
Voronezh (CCh)	87.4	11.6	1.0	99.5	98.4	0.2	1.4	97.6	8.3	
Kursk (CCh)	75.1	21.1	3.7	98.9	86.9	9.7	3.3	85.5	4.1	
Lipetsk (CCh)	89.7	0.0	10.3	100.0	93.7	0.3	5.9	98.7	3.3	
Tambov (CCh)	93.5	1.7	4.8	99.6	95.1	1.2	3.8	81.4	8.2	
Volga	96.6	2.7	0.6	96.9	86.0	2.1	11.8	74.7	25.9	
Republic of Kalmykiya-Khal'mg Tangch (V)	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	95.4	15.0	
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	97.2	2.5	0.3	99.2	99.7	0.0	0.3	99.3	2.7	
Astrakhan' (V)	98.2	1.8	0.0	77.3	96.0	4.0	0.0	78.1	2.6	
Volgograd (V)	93.9	6.1	0.0	98.8	92.1	7.9	0.0	95.8	1.5	
Penza (V)	95.3	4.7	0.0	99.6	95.0	5.0	0.0	95.9	3.1	
Samara (V)	98.5	0.5	1.0	99.9	99.2	0.4	0.5	99.8	7.1	
Saratov (V)	99.6	0.0	0.4	90.9	99.4	0.0	0.6	86.6	1.8	
Ulyanovsk (V)	87.3	7.7	5.0	100.0	55.7	0.7	43.6	18.2	87.1	
North Caucasus	93.6	3.1	3.4	86.3	93.6	4.4	2.0	79.4	10.9	
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	95.2	3.8	1.0	100.0	95.6	3.1	1.3	89.7	13.6	
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	98.1	0.0	1.9	100.0	99.6	0.0	0.4	100.0	30.7	
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	99.9	0.1	0.0	97.9	0.0	
Rep. of Karachayevo-Cherkesia (NC)	95.6	4.4	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	98.2	35.6	
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.7	
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	100.0	0.0	0.0	97.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	73.8	7.6	
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	95.0	4.9	0.1	71.4	96.0	3.9	0.1	66.7	16.6	
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	89.3	2.8	7.9	97.7	90.1	6.7	3.2	92.1	6.2	
Rostov (NC)	94.7	1.0	4.3	90.9	92.8	3.3	3.9	79.5	8.1	

Regions and Territories	1992				1993					
	Government	Private	Other Non-Government	Addendum: Of the Total Amount of Personal Health Care Expend.	Government	Private	Other Non-Government	Addenda: Of the Total Amount of Personal Health Care Expenditures:		
								Paid by Consumers	Paid by Consumers	Paid in Rural Area
Urals	93.5	0.4	6.1	90.0	92.4	1.3	6.4	82.1	17.1	
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	94.1	0.2	5.7	100.0	95.1	0.1	4.8	83.8	35.3	
Udmurt Republic (U)	97.2	1.1	1.8	100.0	98.2	1.2	0.6	99.8	6.8	
Kurgan (U)	98.0	0.0	2.0	100.0	98.5	0.1	1.4	68.3	13.5	
Orenburg (U)	99.1	0.0	0.9	99.4	85.8	12.2	2.0	78.1	10.0	
Perm' (U)	81.8	0.7	17.5	64.7	83.8	0.2	16.0	58.4	8.2	
Sverdlovsk (U)	94.4	0.1	5.4	86.3	92.2	0.3	7.5	85.1	0.6	
Chelyabinsk (U)	98.6	0.5	1.0	100.0	98.4	0.7	0.9	100.0	34.8	
Western Siberia	94.0	1.0	5.0	93.4	80.4	14.1	5.6	88.9	4.8	
Republic of Altay (WS)	94.3	5.7	0.0	11.4	79.9	20.1	0.0	100.0	21.5	
Altay Kray (WS)	96.5	3.1	0.5	97.7	58.2	41.2	0.7	98.0	2.3	
Kemerovo (WS)	92.4	0.4	7.2	97.2	94.3	0.5	5.3	89.9	2.7	
Novosibirsk (WS)	97.4	1.0	1.7	100.0	97.9	0.5	1.6	100.0	1.8	
Omsk (WS)	99.6	0.0	0.4	98.1	99.2	0.1	0.7	82.3	17.0	
Tomsk (WS)	99.4	0.6	0.0	96.1	99.7	0.3	0.0	84.2	11.6	
Tyumen' (WS)	90.0	0.2	9.9	99.9	85.0	0.2	14.8	74.2	7.2	
Eastern Siberia	95.4	2.1	2.5	90.3	95.2	3.3	1.6	41.0	2.1	
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	98.7	0.6	0.6	100.0	99.2	0.3	0.5	100.0	14.4	
Republic of Tuva (ES)	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2.8	
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	91.9	2.3	5.8	100.0	95.3	1.0	3.7	78.6	15.3	
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	97.4	0.2	2.5	98.9	95.1	0.1	4.8	76.3	3.0	
Irkutsk (ES)	93.6	3.7	2.6	76.4	86.0	13.1	1.0	78.2	0.7	
Chita (ES)	91.6	5.0	3.4	100.0	92.2	4.2	3.6	78.3	6.1	
Far East	90.5	2.9	6.6	59.7	87.3	6.6	6.1	90.6	3.4	
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	93.3	6.7	0.0	100.0	98.4	1.6	0.0	94.5	7.6	
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	98.1	0.0	1.9	100.0	93.7	0.0	6.3	100.0	19.9	
Chukotka Autonomous Dist.(FE)	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	30.5	
Maritime Kray (FE)	84.7	9.1	6.2	100.0	84.7	14.4	0.9	86.9	1.4	
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	74.2	0.2	25.6	93.3	84.6	0.3	15.1	92.3	2.3	
Amur Oblast' (FE)	99.2	0.8	0.0	93.0	99.2	0.8	0.0	91.3	9.5	
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	100.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	98.1	1.7	0.2	84.8	2.4	
Magadan (FE)	96.3	2.5	1.3	100.0	98.7	1.0	0.2	95.2	0.0	
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	83.6	14.1	2.3	100.0	79.2	17.7	3.2	94.0	6.4	
Kaliningrad (K)	82.0	7.9	10.2	93.0	82.8	6.9	10.3	94.1	0.2	

Calculated from: Data of the Russian Federation State Committee on Statistics

**Table RT-5.1.8 IMPACT OF PRICE GROWTH ON PERSONAL HEALTH CARE EXPENDITURES:
RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND TERRITORIES, 1993-94, INDEX NUMBERS, EXCEPT AS INDICATED**

Regions and Territories	Consumer Price Index		Price Index for Personal Health Care Expenditures		Relative Growth of Prices on Health Care (Health Care Prices/CPI)		Growth of Personal Health Care Expenditures, Percent	
	1993	1994, Jan-May	1993	1994, Jan-May	1993	1994, Jan-May	Based on Current Prices	Based on Constant, Dec. 1992 Prices
Russian Federation - Total	940.3	162.7	2561.2	209.9	2.72	1.29	1281	-50.0
North	903.1	na	na	na	na	na	1210	na
Republic of Karelia (N)	874.1	176.4	1681.2	217.2	1.92	1.23	1222	-27.3
Komi Republic (N)	905.1	151.6	1363	186.9	1.51	1.23	1210	-11.2
Arkhangel'sk (N)	998.7	171.9	1574.5	206.8	1.58	1.20	1258	-20.1
Vologda (N)	727.4	164.6	1808.7	190.8	2.49	1.16	1010	-44.1
Murmansk (N)	1002.7	190.5	2162.9	180.9	2.16	0.95	1347	-37.7
North-West	727.8	na	na	na	na	na	1051	na
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	703.7	184.0	1609.2	198.7	2.29	1.08	1000	-37.8
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	671.2	178.5	1538.1	232.5	2.29	1.30	1293	-15.9
Novgorod (NW)	955.7	162.6	1627.9	202.8	1.70	1.25	1405	-13.7
Pskov (NW)	791.9	162.4	3545	233.4	4.48	1.44	888	-75.0
Central	860.4	na	na	na	na	na	1284	na
Bryansk (C)	902.0	170.0	1039.4	419.1	1.15	2.46	792	-23.8
Vladimir (C)	921.4	181.1	1925.1	298.7	2.09	1.65	1054	-45.3
Ivanovo (C)	900.9	177.3	2026.4	195.1	2.25	1.10	649	-68.0
Kaluga (C)	856.5	171.6	1065.1	216.0	1.24	1.26	1105	3.7
Kostroma (C)	800.8	179.6	2349.4	143.4	2.93	0.80	843	-64.1
The City of Moscow (C)	850.8	174.3	2256.4	220.2	2.65	1.26	1415	-37.3
Moscow Oblast' (C)	802.4	164.4	4151.2	222.1	5.17	1.35	1292	-68.9
Oryol (C)	845.8	174.3	1493.6	221.8	1.77	1.27	806	-46.0
Ryazan' (C)	981.8	164.7	1701	185.7	1.73	1.13	1550	-8.9
Smolensk (C)	800.1	156.4	2560.8	183.4	3.20	1.17	946	-63.1
Tver' (C)	787.5	170.7	2473.2	149.5	3.14	0.88	1194	-51.7
Tula (C)	845.7	160.0	2275.7	196.1	2.69	1.23	1075	-52.8
Yaroslavl' (C)	1039.9	202.8	2064.6	224.5	1.99	1.11	1375	-33.4

Regions and Territories	Consumer Price Index		Price Index for Personal Health Care Expenditures		Relative Growth of Prices on Health Care (Health Care Prices/CPI)		Growth of Personal Health Care Expenditures, Percent	
	1993	1994, Jan-May	1993	1994, Jan-May	1993	1994, Jan-May	Based on Current Prices	Based on Constant, Dec. 1992 Prices
Volga-Vyatka	900.5	na	na	na	na	na	1073	na
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	789.4	162.0	2751.7	168.8	3.49	1.04	1057	-61.6
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	1062.7	204.3	1513	308.3	1.42	1.51	986	-34.8
Chuvash republic (VV)	909.4	164.8	1714.3	238.8	1.89	1.45	940	-45.2
Kirov (VV)	927.0	160.2	1862.8	219.5	2.01	1.37	1101	-40.9
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	860.4	164.6	1946.9	229.0	2.26	1.39	1164	-40.2
Central Chernozym	864.0	na	na	na	na	na	1030	na
Belgorod (CCh)	748.6	164.9	1834.5	187.5	2.45	1.14	644	-64.9
Voronezh (V)	825.4	166.4	2141.5	237.2	2.59	1.43	1214	-43.3
Kursk (CCh)	965.4	170.8	2846.8	232.6	2.95	1.36	927	-67.4
Lipetsk (CCh)	870.6	157.6	1548.5	257.7	1.78	1.64	1139	-26.4
Tambov (CCh)	959.8	144.2	1753.9	244.4	1.83	1.70	1123	-35.9
Volga	990.3	na	na	na	na	na	1429	na
Rep. of Kalmykiya-Khal'mg Tangch (V)	2070.4	161.7	909.2	240.1	0.44	1.48	994	9.3
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	954.0	158.7	2262.9	250.3	2.37	1.58	1189	-47.5
Astrakhan' (V)	915.5	166.2	1996	325.7	2.18	1.96	1221	-38.8
Volgograd (V)	922.8	168.2	1983.1	286.2	2.15	1.70	1326	-33.2
Penza (V)	978.6	163.2	2159.6	212.9	2.21	1.30	1286	-40.4
Samara (V)	1111.8	157.9	1667	214.3	1.50	1.36	1260	-24.4
Saratov (V)	812.6	159.4	2102.6	237.8	2.59	1.49	1213	-42.3
Ulyanovsk (V)	1053.2	152.7	3066.9	212.0	2.91	1.39	4590	49.7
North Caucasus	989.1	na	na	na	na	na	1260	na
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	723.5	170.5	2338.8	309.1	3.23	1.81	917	-60.8
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	979.7	170.6	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	426	na
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	1016.0	153.4	1721.8	238.8	1.69	1.56	5340	210.1
Rep. of Karachayev-Cherkesia (NC)	808.4	154.9	127189.1	208.7	157.34	1.35	656	-99.5
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	1039.2	173.9	2765.2	217.6	2.66	1.25	948	-65.7
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	na	na	na	na	na	na	216	na
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	911.0	154.5	3082.1	204.2	3.38	1.32	1315	-57.3
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	1180.5	163.6	3335.1	188.3	2.83	1.15	1264	-62.1
Rostov (NC)	978.0	159.8	2018.1	216.7	2.06	1.36	1284	-36.4

Regions and Territories	Consumer Price Index		Price Index for Personal Health Care Expenditures		Relative Growth of Prices on Health Care (Health Care Prices/CPI)		Growth of Personal Health Care Expenditures, Percent	
	1993	1994, Jan-May	1993	1994, Jan-May	1993	1994, Jan-May	Based on Current Prices	Based on Constant, Dec. 1992 Prices
Urals	913.7	na	na	na	na	na	1245	na
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	859.8	151.5	2753	255.1	3.20	1.68	1164	-57.7
Udmurt Republic (U)	920.9	160.6	1966.4	236.3	2.14	1.47	1149	-41.6
Kurgan (U)	1019.8	168.5	2127.6	188.1	2.09	1.12	1246	-41.5
Orenburg (U)	1156.3	186.9	1967.7	234.4	1.70	1.25	1528	-22.3
Perm' (U)	761.2	170.3	2143.7	262.3	2.82	1.54	1296	-39.5
Sverdlovsk (U)	852.0	157.4	1970.9	205.1	2.31	1.30	1144	-42.0
Chelyabinsk (U)	1020.9	160.5	2264.7	182.0	2.22	1.13	1347	-40.5
Western Siberia	1124.2	na	na	na	na	na	1415	na
Republic of Altay (WS)	1270.1	139.5	911.7	169.8	0.72	1.22	100	-89.0
Altay Kray (WS)	1155.4	153.5	2866.8	312.0	2.48	2.03	3542	23.5
Kemerovo (WS)	1299.8	193.4	3685.3	193.2	2.84	1.00	1226	-66.7
Novosibirsk (WS)	977.0	178.7	2339.8	208.0	2.39	1.16	1140	-51.3
Omsk (WS)	1138.2	162.0	1253.5	175.2	1.10	1.08	1023	-18.4
Tomsk (WS)	1195.2	158.7	3056.1	203.3	2.56	1.28	1372	-55.1
Tyumen' (WS)	987.8	150.2	3315.3	200.2	3.36	1.33	1420	-57.2
Eastern Siberia	1004.8	na	na	na	na	na	2245	na
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	825.3	165.4	1714.5	220.2	2.08	1.33	1026	-40.2
Republic of Tuva (ES)	1139.5	179.4	3766.6	162.6	3.31	0.91	1043	-72.3
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	848.9	160.0	1382.9	258.2	1.63	1.61	2174	57.2
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	834.2	154.7	1551	168.3	1.86	1.09	1244	-19.8
Irkutsk (ES)	1131.6	154.1	2697.4	219.3	2.38	1.42	1168	-56.7
Chita (ES)	1361.2	165.2	1791.8	205.7	1.32	1.25	1503	-16.1
Far East	1258.1	na	na	na	na	na	870	na
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	971.8	166.3	3515.8	274.3	3.62	1.65	1195	-66.0
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	na	na	2807.4	260.3	na	na	585	-79.2
Chukotka Autonomous District (FE)	na	na	na	na	na	na	1367	na
Maritime Kray (FE)	1145.7	162.5	3499.3	210.4	3.05	1.29	1413	-59.6
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	1255.3	156.5	1597.4	249.4	1.27	1.59	1473	-7.8
Amur Oblast' (FE)	1215.8	167.9	933.2	223.2	0.77	1.33	1280	37.2
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	1601.7	163.3	2538.7	219.0	1.59	1.34	118	-95.4
Magadan (FE)	1202.6	166.7	2361.1	332.6	1.96	2.00	2044	-13.4
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	1904.2	211.6	2229.3	224.0	1.17	1.06	1557	-30.1
Kaliningrad (K)	1021.9	172.9	1800.7	408.5	na	na	1062	-41.0

Calculated from: Data of the Russian Federation Committee on Statistics; Rossiyskaya Federatsiya v 1992 godu, Statisticheskiy Ezhegodnik, M.: Rosinformtsentr, 1993, s.171; Rossiya - 1994, Vipusk 1, M.: Tsentr ekonomitcheskoi kon'yunkturi pri Sovete Ministrov - Pravitel'stve Rossiyskoi Federatsii, March 1993

**Table RT-5.2.1 POPULATION BY SOURCE OF HEALTH CARE COVERAGE:
RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND TERRITORIES, ANNUAL AVERAGE 1992,
THOUSANDS**

Regions and Territories	Populations to Be Covered under Currently Mandated System:		Populations Assessed As:		
	By Employers	By Governments	"Securely" Covered by Employers	Longer-Term Entirely Reliant on Government Coverage	"Transient" Populations
Russian Federation - Total	70836.1	77836.9	65960.7	62641.5	20070.8
North	2991.5	3095.5	2805.7	2421.0	860.3
Republic of Karelia (N)	402.3	397.7	381.2	326.4	92.4
Komi Republic (N)	625.1	620.9	604.7	486.7	154.6
Arkhangel'sk (N)	750.0	812.0	696.5	632.6	232.9
Vologda (N)	646.0	716.0	600.9	604.4	156.7
Murmansk (N)	568.1	548.9	522.4	370.9	223.7
North-West	3887.9	4330.1	3482.2	3255.5	1480.3
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	2386.6	2565.4	2106.7	1701.6	1143.7
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	727.9	946.1	670.6	852.1	151.3
Novgorod (NW)	374.2	377.8	344.1	335.3	72.6
Pskov (NW)	399.2	440.8	360.8	366.5	112.7
Central	14684.7	15592.3	13257.0	12520.9	4499.1
Bryansk (C)	708.4	759.6	646.7	670.6	150.7
Vladimir (C)	829.7	824.3	761.7	705.1	187.2
Ivanovo (C)	627.3	680.7	571.7	568.1	168.2
Kaluga (C)	539.2	546.8	484.8	455.9	145.3
Kostroma (C)	394.0	418.0	357.1	360.1	94.8
The City of Moscow (C)	4741.2	4139.8	4284.4	2856.1	1740.5
Moscow Oblast' (C)	2711.7	3970.3	2413.9	3301.1	967.0
Oryol (C)	459.0	450.0	411.4	379.9	117.7
Ryazan' (C)	670.9	671.1	616.7	584.3	141.0
Smolensk (C)	562.5	602.5	517.2	517.1	130.7
Tver' (C)	774.0	889.0	690.0	727.0	246.0
Tula (C)	928.5	911.5	839.9	799.9	200.2
Yaroslavl' (C)	738.3	728.7	661.5	595.7	209.8
Volga-Vyatka	4170.3	4314.7	3835.0	3637.6	1012.4
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	366.9	397.1	350.0	344.8	69.2
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	476.4	487.6	441.1	413.2	109.7
Chuvash Republic (VV)	657.3	701.7	592.5	570.7	195.8
Kirov (VV)	812.3	888.7	752.8	739.7	208.5
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	1857.2	1839.8	1698.4	1569.4	429.2
Central Chernozym	3701.5	4105.5	3454.9	3490.3	861.8
Belgorod (CCh)	672.6	750.4	629.5	640.1	153.4
Voronezh (CCh)	1153.1	1334.9	1077.4	1112.4	298.2
Kursk (CCh)	655.1	685.9	615.4	615.6	110.0
Lipetsk (CCh)	605.2	635.8	563.9	538.5	138.6
Tambov (CCh)	615.5	698.5	568.7	583.7	161.6
Volga	8210.7	8525.3	7738.3	7065.6	1932.1
Republic of Kalmykiya-Khal'mg Tangch (V)	151.6	170.4	144.1	140.9	37.0
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	1840.6	1882.4	1751.2	1599.6	372.2
Astrakhan' (V)	481.6	531.4	446.9	429.0	137.1
Volgograd (V)	1258.5	1401.5	1184.2	1146.2	329.6
Penza (V)	785.6	736.4	736.3	651.4	134.3
Samara (V)	1634.7	1677.3	1540.6	1355.4	416.0
Saratov (V)	1345.9	1376.1	1258.3	1112.8	350.9
Ulyanovsk (V)	712.2	749.8	676.7	630.3	155.0

Regions and Territories	Populations to Be Covered under Currently Mandated System:		Populations Assessed As:		
	By Employers	By Governments	"Securely" Covered by Employers	Longer-Term Entirely Reliant on Government Coverage	"Transient" Populations
North Caucasus	7410.4	9981.6	6924.7	7864.7	2602.6
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	171.5	275.5	158.7	203.0	85.3
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	697.5	1227.5	647.4	926.1	351.5
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	314.6	471.4	296.7	362.6	126.7
Rep. of Karachayev-Cherkessia (NC)	174.6	259.4	162.4	200.3	71.3
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	264.0	387.0	240.4	268.7	141.9
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	364.7	942.3	334.8	625.7	346.5
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	2068.0	2811.0	1943.9	2245.0	690.1
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	1134.4	1445.6	1068.4	1169.7	341.9
Rostov (NC)	2221.1	2161.9	2072.0	1863.6	447.4
Urals	9792.0	10668.0	9248.9	8871.3	2339.8
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	1894.2	2147.8	1812.8	1831.5	397.7
Udmurt Republic (U)	849.4	793.6	807.2	707.9	127.9
Kurgan (U)	542.1	575.9	518.6	505.2	94.2
Orenburg (U)	1050.1	1168.9	992.1	982.2	244.7
Perm' (U)	1510.1	1595.9	1417.3	1317.4	371.3
Sverdlovsk (U)	2234.2	2463.8	2090.1	1981.2	626.7
Chelyabinsk (U)	1711.9	1922.1	1610.8	1545.9	477.3
Western Siberia	7432.2	7730.8	7065.8	6330.8	1766.4
Republic of Altay (WS)	86.8	110.2	83.0	94.2	19.8
Altay Kray (WS)	1275.6	1406.4	1217.2	1176.8	288.0
Kemerovo (WS)	1544.7	1632.3	1407.7	1312.5	456.8
Novosibirsk (WS)	1363.7	1439.3	1295.5	1183.6	323.9
Omsk (WS)	1062.8	1113.2	1013.0	943.9	219.1
Tomsk (WS)	495.2	512.8	475.7	418.5	113.8
Tyumen' (WS)	1603.4	1516.6	1573.7	1201.3	345.0
Eastern Siberia	4281.0	4961.0	4096.2	3891.8	1254.0
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	465.9	591.1	442.7	464.9	149.4
Republic of Tuva (ES)	135.2	170.8	130.5	141.6	33.9
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	263.0	320.0	248.8	249.2	85.0
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	1553.6	1494.4	1491.1	1234.0	322.9
Irkutsk (ES)	1308.4	1563.6	1251.3	1212.4	408.3
Chita (ES)	554.9	821.1	531.8	589.7	254.5
Far East	3852.8	4047.2	3659.8	2929.3	1310.9
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	573.9	500.1	559.6	414.4	100.0
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	91.6	127.4	85.7	90.8	42.5
Chukotka Autonomous District (FE)	70.5	53.5	66.8	27.7	29.5
Maritime Kray (FE)	1082.3	1219.7	1023.3	869.8	408.9
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	764.9	856.1	716.9	613.8	290.3
Amur Oblast' (FE)	493.1	569.9	470.2	421.3	171.5
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	216.9	239.1	209.5	144.5	102.0
Magadan (FE)	197.2	129.8	182.8	85.7	58.5
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	362.4	351.6	345.0	261.3	107.7
Kaliningrad (K)	421.1	484.9	392.2	362.7	151.1

Calculated from: Balans Trudovikh Resursov v Srednem za 1992 god, M.: Goskomstat Rossii, 1994,
 s.2-183; Pokazateli sotsial'nogo razvitiya Rossiyskoi Federatsii i eye regionov, M.:
 Rosinformtsentr, 1993, s.67-69; Rossiyskaya Federatsiya v 1992 godu, Statisticheskiy
 Ezhegodnik, M.: Rosinformtsentr, 1993, s.87-93

Table RT-5.2.2 POPULATION BY SOURCE OF HEALTH CARE COVERAGE: RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND TERRITORIES, ANNUAL AVERAGE 1992, PERCENT OF THE TOTAL

Regions and Territories	Populations to Be Covered under Currently Mandated System:		Populations Assessed As:		
	By Employers	By Governments	"Securely" Covered by Employers	Longer-Term Entirely Reliant on Government Coverage	"Transient" Populations
Russian Federation - Total	47.6	52.4	44.4	42.1	13.5
North	49.1	50.9	46.1	39.8	14.1
Republic of Karelia (N)	50.3	49.7	47.7	40.8	11.6
Komi Republic (N)	50.2	49.8	48.5	39.1	12.4
Arkhangel'sk (N)	48.0	52.0	44.6	40.5	14.9
Vologda (N)	47.4	52.6	44.1	44.4	11.5
Murmansk (N)	50.9	49.1	46.8	33.2	20.0
North-West	47.3	52.7	42.4	39.6	18.0
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	48.2	51.8	42.5	34.4	23.1
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	43.5	56.5	40.1	50.9	9.0
Novgorod (NW)	49.8	50.2	45.8	44.6	9.7
Pskov (NW)	47.5	52.5	43.0	43.6	13.4
Central	48.5	51.5	43.8	41.4	14.9
Bryansk (C)	48.3	51.7	44.1	45.7	10.3
Vladimir (C)	50.2	49.8	46.1	42.6	11.3
Ivanovo (C)	48.0	52.0	43.7	43.4	12.9
Kaluga (C)	49.7	50.3	44.6	42.0	13.4
Kostroma (C)	48.5	51.5	44.0	44.3	11.7
The City of Moscow (C)	53.4	46.6	48.2	32.2	19.6
Moscow Oblast' (C)	40.6	59.4	36.1	49.4	14.5
Oryol (C)	50.5	49.5	45.3	41.8	12.9
Ryazan' (C)	50.0	50.0	46.0	43.5	10.5
Smolensk (C)	48.3	51.7	44.4	44.4	11.2
Tver' (C)	46.5	53.5	41.5	43.7	14.8
Tula (C)	50.5	49.5	45.6	43.5	10.9
Yaroslavl' (C)	50.3	49.7	45.1	40.6	14.3
Volga-Vyatka	49.1	50.9	45.2	42.9	11.9
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	48.0	52.0	45.8	45.1	9.1
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	49.4	50.6	45.8	42.9	11.4
Chuvash Republic (VV)	48.4	51.6	43.6	42.0	14.4
Kirov (VV)	47.8	52.2	44.3	43.5	12.3
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	50.2	49.8	45.9	42.5	11.6
Central Chernozym	47.4	52.6	44.3	44.7	11.0
Belgorod (CCh)	47.3	52.7	44.2	45.0	10.8
Voronezh (CCh)	46.3	53.7	43.3	44.7	12.0
Kursk (CCh)	48.9	51.1	45.9	45.9	8.2
Lipetsk (CCh)	48.8	51.2	45.4	43.4	11.2
Tambov (CCh)	46.8	53.2	43.3	44.4	12.3
Volga	49.1	50.9	46.2	42.2	11.5
Republic of Kalmykiya-Khal'mg Tangch (V)	47.1	52.9	44.8	43.8	11.5
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	49.4	50.6	47.0	43.0	10.0
Astrakhan' (V)	47.5	52.5	44.1	42.3	13.5
Volgograd (V)	47.3	52.7	44.5	43.1	12.4
Penza (V)	51.6	48.4	48.4	42.8	8.8
Samara (V)	49.4	50.6	46.5	40.9	12.6
Saratov (V)	49.4	50.6	46.2	40.9	12.9
Ulyanovsk (V)	48.7	51.3	46.3	43.1	10.6

Regions and Territories	Populations to Be Covered under Currently Mandated System:		Populations Assessed As:		
	By Employers	By Governments	"Securely" Covered by Employers	Longer-Term Entirely Reliant on Government Coverage	"Transient" Populations
North Caucasus	42.6	57.4	39.8	45.2	15.0
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	38.4	61.6	35.5	45.4	19.1
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	36.2	63.8	33.6	48.1	18.3
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	40.0	60.0	37.7	46.1	16.1
Rep. of Karachayev-Chechenia (NC)	40.2	59.8	37.4	46.2	16.4
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	40.6	59.4	36.9	41.3	21.8
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	27.9	72.1	25.6	47.9	26.5
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	42.4	57.6	39.8	46.0	14.1
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	44.0	56.0	41.4	45.3	13.3
Rostov (NC)	50.7	49.3	47.3	42.5	10.2
Urals	47.9	52.1	45.2	43.4	11.4
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	46.9	53.1	44.8	45.3	9.8
Udmurt Republic (U)	51.7	48.3	49.1	43.1	7.8
Kurgan (U)	48.5	51.5	46.4	45.2	8.4
Orenburg (U)	47.3	52.7	44.7	44.3	11.0
Perm' (U)	48.6	51.4	45.6	42.4	12.0
Sverdlovsk (U)	47.6	52.4	44.5	42.2	13.3
Chelyabinsk (U)	47.1	52.9	44.3	42.5	13.1
Western Siberia	49.0	51.0	46.6	41.8	11.6
Republic of Altay (WS)	44.1	55.9	42.1	47.8	10.1
Altay Kray (WS)	47.6	52.4	45.4	43.9	10.7
Kemerovo (WS)	48.6	51.4	44.3	41.3	14.4
Novosibirsk (WS)	48.7	51.3	46.2	42.2	11.6
Omsk (WS)	48.8	51.2	46.6	43.4	10.1
Tomsk (WS)	49.1	50.9	47.2	41.5	11.3
Tyumen' (WS)	51.4	48.6	50.4	38.5	11.1
Eastern Siberia	46.3	53.7	44.3	42.1	13.6
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	44.1	55.9	41.9	44.0	14.1
Republic of Tuva (ES)	44.2	55.8	42.6	46.3	11.1
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	45.1	54.9	42.7	42.7	14.6
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	51.0	49.0	48.9	40.5	10.6
Irkutsk (ES)	45.6	54.4	43.6	42.2	14.2
Chita (ES)	40.3	59.7	38.6	42.9	18.5
Far East	48.8	51.2	46.3	37.1	16.6
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	53.4	46.6	52.1	38.6	9.3
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	41.8	58.2	39.1	41.5	19.4
Chukotka Autonomous District (FE)	56.9	43.1	53.9	22.3	23.8
Maritime Kray (FE)	47.0	53.0	44.5	37.8	17.8
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	47.2	52.8	44.2	37.9	17.9
Amur Oblast' (FE)	46.4	53.6	44.2	39.6	16.1
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	47.6	52.4	45.9	31.7	22.4
Magadan (FE)	60.3	39.7	55.9	26.2	17.9
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	50.8	49.2	48.3	36.6	15.1
Kaliningrad (K)	46.5	53.5	43.3	40.0	16.7

Calculated from: Table RT-5.2.1

**Table RT-5.3.1 POPULATION MIX FROM A PERSPECTIVE OF ALTERNATIVE HEALTH FINANCING REFORM SCENARIOS:
RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND TERRITORIES, 1992, THOUSANDS**

Regions and Territories	Population "Securely" Covered by Employers			Population Reliant on Government Coverage		Populations in Transition					
	Industries with Sustainable Employment		Industries Following Economy-Wide Trend in Employment	Structurally Depressed Industries	Children of 0-16 Years of Age, Non-Working	Non-Working Aged (Men of 60+ Age, Women of 55+ Age)	Employer-Wise		Government-Wise		
	Household-Employed, in Labor Force and Working Age	Full-Time Students of Working Age	Unemployed (80%)	Gainfully Employed Below Working Age	Gainfully Employed Beyond Working Age	Unemployed (20%)					
Russian Federation - Total	23895.0	25499.1	21442.0	35715.9	24081.5	9666.6	5567.8	254.6	114.3	4761.1	63.6
North	947.1	1110.1	934.3	1562.4	741.4	476.1	203.1	19.6	2.0	183.8	4.9
Republic of Karelia (N)	125.3	148.9	128.1	199.1	116.6	42.3	29.2	1.5	0.1	21.0	0.4
Komi Republic (N)	196.4	251.8	176.9	338.6	118.2	93.6	40.6	4.2	0.3	20.1	1.0
Arkhangel'sk (N)	251.0	254.4	244.6	405.4	200.2	126.4	54.5	4.9	0.7	52.8	1.2
Vologda (N)	213.3	222.2	210.5	331.5	241.7	67.7	46.9	2.6	0.8	44.3	0.6
Murmansk (N)	161.1	236.5	174.2	289.2	67.2	146.1	31.9	6.4	0.1	45.6	1.6
North-West	1116.6	1514.7	1256.6	1699.0	1387.9	724.8	353.0	29.4	2.1	403.6	7.3
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	581.1	1032.6	772.9	970.0	770.5	599.6	266.6	19.2	0.6	279.3	4.8
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	258.9	231.8	237.2	384.5	294.7	58.4	35.9	4.2	0.5	56.8	1.1
Novgorod (NW)	120.2	124.5	129.5	167.3	145.5	19.0	23.7	1.6	0.4	29.7	0.4
Pskov (NW)	156.4	125.7	117.0	177.5	173.0	47.8	26.8	4.3	0.6	37.8	1.1
Central	4253.7	5774.4	4656.6	6221.2	5551.9	1943.3	1141.4	62.1	15.9	1411.8	15.5
Bryansk (C)	262.2	215.0	231.0	333.9	294.4	39.6	50.0	2.2	0.8	60.9	0.6
Vladimir (C)	216.0	235.2	378.5	361.3	303.4	69.3	50.8	6.0	0.9	67.1	1.5
Ivanovo (C)	183.2	184.5	259.6	271.6	265.4	60.1	52.9	6.6	1.8	53.8	1.7
Kaluga (C)	163.7	192.2	183.3	238.3	185.1	54.5	36.6	0.9	0.6	53.8	0.2
Kostroma (C)	137.5	131.0	125.5	183.6	153.0	27.5	30.7	3.8	0.7	36.2	1.0
The City of Moscow (C)	1115.7	2559.4	1066.1	1748.0	1516.4	820.5	467.7	12.6	1.6	455.2	3.1
Moscow Oblast' (C)	778.4	970.8	962.5	1360.8	1161.2	514.4	158.2	11.7	2.3	295.5	2.9
Oryol (C)	185.1	136.1	137.8	190.2	170.3	36.7	33.7	1.0	2.5	45.1	0.3
Ryazan' (C)	239.8	214.6	216.5	271.8	279.2	37.3	50.1	1.6	0.6	53.6	0.4
Smolensk (C)	205.1	178.0	179.4	257.1	227.7	44.5	41.2	0.8	0.4	44.9	0.2
Tver' (C)	276.1	247.9	250.0	347.8	341.5	107.8	54.8	3.1	1.4	82.6	0.8
Volga-Vyatka	1384.8	1308.9	1476.6	1962.4	1512.1	367.6	312.1	22.7	14.6	320.7	5.7
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	132.8	116.1	118.0	205.5	121.4	21.6	30.8	2.3	0.8	16.1	0.6
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	180.7	147.8	147.9	224.2	172.4	34.5	40.1	3.0	1.4	33.9	0.8
Chuvash Republic (VV)	238.3	203.0	216.0	352.6	192.8	75.9	55.6	38.3	7.5	57.3	9.6
Kirov (VV)	286.2	253.4	272.7	402.0	307.3	92.5	57.0	5.1	2.8	56.7	1.3
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	546.8	588.6	722.0	785.4	708.4	143.1	128.6	8.5	2.1	156.7	2.1

Regions and Territories	Population "Securely" Covered by Employers			Population Reliant on Government Coverage		Populations in Transition					
	Industries with Sustainable Employment	Industries Following Economy-Wide Trend in Employment	Structurally Depressed Industries	Children of 0-16 Years of Age, Non-Working	Non-Working Aged (Men of 60+ Age, Women of 55+ Age)	Employer-Wise			Government-Wise		
						Household-Employed, in Labor Force and Working Age	Full-Time Students of Working Age	Unemployed (80%)	Gainfully Employed Below Working Age	Gainfully Employed Beyond Working Age	Unemployed (20%)
Central Chernozym	1476.7	1172.8	1052.0	1667.8	1676.8	332.3	286.0	8.0	10.7	235.9	2.0
Belgorod (CCh)	254.6	245.2	172.8	324.3	285.8	57.6	53.1	0.9	1.6	41.5	0.2
Voronezh (CCh)	460.5	361.3	331.3	513.9	557.4	129.5	94.0	2.6	3.6	72.1	0.7
Kursk (CCh)	267.0	196.6	191.5	287.3	295.2	21.4	49.5	0.6	1.0	38.7	0.2
Lipetsk (CCh)	228.4	187.4	189.4	266.4	245.8	54.4	43.4	1.3	1.7	39.6	0.3
Tambov (CCh)	266.2	182.3	167.0	274.5	288.4	69.4	46.0	2.6	2.8	44.0	0.6
Volga	2912.6	2783.6	2514.5	3982.6	2841.9	813.1	650.3	17.5	17.3	455.1	4.4
Republic of Kalmykiya (V)	81.6	53.0	17.0	103.4	32.7	18.5	11.0	0.8	0.6	6.9	0.2
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	590.1	666.5	584.0	931.9	616.8	130.6	153.1	1.2	6.3	83.1	0.3
Saratov (V)	519.1	448.2	378.6	626.1	462.2	153.4	110.6	5.2	2.7	84.9	1.3
Ulyanovsk (V)	239.7	227.2	245.3	354.9	248.5	70.9	48.8	1.9	0.4	35.1	0.5
North Caucasus	3084.1	2535.9	1790.4	4521.8	2871.1	1534.6	586.7	25.6	17.5	468.2	6.4
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	71.7	58.0	41.8	108.3	84.5	57.5	15.0	1.0	1.2	11.6	0.3
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	321.3	244.3	131.9	680.1	205.4	229.6	71.9	9.4	3.3	46.8	2.3
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	109.0	119.0	86.6	232.8	103.0	79.5	29.4	0.8	1.4	16.5	0.2
Rep. of Karach.-Cherkesia (NC)	65.0	58.3	51.3	123.2	62.1	45.4	13.8	0.2	0.5	11.7	0.1
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	85.3	96.9	81.8	169.5	94.0	87.0	31.4	2.6	0.4	23.2	0.7
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	152.8	140.0	71.9	442.7	150.9	273.6	43.1	0.0	1.7	28.2	0.0
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	983.6	681.5	402.6	1138.5	952.5	436.5	131.8	4.3	3.2	120.9	1.1
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	513.0	393.1	228.3	646.0	446.4	196.6	79.8	3.4	1.6	64.4	0.9
Rostov (NC)	782.4	744.5	694.2	986.4	779.9	128.9	170.5	3.8	4.2	144.9	0.9
Urals	3158.8	3241.1	3392.1	5140.2	3319.1	1020.5	778.7	31.3	15.7	527.4	7.8
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	666.3	659.0	568.9	1070.7	674.9	155.5	161.0	3.7	4.5	76.9	0.9
Udmurt Republic (U)	255.3	269.8	324.3	435.7	240.1	23.5	62.6	5.0	3.0	39.2	1.3
Kurgan (U)	236.8	171.7	133.6	281.2	201.8	30.0	40.7	2.6	1.7	21.8	0.6
Orenburg (U)	442.5	342.5	265.1	583.9	350.0	109.8	77.2	1.1	1.9	56.1	0.3
Perm' (U)	463.8	520.4	525.9	765.0	484.0	165.7	113.5	3.7	2.2	90.6	0.9
Sverdlovsk (U)	583.9	739.8	910.5	1111.7	778.4	304.1	179.1	8.1	1.7	142.4	2.0
Chelyabinsk (U)	510.2	537.9	663.8	882.4	601.0	231.9	144.6	6.6	0.7	100.4	1.7
Western Siberia	2597.8	2802.5	2031.9	3963.9	2129.1	817.3	583.9	16.5	8.8	357.6	4.1
Republic of Altay (WS)	42.0	35.8	9.0	62.3	27.2	7.4	8.6	0.2	0.3	3.5	0.1
Altay Kray (WS)	522.0	408.6	345.0	670.4	459.3	132.9	96.9	4.2	2.8	55.6	1.1
Kemerovo (WS)	431.0	520.6	593.1	780.8	461.0	211.4	108.6	2.1	0.7	136.3	0.5
Novosibirsk (WS)	459.3	521.7	382.7	679.4	463.3	134.4	121.6	4.2	1.7	66.5	1.1
Omsk (WS)	416.9	366.3	279.6	584.0	325.8	73.7	95.8	2.2	1.3	48.5	0.5
Tomsk (WS)	153.4	209.7	132.1	261.5	134.3	35.9	58.6	1.3	0.6	18.9	0.3
Tyumen' (WS)	573.2	739.8	290.4	928.4	261.9	221.6	93.8	2.2	1.4	28.3	0.6

Regions and Territories	Population "Securely" Covered by Employers			Population Reliant on Government Coverage		Populations in Transition					
	Industries with Sustainable Employment	Industries Following Economy-Wide Trend in Employment	Structurally Depressed Industries	Children of 0-16 Years of Age, Non-Working	Non-Working Aged (Men of 60+ Age, Women of 55+ Age)	Employer-Wise			Government-Wise		
						Household-Employed, in Labor Force and Working Age	Full-Time Students of Working Age	Unemployed (80%)	Gainfully Employed Below Working Age	Gainfully Employed Beyond Working Age	Unemployed (20%)
Eastern Siberia	1462.7	1611.2	1207.1	2601.9	1150.3	715.4	354.0	7.3	4.3	180.5	1.8
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	173.7	181.1	111.1	327.0	119.1	81.4	44.9	0.8	0.7	22.5	0.2
Republic of Tuva (ES)	61.6	58.6	15.0	112.5	22.6	17.5	11.7	0.2	0.1	4.6	0.0
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	92.7	91.7	78.6	160.1	81.0	51.1	19.7	0.6	0.2	14.0	0.1
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	479.6	591.1	482.9	800.6	395.7	135.9	124.6	1.9	1.0	61.5	0.5
Irkutsk (ES)	415.0	491.0	402.4	791.6	363.3	241.2	110.0	3.0	1.1	56.0	0.7
Chita (ES)	240.1	197.7	117.1	410.2	166.6	188.3	43.1	0.7	1.2	21.9	0.2
Far East	1345.2	1500.5	1007.1	2144.3	712.1	830.1	287.9	10.2	4.5	188.5	2.5
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	217.4	262.4	94.1	341.2	67.6	50.9	34.8	0.4	0.3	14.0	0.1
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	38.4	34.3	18.9	64.5	24.4	29.7	6.9	0.3	0.1	5.8	0.1
Chukotka Autonomous District (FE)	23.4	27.5	19.6	36.0	0.6	23.0	2.8	0.6	0.1	3.6	0.1
Maritime Kray (FE)	358.5	394.6	329.2	586.2	254.9	262.3	87.7	2.1	0.8	58.2	0.5
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	241.7	286.4	236.8	423.8	163.6	173.7	68.6	1.3	0.9	47.1	0.3
Amur Oblast' (FE)	206.0	193.0	94.1	298.1	115.9	106.5	42.1	1.0	0.6	22.3	0.3
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	76.1	80.1	61.7	120.5	23.5	80.5	14.1	1.0	1.3	6.1	0.3
Magadan (FE)	61.2	89.8	46.2	90.0	4.5	33.8	10.3	0.0	0.3	14.1	0.0
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	122.5	132.4	107.5	185.5	62.7	69.7	20.6	2.6	0.1	17.3	0.6
Kaliningrad (K)	154.9	143.4	122.8	207.5	136.0	91.5	30.7	2.6	0.9	28.0	0.7

**Table RT-5.3.2 POPULATION MIX FROM A PERSPECTIVE OF ALTERNATIVE HEALTH FINANCING REFORM SCENARIOS:
RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND TERRITORIES, 1992, PERCENT OF THE TOTAL**

Regions and Territories	Population "Securely" Covered by Employers			Population Reliant on Government Coverage		Populations in Transition					
	Industries with Sustainable Employment	Industries Following Economy-Wide Trend in Employment	Structurally Depressed Industries	Children of 0-16 Years of Age, Non-Working	Non-Working Aged (Men of 60+ Age, Women of 55+ Age)	Employer-Wise			Government-Wise		
						Household-Employed, in Labor Force and Working Age	Full-Time Students of Working Age	Unemployed (80%)	Gainfully Employed Below Working Age	Gainfully Employed Beyond Working Age	Unemployed (20%)
Russian Federation - Total	16.07	17.15	14.42	24.02	16.20	6.50	3.74	0.17	0.08	3.20	0.04
North	15.56	18.24	15.35	25.67	12.18	7.82	3.34	0.32	0.03	3.02	0.08
Republic of Karelia (N)	15.66	18.61	16.01	24.89	14.58	5.29	3.65	0.19	0.01	2.63	0.05
Komi Republic (N)	15.76	20.21	14.20	27.18	9.49	7.51	3.26	0.33	0.02	1.61	0.08
Arkhangel'sk (N)	16.07	16.29	15.66	25.96	12.82	8.09	3.49	0.31	0.04	3.38	0.08
Vologda (N)	15.66	16.31	15.46	24.34	17.75	4.97	3.44	0.19	0.06	3.25	0.05
Murmansk (N)	14.42	21.17	15.60	25.89	6.02	13.08	2.86	0.57	0.01	4.08	0.14
North-West	13.59	18.43	15.29	20.67	16.89	8.82	4.30	0.36	0.03	4.91	0.09
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	11.73	20.85	15.61	19.59	15.56	12.11	5.38	0.39	0.01	5.64	0.10
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	15.47	13.85	14.17	22.97	17.61	3.49	2.14	0.25	0.03	3.39	0.06
Novgorod (NW)	15.98	16.56	17.22	22.25	19.35	2.53	3.15	0.21	0.05	3.95	0.05
Pskov (NW)	18.62	14.96	13.93	21.13	20.60	5.69	3.19	0.51	0.07	4.50	0.13
Central	14.05	19.07	15.38	20.55	18.34	6.42	3.77	0.21	0.05	4.66	0.05
Bryansk (C)	17.86	14.65	15.74	22.75	20.05	2.70	3.41	0.15	0.05	4.15	0.04
Vladimir (C)	13.06	14.22	22.88	21.85	18.34	4.19	3.07	0.36	0.05	4.06	0.09
Ivanovo (C)	14.01	14.11	19.85	20.76	20.29	4.59	4.04	0.51	0.14	4.11	0.13
Kaluga (C)	15.07	17.70	16.88	21.94	17.05	5.02	3.37	0.08	0.06	4.95	0.02
Kostroma (C)	16.93	16.13	15.46	22.61	18.84	3.39	3.78	0.47	0.09	4.46	0.12
The City of Moscow (C)	12.56	28.82	12.00	19.68	17.07	9.24	5.27	0.14	0.02	5.13	0.04
Moscow Oblast' (C)	11.65	14.53	14.40	20.37	17.38	7.70	2.37	0.17	0.03	4.42	0.04
Oryol (C)	20.36	14.97	15.16	20.92	18.74	4.04	3.71	0.11	0.28	4.96	0.03
Ryazan' (C)	17.87	15.99	16.13	20.26	20.81	2.78	3.73	0.12	0.04	3.99	0.03
Smolensk (C)	17.61	15.28	15.40	22.07	19.55	3.82	3.54	0.07	0.03	3.85	0.02
Tver' (C)	16.60	14.91	15.03	20.92	20.53	6.48	3.30	0.19	0.08	4.97	0.05
Tula (C)	15.35	15.57	19.54	19.31	21.38	2.79	3.31	0.08	0.09	4.72	0.02
Yaroslavl' (C)	14.19	15.21	20.92	20.96	17.91	5.44	3.67	0.70	0.04	5.19	0.17
Volga-Vyatka	16.32	15.43	17.40	23.13	17.82	4.33	3.68	0.27	0.17	3.78	0.07
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	17.38	15.20	15.45	26.90	15.89	2.83	4.03	0.30	0.10	2.11	0.08
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	18.74	15.33	15.34	23.26	17.88	3.58	4.16	0.32	0.15	3.52	0.08
Chuvash Republic (VV)	17.53	14.94	15.89	25.95	14.19	5.58	4.09	2.82	0.55	4.22	0.70
Kirov (VV)	16.83	14.90	16.03	23.63	18.07	5.44	3.35	0.30	0.16	3.33	0.08
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	14.79	15.92	19.53	21.24	19.16	3.87	3.48	0.23	0.06	4.24	0.06

Regions and Territories	Population "Securely" Covered by Employers			Population Reliant on Government Coverage		Populations in Transition					
	Industries with Sustainable Employment	Industries Following Economy-Wide Trend in Employment	Structurally Depressed Industries	Children of 0-16 Years of Age, Non-Working	Non-Working Aged (Men of 60+ Age, Women of 55+ Age)	Employer-Wise			Government-Wise		
						Household-Employed, in Labor Force and Working Age	Full-Time Students of Working Age	Unemployed (80%)	Gainfully Employed Below Working Age	Gainfully Employed Beyond Working Age	Unemployed (20%)
Central Chernozym	18.92	15.02	13.48	21.36	21.48	4.26	3.66	0.10	0.14	3.02	0.03
Belgorod (CCh)	17.89	17.23	12.14	22.79	20.08	4.05	3.73	0.06	0.11	2.92	0.02
Voronezh (CCh)	18.51	14.52	13.32	20.66	22.40	5.20	3.78	0.11	0.14	2.90	0.03
Kursk (CCh)	19.91	14.66	14.28	21.42	22.01	1.60	3.69	0.05	0.07	2.89	0.01
Lipetsk (CCh)	18.40	15.10	15.26	21.47	19.81	4.38	3.50	0.10	0.14	3.19	0.03
Tambov (CCh)	20.26	13.87	12.71	20.89	21.95	5.28	3.50	0.19	0.21	3.35	0.05
Volga	17.40	16.63	15.02	23.80	16.98	4.86	3.89	0.10	0.10	2.72	0.03
Republic of Kalmykiya (V)	25.34	16.46	5.28	32.11	10.16	5.75	3.42	0.25	0.19	2.14	0.06
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	15.85	17.90	15.69	25.03	16.57	3.51	4.11	0.03	0.17	2.23	0.01
Astrakhan' (V)	18.75	18.26	10.53	25.79	14.78	6.45	3.70	0.21	0.21	3.22	0.05
Volgograd (V)	18.77	15.75	12.79	23.02	18.39	6.05	3.56	0.06	0.09	2.71	0.02
Penza (V)	18.32	16.54	16.75	22.23	19.03	1.90	3.71	0.22	0.07	3.17	0.06
Samara (V)	15.52	16.09	17.75	22.74	16.61	5.58	4.17	0.04	0.05	2.79	0.01
Saratov (V)	19.07	16.47	13.91	23.00	16.98	5.64	4.06	0.19	0.10	3.12	0.05
Ulyanovsk (V)	16.40	15.54	16.78	24.27	17.00	4.85	3.34	0.13	0.03	2.40	0.03
North Caucasus	17.73	14.58	10.29	26.00	16.51	8.82	3.37	0.15	0.10	2.69	0.04
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	16.04	12.98	9.35	24.23	18.90	12.86	3.36	0.23	0.27	2.60	0.06
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	16.69	12.69	6.85	35.33	10.67	11.93	3.74	0.49	0.17	2.43	0.12
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	13.87	15.14	11.02	29.62	13.10	10.11	3.74	0.10	0.18	2.10	0.03
Rep. of Karach.-Cherkessia (NC)	14.98	13.43	11.82	28.39	14.31	10.46	3.18	0.06	0.12	2.70	0.01
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	13.10	14.88	12.57	26.04	14.44	13.36	4.82	0.41	0.06	3.56	0.10
Chechen and Ingush Republics (NC)	11.69	10.71	5.50	33.87	11.55	20.93	3.30	0.00	0.13	2.16	0.00
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	20.16	13.97	8.25	23.33	19.52	8.95	2.70	0.09	0.07	2.48	0.02
Rostov (NC)	17.85	16.99	15.84	22.51	17.79	2.94	3.89	0.09	0.10	3.31	0.02
Urals	15.44	15.84	16.58	25.12	16.22	4.99	3.81	0.15	0.08	2.58	0.04
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	16.48	16.30	14.07	26.49	16.70	3.85	3.98	0.09	0.11	1.90	0.02
Udmurt Republic (U)	15.54	16.42	19.74	26.52	14.61	1.43	3.81	0.31	0.18	2.39	0.08
Kurgan (U)	21.18	15.36	11.95	25.15	18.05	2.68	3.64	0.23	0.15	1.95	0.06
Orenburg (U)	19.94	15.43	11.95	26.31	15.77	4.95	3.48	0.05	0.09	2.53	0.01
Perm' (U)	14.93	16.75	16.93	24.63	15.58	5.33	3.65	0.12	0.07	2.92	0.03
Sverdlovsk (U)	12.43	15.75	19.38	23.66	16.57	6.47	3.81	0.17	0.04	3.03	0.04
Chelyabinsk (U)	14.04	14.80	18.27	24.28	16.54	6.38	3.98	0.18	0.02	2.76	0.05

Regions and Territories	Population "Securely" Covered by Employers			Population Reliant on Government Coverage		Populations in Transition					
	Industries with Sustainable Employment	Industries Following Economy-Wide Trend in Employment	Structurally Depressed Industries	Children of 0-16 Years of Age, Non-Working	Non-Working Aged (Men of 60+ Age, Women of 55+ Age)	Employer-Wise		Government-Wise			
						Household-Employed, in Labor Force and Working Age	Full-Time Students of Working Age	Unemployed (80%)	Gainfully Employed Below Working Age	Gainfully Employed Beyond Working Age	Unemployed (20%)
Western Siberia	17.13	18.48	13.40	26.14	14.04	5.39	3.85	0.11	0.06	2.36	0.03
Republic of Altay (WS)	21.32	18.17	4.57	31.65	13.82	3.76	4.37	0.12	0.15	1.78	0.03
Altay Kray (WS)	19.46	15.23	12.86	25.00	17.13	4.96	3.61	0.16	0.10	2.07	0.04
Kemerovo (WS)	13.57	16.39	18.67	24.58	14.51	6.65	3.42	0.07	0.02	4.29	0.02
Novosibirsk (WS)	16.39	18.61	13.65	24.24	16.53	4.79	4.34	0.15	0.06	2.37	0.04
Omsk (WS)	19.16	16.83	12.85	26.84	14.97	3.39	4.40	0.10	0.06	2.23	0.02
Tomsk (WS)	15.22	20.80	13.11	25.94	13.33	3.56	5.81	0.13	0.06	1.88	0.03
Tyumen' (WS)	18.37	23.71	9.31	29.76	8.39	7.10	3.01	0.07	0.04	0.91	0.02
Eastern Siberia	15.83	17.43	13.06	28.15	12.45	7.74	3.83	0.08	0.05	1.95	0.02
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	16.43	17.13	10.51	30.93	11.27	7.70	4.25	0.08	0.07	2.13	0.02
Republic of Tuva (ES)	20.13	19.15	4.90	36.77	7.40	5.72	3.82	0.05	0.03	1.50	0.01
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	15.90	15.73	13.48	27.47	13.90	8.77	3.38	0.10	0.03	2.40	0.02
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	15.73	19.39	15.84	26.27	12.98	4.46	4.09	0.06	0.03	2.02	0.02
Irkutsk (ES)	14.45	17.10	14.01	27.56	12.65	8.40	3.83	0.10	0.04	1.95	0.03
Chita (ES)	17.45	14.37	8.51	29.81	12.11	13.68	3.13	0.05	0.09	1.59	0.01
Far East	17.03	18.99	12.75	27.14	9.01	10.51	3.64	0.13	0.06	2.39	0.03
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	20.24	24.43	8.76	31.77	6.30	4.74	3.24	0.04	0.03	1.30	0.01
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	17.53	15.66	8.63	29.45	11.15	13.56	3.15	0.15	0.05	2.65	0.04
Chukotka Autonomous District (FE)	18.87	22.18	15.81	29.02	0.50	18.55	2.26	0.45	0.08	2.90	0.11
Maritime Kray (FE)	15.57	17.14	14.30	25.47	11.07	11.39	3.81	0.09	0.03	2.53	0.02
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	14.91	17.67	14.61	26.14	10.09	10.72	4.23	0.08	0.06	2.91	0.02
Amur Oblast' (FE)	19.38	18.16	8.85	28.04	10.90	10.02	3.96	0.10	0.06	2.10	0.02
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	16.69	17.57	13.53	26.41	5.16	17.65	3.09	0.23	0.29	1.34	0.06
Magadan (FE)	18.72	27.46	14.13	27.51	1.39	10.34	3.15	0.00	0.09	4.31	0.00
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	17.16	18.54	15.06	25.99	8.78	9.76	2.89	0.36	0.01	2.42	0.09
Kaliningrad (K)	17.10	15.83	13.55	22.90	15.01	10.10	3.39	0.29	0.10	3.09	0.07

Calculated from: Data of the Russian Federation State Committee on Statistics

Table RT-5.3.3 IMPACT ON BUSINESS PROFITS OF SHIFTING HEALTH EXPENDITURES FROM THE BUDGETS ONTO EMPLOYERS: RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND TERRITORIES, 1993

Regions and Territories	Business Profits under Alternative Scopes of Employer-Based Coverage, Adjusted for Profit (Net Revenue) Tax Gains									
	Total Profits, Billion Rubles					Per Capita Profits, Thousands of Rubles				
	Actual Contingent	Actual Contingent with Cross-Subsidies Removed	Plus Family Members Covered	Plus Non-Working Elderly Covered at 2/3 of per capita spending	Plus 80% of Unemployed Covered	Actual Contingent	Actual Contingent with Cross-Subsidies Removed	Plus Family Members Covered	Plus Non-Working Elderly Covered at 2/3 of per capita spending	Plus 80% of Unemployed Covered
Russian Federation - Total	13214	12121	10996	10602	10596	88.9	81.5	74.0	71.3	71.3
North	586	522	451	433	433	96.2	85.7	74.0	71.2	71.1
Republic of Karelia (N)	63	55	46	44	44	78.7	68.1	57.5	54.5	54.5
Komi Republic (N)	71	56	38	35	35	57.2	44.9	30.3	27.9	27.9
Arkhangel'sk (N)	121	108	93	89	89	77.3	68.9	59.6	56.8	56.8
Vologda (N)	180	171	162	158	158	132.2	125.5	118.8	116.1	116.1
Murmansk (N)	151	133	111	109	108	134.8	118.8	99.2	97.6	97.1
North-West	844	793	740	719	719	102.7	96.5	90.0	87.5	87.4
The City of St.Petersburg (NW)	553	520	483	471	471	111.7	105.1	97.6	95.2	95.1
Leningrad Oblast' (NW)	185	177	168	165	165	110.2	105.7	100.6	98.5	98.5
Novgorod (NW)	52	47	43	40	40	68.9	62.6	57.0	53.7	53.7
Pskov (NW)	54	49	44	42	42	64.6	58.7	52.9	50.0	50.0
Central	3345	3195	3037	2966	2965	110.5	105.5	100.3	98.0	97.9
Bryansk (C)	78	68	59	55	55	53.3	46.2	40.4	37.5	37.5
Vladimir (C)	168	na	na	na	na	101.6	na	na	na	na
Ivanovo (C)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Kaluga (C)	66	58	52	50	na	60.6	53.4	47.9	45.6	na
Kostroma (C)	44	37	32	31	30	53.8	45.1	39.9	37.6	36.9
The City of Moscow (C)	1533	1474	1434	1418	na	172.6	165.9	161.4	159.7	na
Moscow Oblast' (C)	555	524	498	487	na	83.1	78.4	74.5	72.8	na
Oryol (C)	34	26	21	19	na	37.1	28.6	23.3	20.6	na
Ryazan' (C)	134	123	117	114	na	100.2	91.4	87.3	84.6	na
Smolensk (C)	80	73	69	66	66	68.9	63.0	58.9	56.8	56.3
Tver' (C)	124	113	107	103	na	74.8	68.1	64.1	61.9	na
Tula (C)	173	162	154	149	149	94.1	87.8	83.5	80.9	80.9
Yaroslavl' (C)	277	271	264	261	260	188.5	184.6	180.0	178.0	177.5
Volga-Vyatka	836	785	737	717	717	98.6	92.5	86.9	84.5	84.5
Republic Mariy Al (VV)	36	29	24	23	na	47.0	37.6	31.2	29.6	na
Mordvinian Republic (VV)	17	10	4	2	na	18.0	10.2	4.6	2.0	na
Chuvash Republic (VV)	101	93	85	82	81	74.4	68.6	62.3	60.1	59.7
Kirov (VV)	114	103	93	89	na	67.1	60.6	54.6	52.1	na
Nizhniy Novgorod (VV)	568	550	532	522	na	153.6	148.9	143.8	141.3	na

Regions and Territories	Business Profits under Alternative Scopes of Employer-Based Coverage, Adjusted for Profit (Net Revenue) Tax Gains									
	Total Profits, Billion Rubles					Per Capita Profits, Thousands of Rubles				
	Actual Contingent	Actual Contingent with Cross-Subsidies Removed	Plus Family Members Covered	Plus Non-Working Elderly Covered at 2/3 of per capita spending	Plus 80% of Unemployed Covered	Actual Contingent	Actual Contingent with Cross-Subsidies Removed	Plus Family Members Covered	Plus Non-Working Elderly Covered at 2/3 of per capita spending	Plus 80% of Unemployed Covered
Central Chernozym	639	592	549	526	526	81.9	75.8	70.4	67.4	67.4
Belgorod (CCh)	211	204	196	192	na	148.0	143.1	137.5	135.0	na
Voronezh (CCh)	145	130	117	110	109	58.3	52.4	47.1	44.2	43.9
Kursk (CCh)	77	72	66	63	63	57.7	53.4	49.4	46.7	46.7
Lipetsk (CCh)	167	158	149	146	na	134.7	127.3	120.4	117.5	na
Tambov (CCh)	39	29	21	16	16	30.0	22.0	16.0	12.3	12.3
Volga	1542	1417	1311	1269	1269	92.1	84.7	78.3	75.8	75.8
Republic of Kalmykiya (V)	-2	-8	-12	-13	-13	-6.8	-23.4	-36.5	-40.3	-40.3
Republic of Tatarstan (V)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Astrakhan' (V)	28	21	7	12	12	27.3	20.3	7.2	11.4	11.4
Volgograd (V)	215	203	190	184	184	81.0	76.3	71.3	69.3	69.3
Penza (V)	73	61	53	50	50	47.8	39.9	35.1	32.8	32.8
Samara (V)	705	690	672	665	na	212.8	208.4	203.0	200.8	na
Saratov (V)	174	156	136	128	na	63.8	57.4	50.1	47.2	na
Ulyanovsk (V)	193	177	163	158	158	131.9	120.8	111.7	108.4	108.4
North Caucasus	562	469	354	319	318	32.3	26.9	20.4	18.3	18.3
Republic of Adygeya (NC)	6	4	0	-1	-1	13.0	7.8	-0.3	-3.0	-3.0
Republic of Dagestan (NC)	-1	0	-1	-1	-1	-0.3	0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
Kabardino-Balkar Republic (NC)	2	-3	-9	-11	-11	2.7	-3.5	-11.3	-13.6	-13.6
Rep.of Karachayev-Cherkesia(NC)	2	2	2	2	2	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
North Ossetian SSR (NC)	5	5	5	5	5	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9
Chechen and Ingush Rep.(NC)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Krasnodar Kray (NC)	239	213	180	166	166	49.0	43.6	36.8	34.1	34.1
Stavropol' Kray (NC)	110	98	82	77	77	42.6	38.2	31.8	29.7	29.7
Rostov (NC)	198	173	153	143	143	45.2	39.5	34.8	32.7	32.6
Urals	2610	2465	2316	2263	2262	127.6	120.5	113.2	110.6	110.6
Republic of Bashkortostan (U)	325	312	291	283	283	80.4	77.1	72.0	70.1	70.1
Udmurt Republic (U)	116	101	90	86	86	70.6	61.4	54.7	52.5	52.5
Kurgan (U)	45	36	29	27	26	40.4	32.2	26.2	24.1	23.5
Orenburg (U)	155	140	124	119	119	69.8	63.0	55.9	53.5	53.5
Perm' (U)	385	365	344	336	336	124.0	117.5	110.7	108.2	108.2
Sverdlovsk (U)	950	916	878	865	864	202.3	195.0	186.9	184.1	183.9
Chelyabinsk (U)	633	597	563	551	551	174.3	164.2	155.1	151.7	151.7

Regions and Territories	Business Profits under Alternative Scopes of Employer-Based Coverage, Adjusted for Profit (Net Revenue) Tax Gains									
	Total Profits, Billion Rubles					Per Capita Profits, Thousands of Rubles				
	Actual Contingent	Actual Contingent with Cross-Subsidies Removed	Plus Family Members Covered	Plus Non-Working Elderly Covered at 2/3 of per capita spending	Plus 80% of Unemployed Covered	Actual Contingent	Actual Contingent with Cross-Subsidies Removed	Plus Family Members Covered	Plus Non-Working Elderly Covered at 2/3 of per capita spending	Plus 80% of Unemployed Covered
Western Siberia	893	730	560	510	509	58.9	48.1	36.9	33.6	33.6
Republic of Altay (WS)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Altay Kray (WS)	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Kemerovo (WS)	137	83	25	7	7	43.0	26.1	7.8	2.1	2.1
Novosibirsk (WS)	228	212	193	186	186	81.3	75.5	69.0	66.4	66.4
Omsk (WS)	215	186	162	154	154	98.6	85.6	74.5	70.9	70.9
Tomsk (WS)	10	0	-9	-11	-11	9.5	0.1	-8.9	-11.3	-11.3
Tyumen' (WS)	260	245	230	228	228	83.3	78.6	73.8	73.0	73.0
Eastern Siberia	917	831	731	709	708	99.2	89.9	79.1	76.7	76.6
Republic of Buryatia (ES)	6	-3	-14	-16	-16	5.4	-2.5	-12.8	-15.1	-15.1
Republic of Tuva (ES)	5	1	-5	-5	-5	16.9	2.7	-15.1	-17.1	-17.1
Republic of Khakassia (ES)	53	50	45	43	43	91.1	85.8	76.4	74.4	74.4
Krasnoyarsk Kray (ES)	514	487	461	453	453	168.7	159.7	151.2	148.8	148.8
Irkutsk (ES)	319	291	257	249	249	111.2	101.2	89.4	86.6	86.6
Chita (ES)	30	22	8	6	6	21.8	16.1	5.9	4.2	4.2
Far East	390	277	152	133	132	49.4	35.1	19.3	16.8	16.8
Republic of Sakha (Yakutiya) (FE)	232	232	232	232	232	216.1	216.1	216.1	216.1	216.1
Jewish Autonomous Oblast' (FE)	2	2	-1	-1	-1	9.9	6.9	-2.5	-4.1	-4.2
Chukotka Autonom. District (FE)	-55	-63	-66	-66	-66	-447.1	-506.5	-531.7	-532.0	-532.4
Maritime Kray (FE)	172	148	117	111	111	74.9	64.2	50.9	48.3	48.3
Khabarovsk Kray (FE)	100	83	61	57	57	61.4	51.3	37.8	35.3	35.3
Amur Oblast' (FE)	-1	-10	-24	-26	-26	-0.6	-9.6	-22.5	-24.8	-24.8
Kamchatka Oblast' (FE)	-36	-43	-54	-54	-54	-77.9	-94.5	-117.4	-119.2	-119.3
Magadan (FE)	16	3	-7	-7	-7	47.9	10.6	-21.1	-21.8	-21.8
Sakhalin Oblast' (FE)	-40	-56	-71	-74	-74	-56.5	-78.4	-99.7	-103.2	-103.4
Kaliningrad (K)	49	42	36	34	34	54.0	46.2	39.7	37.7	37.6

Calculated from: Data of the Russian Federation State Committee on Statistics